Weather

temperature yesterday was 84.7
temperature yesterday was 84.7 and the minimum 69.4, the figures for the corresponding day last year being 85.6 and 72.1.

The China Press
大陸報

The Mail Box
MAILS for U. S. and Europe, Str. Emp. of Russia, 4 p.m. today.
FROM U. S. and Europe, Str. E. of Australia, 9.30 a.m. Monday.
FROM Europe via Suez, Str. Malwa, June 19

NO. 3617 VOL. XIII. Registered at the Chinese P. O. for transmission "with special marks privileges in China" 癸亥年五月初三日 SHANGHAI, SATURDAY, JUNE 16, 1923 大正十二年六月十六日 第三種郵便物認可 10 CENTS

CHAOS HURTS, TRADERS HERE CONTINUE TO MARK TIME

Business Waiting For Political Clouds To Lift

BOYCOTT RESULT

High Prices Holding Up Sales Of Piece Goods

BY DAVID ARAKIE

Business of all sorts during the present week has been under no extreme pressure of any kind. Conditions have not undergone any fundamental change from last week. The immediate future is difficult to guage, but in every section there is apparent a pausing attitude, waiting like Micawber, for something to turn up. The political situation still dominates most of our import markets, the fortunes of better trade in this country at present being entwined in the measure of safety and security that will flow out of an ordered China. It is to be anticipated that there will be maintained a period of quietude until a restoration of peace and good government in this part of the world.

Those who have watched in recent months the barometer of business with some measure of alarm, are far from being satisfied with the prospects. The progress of trade, more especially of the import trade, has slowed down considerably, with here and there an occasional burst of activity, but this of a short duration. They constitute mere ripples but serve to give heart to the sceptical and the disheartened merchants.

PIECE GOODS MARKET

The throes of irregularity and uncertainty in the cotton price situation are not without painful developments in the piece goods market. The rise in the price of American cotton has completely stopped new business with Lancashire and China. Replacing prices today are considerably higher than local quotations. There is an ostensible shortage of stocks here, but in spite of this buyers are not disposed to buy at prevailing rates from Manchester to a great extent owing to values being considered high. Clearances in Shanghai have been going on in good style, and quite a vigorous feeling appears at the auctions.

Another development which merchants and our Japanese friends do not understimate because of the possibilities of its far-reaching psychological effect is that of the boycott of Japanese manufactures. It is admittedly a situation which is bringing, although this week on a reduced scale than previous weeks, a measure of prosperity to the Lancashire mills. The duration of the war of hatred against the Japanese is problematical, but there is no uncertainty about the effectiveness and extent of the buyers' strike. Fresh business in Japanese piece goods has been very materially scaled down, and although it has served to confuse and confound the Japanese hongs, bringing about, incidentally, just the result sought—a temporary loss of market—there is no doubt that when the tide of this boycott does turn the Japanese will entrench themselves in the old position very quickly.

STILL DO BUSINESS

In spite of the boycott, a certain amount of business continues to be transacted by Chinese in Japanese white shirtings and jeans. This is principally spot cargo. The boycott has not affected this trade ostensibly in Shanghai but some centers are extremely bellicose, particularly the Yangtse coast ports. The advantage reaped by Manchester as a result of this boycott is making the Japanese merchants sick at heart. Stocks of Japanese piecegoods appear to be very small, and the following comparative analysis of stocks in Shanghai at the beginning of this month reveal the falling off in supplies under various heads:

Prints: Manchester 204,104 pieces and Japanese 163,803.

Red Shirtings: Manchester 97,678 pieces and Japanese 4 948.

Grey Flannels: Manchester 8,882 pieces and Japanese 13,009.

Dyed Shirtings: Machester 20,650 and Japanese 105.063.

Plain Italian: Manchester 176 399 pieces and Japanese 124,353.

(Continued on Page 2)

BY J. L. BUTTS

A worthy Chinese tradesman who chanced to be straphanging in a crowded Chekiang Road tramcar the other day had his interest aroused by noting earnest efforts of a fellow-passenger at the other end of the car to pick the pocket of still another fellow passenger.

In the worthy tradesman's story, as told in the Mixed Court afterward, there was nothing to indicate that the interest he took was more than passing until he thrust an inquiring hand into his own pocket. Thereupon his concern became, instantly, hysterically and actively apparent. His purse, containing $2 and a sheaf of pawn tickets, was gone. Deftly placing two and two in juxtaposition, after the manner of the most successful modern Sherlocks, he hurdled a few intervening passengers and fell upon the preoccupied pickpocket with a burst of sound.

But his captor is a low grade detective, according to Yau Zau-ming, the captured. Yau cast a lot of caustic reflections upon the former's perspicacity and deductive powers when he gave his version to the Court. He scored a crushing point by drawing attention to the fact that no purse or pawnpapers were found upon his person. It was true, he stated, that he was trying to relieve the pocket of the other passenger, but the complainant he had not even regarded as a prospect.

And having thus discomfited and irritated his accuser, Yau, radiating contentment, marched away to make his fourth entry at the Municipal jail and do his nine months' stretch.

THE ELUSIVE FRIEND

It is annoying enough to be awakened at midnight, just after you've got nicely to snoozing, but to be roused by the intrusion of a total stranger who in the dim light appears to be making a collection of articles from your wardrobe is too much. Dien Chi-yeu thought so anyway and he climbed out of bed in a very unfriendly frame of mind. He got both hands full of the invader's hair and otherwise indicated to this party what he thought of the proceedings. Finally he called in a Chinese constable and told him the story, and the policeman agreed that it was no sort of thing for Tsz Ah-keu to do—Tsz Ah-keu being the name under which the captive eventually introduced himself.

In Court, where he had more time to explain, Tsz claimed that he had been done grievous wrong.

"I went into his room to look for a friend," he declared. "Seeing that Dien's clothes had fallen to the floor I was merely picking them up for him. I had no other thought in mind."

A Chinese detective who had been investigating around the Dien residence was able to in-

(Continued on Page 2)

Landslide Hits Train At Hongkong

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Hongkong, June 15.—During a landslide on the Kowloon Railway a local passenger train of 5 coaches, travelling at 30 miles an hour, was caught in a moving mass of debris. The engine and one coach were hurled over the embankment to the beach, 10 feet below. The second coach was derailed.

The derailed coaches were occupied by European passengers, who narrowly escaped injury and were released with the help of other passengers through the windows of the carriage.

There were no casualties.

-:- A Diminished Waistline And Some Lengthened Faces -:-

THE CHINA PRESS correspondent snapped four of the last captives to be released from The Temple in The Clouds near Pao Tzu Ku as they boarded the special train for the triumphal return trip to Shanghai. Mr. Leon Friedman of China Motors had his shave every day despite the scarcity of water, soap and other essentials. He lost some weight, but isn't worrying about it in the least. Commander G. D. Musso, the Shanghai attorney is the central figure leaning on his home-made crutch. Commander Musso was seriously ill while a captive and for a considerable period was unable to walk. Upon his release he was able to walk with the aid of crutches. Mr. J. B. Powell, Editor of The Weekly Review of the Far East is seen standing in the car steps. The tough looking gentleman on the right is Mr. Lee Solomon who kept THE CHINA PRESS readers informed of the daily events on top of Pao Tzu Ku—he was one of the three Americans taken to the top of the mountain—and later at the Temple in The Clouds when he was imprisoned there. You would never recognise them from these photographs because their hirsute adornments have all been removed now.

Judge C. S. Lobingier Is Honored At Law School's Graduating Exercises

Comparative Law School Of Soochow University Graduates Five—Prominent Speakers On Program

An eloquent address on "The Flowering of Roman Law" was delivered yesterday by Judge Charles S. Lobingier, of the United States Court for China, on the occasion of the graduation of a class of five students by the Comparative Law School of China, the exercises also including the conferring by the school of the Honorary Degree of Doctor of Jurisprudence upon Judge Lobingier.

The graduation exercises were held at 20 Quinsan Road and were made further interesting and impressive by brief addresses given by Dr. W. B. Nance, president of Soochow University, of which the Law School is a department; Mr. Chang T. Pang, president of the Shanghai (Chinese) Bar Association; General Thomas L. Hartigan, president of the Philippine Bar Association; and Mr. Stirling Fessenden, president of the Far Eastern American Bar Association. Musical numbers, vocal and instrumental, were given by Mrs. M. M. Bowen, Mrs. R. M. Vanderburgh and Mr. W. W. Lockwood, Jr., and the conferring of the bachelors' degrees was done by Dr. W. B. Nance, chairman of the Board of Trustees.

The graduating class is made up of the following: Shi Kung, Kiang Ye-bing, Ting Tsen-kyung, Shen Yi-chien and Luther Z. Cool.

Judge Lobingier's address follows:

The latest stage of Roman juridical evolution well illustrates the intimate connection between philosophy and law. In English speaking countries, this connection has come to be realised only in recent years, but to the Roman jurists of the early Christian era, and even before, it was well understood.

"The alliance of the lawyers with the Stoic philosophers," observes Maine, "lasted through many centuries. Some of the earliest names in the series of renowned jurisconsults are associated with Stoicism and ultimately we have in the golden age of Roman jurisprudence, fixed by general consent as the era of the Antonine Caesars, the most famous disciples to whom

(Continued on Page 15)

JOBS GIVEN TO EX-OFFICERS IN BULGARIAN ARMY

Property Of Former Ministers Seized; Stambulisky Arrested

(Reuter's Service)

Sofia, June 14.—The administrative staffs have been dismissed. The new prefects and sub-prefects are mostly officers of the Reserve, whose appointments are officially explained by the fact that the officer class suffered the most in the war and were afterwards dismissed the Army in consequence of the disarmament clauses of the Treaty of Neuilly and also that their pensions are inadequate.

The ex-Premier, M. Guechoff, who was awaiting trial, will be sent on a diplomatic mission to London.

The new Government have suspended all laws passed by their predecessors and sequestrated the property of M. Stambulisky's Ministers.

The Agrarian leaders have been released but the ex-Ministers have still not been sentenced. M. Stambulisky's fate is still a mystery. The ex-Minister, M. Oboff has escaped to Rumania.

(Reuter's Service)

London, June 14.—According to Reuter's correspondents at Prague, Bukharest and Belgrade, fighting is proceeding in various parts of Bulgaria but the Bulgarian Legation in London states that everything is quiet.

Sofia, June 15.—M. Stambulisky has been captured in a village near Slavovitza.

It is semi-officially stated that the isolated resistance of the adherents of M. Stambulisky has been finally and definitely overcome.

ANNOUNCE PLANS FOR JULY 4TH CELEBRATION

Consul - General's Reception, American Club Open House And Baseball On Program

The Fourth of July will be celebrated by the American community of Shanghai this year on a bigger scale than ever before according to information obtained from United States Consul General Edwin S. Cunningham last night.

The Consul-General at the same time announced the appointment of the following members of the General Committee in charge of the celebration and committee chairmen:

Ex-Officio Chairman, Consul-General Cunningham, United States District Attorney Leonard G. Husar, Dr. W. T. Findley (American Association of China), Mr. J. Harold Dollar (American Chamber of Commerce), Dr. Anne Walter Fearn (American Woman's Club), Mr. L. Everett (Columbia Country Club), Mr. F. J. McIntyre (American Amateur Baseball Club), Mr. Stirling Fessenden (Far Eastern American Bar Association), Capt. V. Olsen (American Company, S. V. C.), Judge C. S. Franklin (Commander, American Legion).

Chairmen of committees were announced as follows:

Flag raising, Major C. P. Holcomb, Capt. Olsen.

Consul-General's reception (decorations), Capt. Olsen, Mr. F. J. McIntyre.

Publicity, Mr. Larry Lehrbas.

American Community Lawn Party, Major Holcomb.

Daylight fireworks, Mr. B. C. Haile.

Finance, Mr. J. Harold Dollar.

The Consul-General's reception this year will be held in the former American Post Office premises and will open to the entire American community and American visitors to Shanghai.

The following will be the program of the day:

8 a.m. Flag raising ceremonies at Consulate-General grounds.

11-12:30 Consul-General's reception in former American Post Office.

12:30-2:30 Reception at American Club for members and their friends.

5 p.m. Lawn party.

Numerous social events are scheduled for the evening.

United Merchant Action Would Oust Bad Officials Taikoo's Taipan Declares

Mr. E. F. Mackay, At Farewell Tiffin, Tells Leading Chinese Bankers And Businessmen They Could Exert Powerful Influence For Good Government

Emphasising the importance of "national" effort toward hettter government in China and bringing out in convincing fashion the powerful influence which might be exerted in this direction by the united Chinese merchant classes, Mr. Edward F. Mackay, taipan of Messrs. Butterfield and Swire, yesterday delivered a strong and helpful address to a gathering of leading Chinese merchants and bankers at the Union Club.

The gathering was in the nature of a farewell tiffin given to Mr. Mackay by the Chinese hosts on the occasion of his leaving for home on furlough. Mr. Mackay is sailing today by the steamer Empress of Russia.

The meeting was presided over by Mr. Chu Pao-san and Mr. Chang Nieh-yun, speaking on behalf of the hosts, rendered high tribute to Mr. Mackay and told of the high esteem in which he is held by the Chinese business men, who reposed in him great confidence and regarded him as a friend and wise counsellor. Mr. Chang spoke of the many-sided activities of their guest, both as head of a great shipping firm and as a public-spirited citizen of Shanghai.

MR. MACKAY'S SPEECH

Mr. Mackay's speech was as follows:

"Gentlemen, Mr. Chu Pao-san and you other Chinese gentlemen who are my hosts have done me a great honor in asking me to lunch with you today and I would like to say at once how highly I appreciate it.

"Some complimentary reference has been made to the public work I have undertaken in Shanghai.

"That is not work that comes to one because of any special ability for it, but mainly because of one's connection with an important business undertaking. As manager therefore of one of the large foreign business concerns here I am in evidence as a member of the Municipal Council of the British Chamben of Commerce, the China Association, etc. and, I conceive it to be my duty, although at times I feel it somewhat of a burden, to carry out as successfully as I can the multifarious duties connected with my several offices.

"And here I would like to ask my Chinese friends, because I am not quite sure how far they may see eye to eye with me, what their views are as regards the necessity of performing such public duties.

GOVERNMENT INEFFICIENT

"In my speech as Chairman of

(Continued on Page 2)

BORAH PREDICTS G.O.P. WILL NAME HARDING AGAIN

Statement Taken To Mean He Will Not Bolt Party

Exclusive Dispatch To THE CHINA PRESS

Pocatello, Idaho, June 15.—United States Senator William E. Borah of Idaho, in a speech made to his home-state constituents here today, declared that President Harding would be renominated by the Republicans for the next term by acclamation.

Senator Borah's statement is heralded in Republican circles as being his reply to rumors that he would bolt from the Republican party in the next election and become a candidate for the presidency on a third party ticket. Senator Borah, it is known, has been urged to accept a third party nomination but his statement today is taken as his decision to adhere to the same policy he pursued previously when he refused to follow Theodore Roosevelt into the Progressive (Bull Moose) party.

OIL CONCESSION

(Reuter's Service)

Teheran, June 14.—The Mejliss has authorised the Government to negotiate with an American company for a oil concession in the provinces of Ghilan, Mazandoran, Astrabad and Azerbaijan with a view to securing a loan of $10,000,000.

EX-CAPTIVES NOW PLAN TO PRESS FOR BIG INDEMNITIES

Consuls To Be Urged To File Claims Immediately

MAJ. ALLEN HERE

Washington To Take No Action Until Congress Meets

While various Chinese officials and associations are conducting negotiations for the release of the Chinese still held captive by the bandits at Paotzuku the foreign captives released are conferring on the question of indemnities. It is said that the British, French, Italian, Mexican and American passengers on the train who were captured will file statements concerning their losses and claims with their respective consulates within the next few days.

As a result of the Diplomatic Corps ultimatum to the Chinese Government to the effect that increasing indemnities would be asked for every day the captives were held it is expected that the Powers will make drastic and imperative demands on Peking for recompensation for their nationals' losses financially.

The question of the punishment of the Chinese officials responsible for the condition of affairs that made the Lincheng outrage possible is also said to be under discussion in Peking, Washington, London, Paris and Rome.

ALLEN HERE

Major Robert Allen, Medical Corps, U.S.A., Mrs. Allen, and their son, Robert, who were all captured by the bandits arrived in Shanghai yesterday from Tientsin. They are at the Astor House and will visit in Shanghai until they sail for Manila on the Siberia Maru on June 19.

Mrs. Allen was released by the bandits the day following her capture when she was unable to go any further because of the extreme hardships she had endured at their hands. The son was released after being held four days and Major Allen was released with Mr. William Smith, the aged Manchester traveler.

Major Allen, with Major Roland Pinger and Mr. Lee Solomon of Shanghai, was sent to the top of Paotzuku when the bandits thought the troops were going to attack them and was held there until his release. While a prisoner on top of the mountain the three formed the San Club described in Mr. Solomon's letters to THE CHINA PRESS. Yesterday "A" held a reunion with 'S' when they met in the Astor House lobby for the first time since Major Allen's release.

Washington, D. C., June 15.—Urgent demands upon the Government to take action in China to prevent recurrence of outbreaks of banditry like that at Lincheng

"A Bandit Guard"

M. A. Verea.

A SKETCH made by Mr. Manuel Ancira Verea, one of the captives, of the Shantung bandit who was his guard at Paotzuku.

in Shantung province probably will have but little immediate effect, according to views expressed in official quarters.

An appeal to the Government from the American Association of China and the American Chamber of Commerce of Shanghai, representing American commercial opinion throughout China, asks that the most drastic steps be taken and outlines a program that virtually would mean taking over control of the Peking government.

This demand which has been published widely in America is receiving the support of a number of important commercial organisations in the United States but while the Administration has admitted the necessity of devising measures to remedy existing conditions in China it is thought that no drastic change of policy can be undertaken at this time and it is probable that no action will be taken at all until the next session of Congress which convenes next December.

Proposals to augment both military and naval forces in China are being considered and it is probable that the number of naval units in service on the China station will be increased.

CHINESE STILL HELD

General Ho Feng-lin, Defence Commissioner of Sungkiang and Shanghai, is in receipt of a telegram from General Ho Feng-yu, Defence Commissioner of Tsinanfu, under date Wednesday, stating that the Chinese captives at Paotzuku would be released Thursday. Up to the present, however, no report has reached Shanghai, concerning the liberation of the remaining prisoners at the bandit lair. It is understood that the details of the enrollment of the outlaws have not yet been completed.

A telegram from Tsaochuang states that with the release of the foreign captives, the brigands are in constant fear of reprisals. The report adds that about 100 bandits seized their weapons and rushed downhill Thursday with a view to fleeing to other strongholds. They were permitted to pass by the troops without let or hindrance.

(Reuter Pacific Service)

Peking, June 12.—General Wu Pei-fu's delegate, who had come to investigate the situation, left for Paotingfu last evening to report to Marshal Tsao Kun. Major General Yang Shou-yin also went to Paotingfu this morning to report on behalf of Generals Wang Huei-ching and Hsueh Chih-hung.

A group of senators, headed by Mr. Pan Tah-tao, have sent a telegram to Marshal Tsao and General Wu reporting on the situation, the police strike, etc. and requesting them to remedy the position.

It is understood that the Superintendent of Police has collected $50,000 to pay part of the arrears of the men under him.

(Reuter's Service)

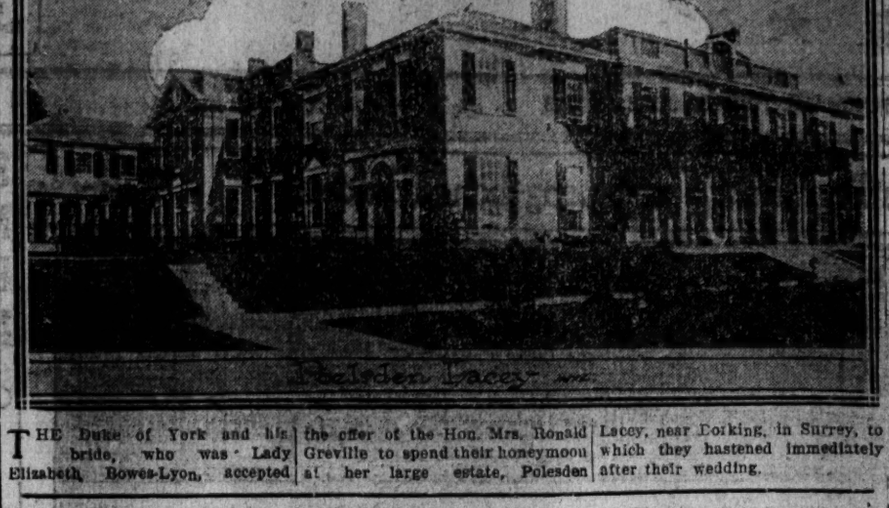
London, June 15.—Under the heading of "Chinese Chaos" the Times in an editorial article says that the only way out of the apparent impasse is to extend the system, which has worked so admirably, of putting trained foreigners in the employ of the Chinese Government. A start might usefully be made with the police. A foreign-officered police force might perform admirable service in increasing the executive power of the Government and in guarding travellers from monstrous outrages like that in Shantung. The extent of foreign control over the railways might also be extended in their administration and finance so that the large revenues due from them should not fail to reach the national exchequer. The Times deprecates reinforcement of the foreign troops in Peking adding, however, that if the Powers, who at Washington showed their forbearance and goodwill towards China, are driven to the conclusion that moderation will not be properly appreciated, there will be no alternative to the adoption of more drastic methods.

Turk Conference Again In Deadlock

(From a Wireless through Reuter)

London, June 14.—Reuter's Agency learns that the situation at Lausanne, consequent on the deadlock over the question of the method of paying the interest on the Ottoman Debt, is regarded as grave. It is hoped that the Turks will listen to reason when they realise that the Allies are standing firm.

Where Duke And Duchess Spent Honeymoon



THE Duke of York and his bride, who was Lady Elizabeth Bowes-Lyon, accepted the offer of the Hon. Mrs. Ronald Greville to spend their honeymoon at her large estate, Polesden Lacey, near Dorking, in Surrey, to which they hastened immediately after their wedding.

Asks United Action To Oust Officials

(Continued from Page 1)

he China Association recently I mentioned that government in China had reached a state of inefficiency, which called for special measures, and I was not sure that the merchant class in China were realising sufficiently the seriousness of the situation, and their own share of responsibility in allowing matters to continue to go from bad to worse.

"I was not sure whether the merchant class, strong, and sound in judgment as they are, should not unite throughout the country by means of their efficient Chambers of Commerce to oust the official class—who have too long held office and made themselves rich at the country's expense, to its complete undoing—and to assume office with if necessary foreign advisers to assist them in various districts until they feel their own feet, and can govern efficiently without such help.

"I believe it could be done and with excellent results, and I saw with pleasure a few days later that both the American Minister Mr. Schurman, and Mr. John Johnstone subsequently in a farewell speech to you in this room, commended such a proposal.

NATIONAL EFFORT NEEDED

"It is often said that China requires a Napoleon to pull it out of the mire, a great man to arise and do something wonderful. Gentlemen, I don't believe in miracles happening.

"I believe there is no royal road to success. It is hard plodding that succeeds. It is not a single genius that is wanted, it is a national effort, and great progress has only been attained in any nation when that nation has worked together for a common aid.

"A Chinese gentleman said to me the other day: 'You criticise our government severely, but you do not understand probably its foundations or its ramifications. Our government is worked on entirely different lines, the differences are fundamental.' That sounds very well, but I replied that whatever the fundamental differences the one great difference that struck me was that Chinese Government Officials worked to make money out of their positions and that only; while the first concern of British Government officials as far as I could judge was the good of their country, and that pay was a secondary consideration and generally poor at that.

DUTY OF MERCHANTS

"That brings me back to my statement that men in high positions even in commerce have duties to perform, which they are not justified in my opinion in neglecting. The Golden Altar has been raised very high in Shanghai amongst foreign as well as Chinese merchants, and amongst foreigners there is another, the Goddess of Sport to which much adoration is paid; but, nevertheless, although time may be profitably given to both, I hope that there will be always amongst us foreigners and you Chinese citizens, many who will give up some of their time to public duties.

"I am going to my home country and I will look with pride on its beauties and on its great cities, and, as I travel, on the magnitude of our commerce and the vastness of our empire, but I will always be thinking of the country I have left behind me in which I have spent so many years of my life—and which could be equally great and equally powerful, if only the men I know, the men of commerce in China, would wake up to a sense of their duties and their responsibilities, and unite to work for one common object—the good government of thier own great country.

"I thank you very heartily for your good wishes and for your kind hospitality to me and to my sons here today."

Among the foreign and Chinese guests present were: Messrs. H. G. Simms, A. Brooke-Smith, T. H. R. Shaw, G. L. Wilson, T. G. Drakeford, E. F. Goodale, E. S. Benbowe Rowe, Major Hilton Johnson, Mr. E. F. Mackay, Jr., Fu Siao-en, Chun Shut-kai, T. D. Zar, Pan Ching-poo, Chun Bing-him, Eu-yang Sing-nam, Yang Wei-ping, Lo Jak-sun, S. A. Tu, V. D. Yuen, Pan Tse-chuen, and others.

MAILS TO EUROPE AND TO AMERICA TO LEAVE TODAY

Taking mail and 175 passengers from Shanghai, the Empress of Russia will leave Woosung tonight, and arriving in Vancouver via Nagasaki, Kobe, Yokohama and Victoria on July 2. The tender with outgoing passengers will leave the Customs jetty at 6 o'clock this evening. The vessel is due at Woosung from Hongkong at 11 a.m. today, and inward bound passengers are expected to land about 1.30, p.m. Mail will close at 3 and 4 p.m. today for registered and ordinary respectively.

With the American mail of May 31, the Empress of Australia will arrive at Woosung from Vancouver at 2 a.m. Monday, and sailing for Hongkong at noon. The tender Alexandra with incoming passengers from the steamer is expected to reach the Customs jetty about 9.30 a.m., and outbound passengers will leave on the tender Victoria at 10 o'clock. The vessel is bringing a full list of passengers and a heavy mail as well as freight for Shanghai.

Following the Empress boats, the next mail from America is due on the President Wilson next Wednesday, and that for the States will leave on the President Jackson, Thursday, June 21. The Wilson should arrive at Yokohama from San Francisco via Honolulu yesterday.

European mail will go on the Kamo Maru this afternoon, and closing at 1 o'clock, while registered matter should be posted before noon. The tender conveying passengers to the Kamo will leave the Customs jetty at 3 p.m. today.

Bringing the next European mail, the P. and O. liner Malwa is due to arrive in Shanghai next Tuesday. The vessel is expected to leave Hongkong at 6 o'clock this morning. The Porthos of the French Mail, which sailed from Marseilles on May 18 with mail will leave Saigon at 1 o'clock this afternoon, and is expected in Shanghai on June 22.

Smiles From The Mixed Court

(Continued from Page 1)

form the Court that Tsz was so anxious to find his friend that he had entered a house next door and crawled about through crannies and windows in order to get into Dien's place. The Court thought Tsz's efforts praiseworthy enough to entitle him to a three years' scholarship in the reform school.

ONE MAY SPECULATE

Another delightful explanation was that launched upon by Liu Sing-loh, but it broke off just as it began to be most fascinating.

Liu was caught inside a foodshop by the proprietor at 3:45 a.m. the other day. He had broken the lock off the door in order to get in and the keeper of the establishment thought the circumstances warranted his turning the caller over to the gendarmerie.

"I admit that I broke open the door," Liu told the Magistrate, "but I had no intention of stealing anything in the shop."

After which his explanatory faculties seemed to jam up and by the time he was ready to amplify his alibi he was on his way to fill a three months' engagement out in Ward Road.

Fierce Fight On Ship, Bodies Are Thrown Into Sea

(Reuter's Service)

New York, June 14.—A fierce fight on the high seas, which is said to have arisen owing to a quarrel with regard to payment to the captain for smuggling Chinese ashore near New York, is reported by passengers on the steamer, Mary Beatrice, which arrived here yesterday evening.

The fight is alleged to have occurred off Sandy Hook. Knives and pistols were used, and several seamen were killed and cast into the sea.

All the survivors have surrendered to the American authorities.

REDS EXPELLED

(Reuter's Service)

Paris, June 14.—Herr Hollein, the German Reichstag Deputy charged with M. Cachin and other French Communists, has been expelled to Germany.

STRAW HATS

VAN HEUSEN

and

AERETEX COLLARS

in ½ and ½ sizes

SILBERMAN'S

Opposite ASTOR HOUSE

Chaos Continues To Hurt Business

(Continued from Page 1)

Plain Black Venetians: Manchester 105,505 and Japanese 6,313.

Shirtings: Manchester 109,818 and Japanese 71,591 pieces.

Drills: Manchester 2,735 and Japanese 532 pieces.

Jeans: Manchester 18,681 and Japanese 46 412 pieces.

Sheetings: Exhausted.

White Shirtings: Manchester 383,611 pieces and Japanese 5,324.

Owing to the approaching Dragon Festival business in the cotton yarn section this week was restricted to a small volume. The political upheaval in the North has also been a contributing factor in the situation. It is the belief generally that no sooner do things settle down in the interior there will develop a keen demand for manufactured cotton yarn, the stocks of which in the consuming centers are reported to have been depleted to a point to compel buying on a very large scale. There is a firm undertone in the yarn market, but export this week has fallen off considerably, no doubt due to the approaching Festival.

In direct contrast to the state of affairs prevailing in the yarn counter the cotton market this week exhibited a firm tone. This was, to some extent, due to the covering by shorts. It would appear that the bulls had succeeded with eclat in squeezing the bearish faction. The rise was sharp and has helped to brighten up things. The growing cotton crop in the various parts of China give promise of good yields. The situation in future will be governed very largely by the weather and the destruction that will be wrought by typhoons and other calamities.

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PAID-UP CAPITAL & RESERVES ON 30th APRIL 1923— $5,359,915.58

Board of Directors.

R. FANO — Director of the Assurance Franco-Asiatique; Fonciere et Immobiliere de Chine.

J. BEUDIN, — Member of the Committee of the French Chamber of Commerce for China. General Manager, Assurance Franco-Asiatique. General Manager, Foncier et Immobiliere de Chine.

H. MADIER, — Chevalier of the Legion of Honour. President of the French Chamber of Commerce for China. President of the Assurance Franco-Asiatique. President of the Fonciere et Immobiliere de Chine.

M. SPEELMAN, — French Municipal Councillor. General Manager, Assurance Franco-Asiatique. General Manager, Fonciere et Immobiliere de Chine.

129th MONTHLY DRAWING of $2,000 PREMIUM BONDS

June 15th, 1923

TOTAL REIMBURSEMENTS	$109,176
representing 25% of	$436,704
being premia for the month of June 1923 on total of Bonds	36,392

The Drawing took place at the Head Office of the Society, 7 Avenue Edward VII, Shanghai, in the presence of Mr. L. A. Kyle and many other bondholders, Mr. J. BEUDIN, General Manager, and Messrs. SETH, MANCELL & McLURE, Auditors.

The reimbursements drawn will be paid at the Head Office or at any branches or agencies of the Society.

Result of Drawing

Reimbursements	Drawn by Bonds Numbered							
1 of $ 18,196	32559.	Cumulative Progressive Reimbursement Drawn by ½ — Chinese Bondholder at Chunking equal to					$ 18,196	
18 „ $ 2,000	328,	1434,	1529,	2035,	4990,	5129,		
	5371,	8505,	11964,	13568,	13921,	18737,		
	19980,	20690,	23152,	24417,	29716,	30506.	„ „	36,000
18 „ $ 300	393,	4878,	6005,	8944,	9719,	13122,		
	16399,	16928,	17348,	17444,	20233,	25053,		
	29235,	30768,	30873,	30879,	31960,	35917.	„ „	5,400
18 „ $ 200	6827,	8020,	8415,	10350,	12576,	12766,		
	14939,	22317,	23529,	25590,	25708,	28105,		
	28229,	29255,	30179,	31634,	33425,	36389.	„ „	3,600
18 „ $ 100	1604,	5079,	8828,	9590,	10173,	14245,		
	16429,	17247,	18128,	19782,	20020,	21136,		
	24441,	24638,	31479,	32806,	35049,	35692.	„ „	1,800
1 „ $ 392	21070	...	...	...	...	...	„ „	392
1 „ $ 80	1310	...	...	...	...	...	„ „	80
1 „ $ 40	34978	...	...	...	...	...	„ „	40
3639 of $ 12	Terminating with No. 0			...	...	...	„ „	43,668
3715 Reimbursements Totalling				...	...	...	„ „	$109,176

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LI REPUDIATES RESIGNATION, MAY ENLIST MUKDEN

Talk In Tientsin That He May Form Opposition Government

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Peking, June 15.—It is reported from Tientsin that President Li Yuan-hung has issued a statement saying that the telegrams containing his resignation were only obtained under duress and, therefore, he repudiates them.

He has also issued six mandates, dated June 13, accepting General Chang Shou-tseng's resignation, appointing Mr. Li Ken-yuan acting Premier and General Chin Yun-yen acting Minister of War, and abolishing all posts of Inspector-General, Vice-Inspector-General, Tuchun and Tuli, placing all under direct control of the Ministry of War.

The mandates are countersigned by Mr. Li Ken-yuan and General Chin Yun-yen.

Some vernacular papers express the opinion that President Li Yuan-hung is attempting to form a Government at Tientsin with the help of Generals Chang Tso-lin and Tuan Chi-jui and others.

It is understood in Peking that the Shanghai Chamber of Commerce has issued a statement declaring that it will never recognise General Tsao Kun as President owing to his responsibility for the Lincheng outrage.

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Peking, June 15.—It is understood that local politicians express themselves as unperturbed at President Li Yuan-hung's repudiation of his resignation and the issue of the mandates, stating that he has no military support and hence his influence is likely to be negligible in the near future.

Parliamentary circles confirm that General Chang Tso-lin has recalled the Manchurian Members. President Li Yuan-hung's followers have also left Peking. Altogether over 2,000 members are absent so there will be no quorum tomorrow or any time for the election of a President, which is considered very uncertain.

General Chang Shou-tseng has not returned to Peking but he has been invited to Paotingfu to discuss the situation with General Tsao Kun.

ARREST ASSASSINS

(Reuter's Service)

Beirut, June 14.—Gendarmes have arrested four men, who had lain in ambush for Sir Herbert Samuel.

These brigands recently fired on a party of British gendarmerie who were returning after escorting Sir Herbert Samuel, the British High Commissioner, on his tour of Northern Palestine. They killed three gendarmes and wounded two.

ALLIES GETTING NEARER ACCORD ON REPARATIONS

London And Paris Hopeful That Program Will Eventuate

(French Wireless)

Paris, June 14.—The British memorandum reached the Quai d'Orsay today. The Cabinet immediately considered it. Owing to the confidential character of the document, which concerns the conferences now being held, it has not been made public. The newspapers state that the British Government requests certain details from the French Government, particularly in regard to the French point of view on passive resistance.

The Journal des Debats notes that the British Government, in seeking a way to conciliate the opinions of Paris and London. Therefore there is reason to believe that there will not be long to wait for a decision.

The Liberte makes a point of the novelty of the fact that the British Government, departing from its previous attitude of ignoring the occupation of the Ruhr, is now anxious to know France's intentions and says: "There is in the Ruhr occupation facts which entail political consequences; Britain cannot for ever refuse to recognise that."

(French Wireless through Reuter)

Paris, June 14.—The London Times notes that London official circles are reacting by their optimism against certain sections of the press which are representing France as opposed to an agreement. The British Government is resolved patiently to pursue the search for a mutual agreement with regard to Allied co-operation.

The Times emphasises the efforts made by the British Cabinet to maintain friendly relations with France and to succeed in clearing up points in dispute.

H'Kong Gives Big Sum For Exhibit

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Hongkong, June 15.—The Legislative Council has voted $250,000 towards the expenses of the Hongkong section of the British Empire Exhibition.

NEW LOANS

(Reuter's Service)

Amsterdam, June 14.—The Dutch Indies Five Percent Loan of 65,000,000 florins issued at 90, has been heavily oversubscribed.

(Reuter's Service)

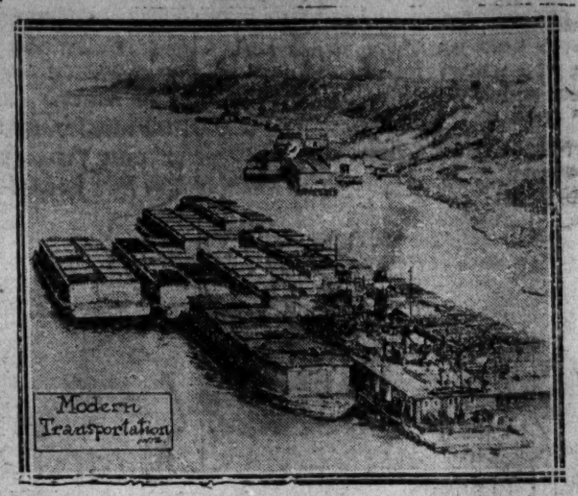
London, June 14.—The Austrian Loan is quoted at a five per cent premium on the Stock Exchange. Big subscribers received 10 percent and small subscribers 25 percent of their applications.

MARKS SLUMPS

(Reuter's Service)

London, June 14.—The mark yesterday slumped to 462,500 and is quoted today at 492,500 to the £.

Utmost In Efficient Transportation



THE new craft of the Mississippi Barge Line were the central features in the river pageant given to celebrate the opening of the industrial canal in New Orleans, called by engineers an equal in engineering work of the Panama Canal. These modern cargo movers are unlike the old type of Mississippi River steamers, hanging, as they do, 16,000 tons of freight at the lowest cost per ton mile ever achieved. The freight in these eight barges would fill 800 20-ton cars and would completely load two ordinary ocean-going steamers.

Banque Managers Defend Subscription

(Reuter's Service)

Paris, June 15.—The resumed hearing of the Banque Industrielle de Chine case today dealt with the Chinese Government's subscription towards the increase in the Banque's capital in 1920.

The Prosecution contended that the subscription was irregular because the Chinese Government had failed to pay up fully a quarter of its total subscription as prescribed by law.

M. Berthelot and M. Pernotte maintained the regularity of the subscription on the ground that the Banque received Chinese Treasury Bonds which it had the right to discount in order to make up the difference between the amount paid and the amount payable.

TRADE PREFERENCE

(Reuter's Service)

Ottawa, June 15.—A budget amendment increasing the British preference by allowing a 10 percent discount on the duty on directly shipped British goods has been extended to apply to goods sent from England for Canadian Pacific ports transhipped at Hongkong on a through bill of lading.

England May Put Tax On Gambling

London, June 13.—When Chancellor Baldwin presented his annual budget in the House of Commons recently he intimated that a commission would be appointed to inquire into the feasibility of a tax on betting, which has reached tremendous proportions in Britain, and from which he anticipated considerable revenue could be secured.

The committee has now been appointed and includes several members of parliament who are noted sportsmen. The committee comprises 19 members drawn from all parties of the house. Eleven of them are Conservatives, two National Liberals, two Independent Liberals and four Labor members.

Liverpool Cotton Ass'n Defer Action

(Reuter's Service)

Washington, June 15.—It is announced that the Liverpool Cotton Association has decided not to act on the proposed agreement by the Cotton Conference with regard to the adoption of the United States cotton standard as a basis for the world cotton trade until the British delegates have returned home and explained their views.

English Nursery Records

Children's Stories told by
BRANSBY WILLIAMS

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Jack and the Beanstalk
The Three Little Pigs
Dick Whittington and His Cat

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34 Nanking Road

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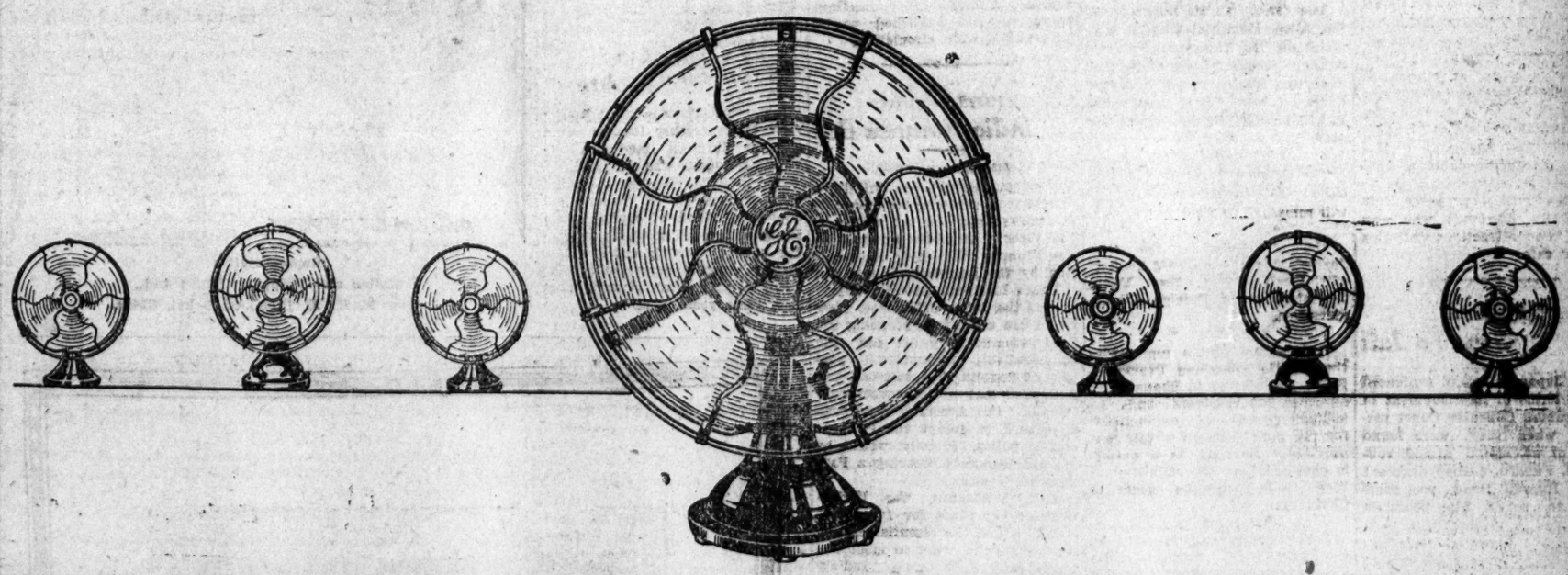

Years of manufacturing skill have made G-E Fans first in efficiency, durability and faithful service. The owner of electric fans bearing the G-E trade mark is assured cool comfort during the most extreme heat.

From Electric Dealers or Distributors

Andersen, Meyer & Co., Ltd.

Shanghai Outports

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PETITION HEARD FOR ADOPTION OF RUSSIAN CHILD

Application for the adoption of a Russian child was made before Judge C. S. Lobingier in the United States Court for China yesterday by Mr. H. C. Mei on behalf of Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Ufford, of Shaoshing.

The petition stated that the little girl, Nina Volskonska, eight years old, was abandoned by her mother in a hotel here in February, 1922. Her father is dead. The mother last May made affidavit at the American Consulate in Hankow to the effect that she was willing that Mr. and Mrs. Ufford adopt the child, stating that the little girl was born in Moscow, and relinquishing all legal claim.

Mr. Ufford was called and confirmed that he wished to adopt the little girl, as did also Mrs. Ufford. Mrs. D. MacGillivray, honorary secretary of the Foreign Women's Home, gave evidence regarding the finding of the child and stated that the Society cared for her for two months, after which Mrs. Ufford expressed a desire to adopt her.

The Judge stated that he would give a ruling on the petition at the earliest possible date.

Unveil Tablet To Gen. Ward On Sunday

Members of the American Legion will go to Sungkiang tomorrow to take part in the ceremonial in connection with the unveiling of a tablet to the memory of General Fredrick Ward, the noted American who led a Chinese army to victory against the Taiping Rebels and in whose honor the local post of the Legion is named.

The unveiling was postponed from a week ago because of the inclement weather at that time. A majority of the members of the Legion are going to the ceremony accompanied by a number of their friends.

General Ward is buried at Sungkiang where the Chinese have erected a temple to his memory.

At The Del Monte

Four classical and character premier dancers from The Imperial Theater, Tokio, are to appear at the Del Monte on July 1. Mrs. Hamilton wires that she secured these artistes who will be the nucleus of the new Del Monte program now being elaborated.

The Del Monte is also planning to bring to Shanghai certain artistes who will enable a complete new ballet program to be given that will draw more than the nightly hundreds who now enjoy the attractions of this popular cafe.

Two Japanese Sent To Jail

Two Japanese were sentenced to long terms of imprisonment in the Japanese Consular Court yesterday when they were found guilty of attempted armed robbery. F. Funato, a shop assistant of 770 Dixwell Road, was sentenced to serve 3½ years in prison, and S. Kataoko, a merchant at the same address, was sentenced to serve from one to two years. T. Gamanoto, a cook at 58 Dixwell Road, was found not guilty.

Army Officers' Uniforms Not To Be Changed

Exclusive Dispatch To THE CHINA PRESS

Washington, June 15.—The War Department today issued an order notifying American army officers that there will be no change in service uniforms for at least two years.

The statement ends immediate prospects of changing the style of uniforms to roll collars instead of upstanding collars, a change that has been favored by the officers.

The War Department, however, ruled that civilian full dress or dinner jackets may be worn at social affairs at army posts.

TOKIO LOAN

(Reuter's Service)

London, June 15.—It is stated that preparations for the issue of £3,000,000 Tokio Electric Debentures are progressing satisfactorily. It is understood that the loan will bear 6 percent interest and that the price will be 92.

(Reuter's Service)

London, June 15.—A new Dutch India 5 percent loan of £6,000,000 was underwritten in London yesterday and will be issued on Tuesday at 92.

MUTT & JEFF -:- This Tickled Jeff's Funny Bone -:- By Bud Fisher

(Copyright 1922 By H. C. Fisher, Trade Mark Reg. U. S. Pat. Off).

MUTT, LOOK AT THE NICE TOMATOES SIR SIDNEY SENT US!
NICE WHAT?
TOMATOES! LOOK!
OH, YOU MEAN TO-MAH-TOES, NOT TO-MAY-TOES!
MM!! HOW WILL YOU HAVE YOUR PORTION OF THE TU-MAH-TOES SERVED, OLD DEAH?
I'LL HAVE MY TO-MAH-TOES SLICED!
BUT DON'T YOU THINK STEWED TU-MAH-TOES ARE NIFTY? OR TU-MAH-TOE SOUP? I LIKE TU-MAH-TOES IN ANY FORM!
TU-MAH-TOES! TEE HEE!
SAP!
SQUSH!

News Brevities

Further investigation of the accident aboard the s.s. Gaelic Prince Thursday, has disclosed that the explosion was not of serious importance and that the oil installations were at no time threatened. The small fire which followed the explosion was extinguished in less than three minutes.

* * *

The claim against The Shanghai Estate Co., by Dr. Adam Szyszlo was continued yesterday morning, and after having heard some evidence Judge Lobingier adjourned it until Monday next.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. P. O'Brien Twigg have announced the forthcoming marriage of their daughter, Kathleen, to Mr. Norman S. Dearden. The wedding will take place at Holy Trinity Cathedral on July 7.

* * *

Moving pictures of the release of the foreign captives at Pao Tzu Ku and other scenes about Tsao Chuang taken by Mr. J. Bendorf, the Pathe cameraman, will be shown at the Apollo Theater tonight.

* * *

The Rev. C. H. Berkman of the Allen Memorial Church will speak on "In The Arena" at the Sunday Service League Service tomorrow afternoon. Mrs. Harry Kingman will sing a vocal solo. It will be the last meeting of the year.

* * *

The Honan Road Bridge was closed to traffic yesterday and will remained so for about a year.

* * *

Mr. J. Palencia, the new Spanish Consul here, paid his first official call on Mr. Hsu Yuan, Commissioner of Foreign Affairs yesterday.

* * *

It is stated that a representative of the Chekiang Provincial Police has arrived in Shanghai to purchase 230 revolvers and 1,000,000 rounds of ammunition for the police officers within that province. As soon as a permit is obtained from the Ministry of War these will be sent to Chekiang.

* * *

Following the example set by the Shanghai City Magistrate, the Paoshan Magistrate has issued a notice forbidding the practice of boat racing on Monday next, the Dragon Boat Festival, on the ground that it is extremely dangerous, many lives being lost each year through drowning during the races.

* * *

Dr. and Mrs. E. G. Gaunlett are proceeding on leave today by the Empress boat. They expect to be away until the end of the year.

* * *

Mr. S. Yada, the newly appointed Japanese Consul-General at Shanghai, who succeeds Mr. T. Funatsu, is expected to leave San Francisco for Shanghai early next month. Mr. Funatsu leaves for Mukden, whither he has been transferred, on July 10.

* * *

Among the passengers by the Empress of Russia leaving for Home today will be Mr. and Mrs. E. F. Mackay and Mr. Iver Mackay. Mr. Mackay expects to be back by the same ship in September, but Mrs. Mackay will return via Suez in one of the new Blue Funnel vessels. Mr. T. H. R. Shaw will be acting chief manager of Taikoo while Mr. Mackay is away..

* * *

The vernacular press states that the Japanese Chamber of Commerce has held a meeting to discuss measures with reference to the boycott and the trouble up river and that it has been decided to cable the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Tokio and the Japanese Minister in Peking, protesting against the actions of the Chinese people. Various documents and literature issued by local agencies are also to be forwarded to those offices.

* * *

The annual general meeting of the Engineering Society of China will take place at the Old Carlton Cafe on Tuesday, June 19, at 4.45 p.m.

* * *

Miss Jane Addams and Miss Smith have left Peking for Mukden en route to America by way of Japan. They will go straight to Chicago, from which they have been absent on a trip around the world for close on one year.

* * *

Those interested in the authenticity of the Scriptures should not miss the opportunity of hearing the Rev. Robert. D. Wilson. Ph. D., D.D. at the Free Christian Church, Range Road, near Chapoo Road, tomorrow. Dr. Wilson is a recognised authority on the above subject and his addresses are very illuminating. Many of his published works have had a wide circulation.

Commons Debates India Finance Bill

(Reuter's Service)

London, June 15.—A full-dress debate took place in the House of Commons today on the action of the Viceroy of India in enacting the Finance Bill after its rejection by the Legislative Assembly.

Labor Members moved a reduction of the India Office vote. They urged the unwisdom of using the final emergency power for the comparatively unimportant purpose of doubling the salt tax, and contended that if the Government overrode the Assembly whenever it refused to accept the Government's policy, it only would be the old autocracy wearing a Parliamentary cloak.

Earl Winterton, the Under-Secretary of State for India, replying, urged the essentialness of the measure in order to meet the deficit and to maintain India's credit. He contended that reforms would be gravely prejudiced during the transitional stage if the deficit was allowed to continue.

The debate was adjourned without a division.

Viscount Cave Operated Upon

(Reuter's Service)

London, June 14.—The Lord Chancellor, Viscount Cave, was operated on today for peritonitis. His condition is satisfactory.

NEW CURE

(Reuter's Service)

Vienna, June 14.—Professor Wagner Jauregg claims to have cured many cases of paralysis by the inoculation of malaria combined with neosalvarsan.

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Forty Graduated By Girls' Middle Schools of Nanking

(China Press Correspondence)

Nanking, June 12.—The Nanking Girls' Middle Schools of the Mehodist, Adventist, Presbyterian and Christian Missions had their union commencement program today, beginning at 10:30 a.m. in the Sage Chapel of the University of Nanking.

Nearly two thousand friends were present for the exercises. Owing to the absence of Mr. P. S. Wen, who has been at Tsaochuang for some time, busy with the bandit situation, Mr. C. F. Liu took the former's place as chairman. Mr. S. Peter Chuan delivered the commencement address and others participating included Pastors H. T. Swen, H. F. Lee and C. K. Cheo.

The total number of graduates was forty, the Methodist school having the largest number.

Hongkong's Rent Control Measure

(Reuters Pacific Service)

Hongkong, June 15.—The Legislative Council has passed the third reading of the Bill extending the Rent Control Ordinance with amendments for another year.

An unofficial amendment with a view to protecting tenants from eviction through landlords rebuilding houses was defeated.

The Colonial Secretary stated that the unrest in China had poured a flood of capital into Hongkong, much of which was being used by private enterprise to do the work of reconstruction of large areas, which should have been done years ago.

Tokio To Found New Public Library

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Tokio, June 9.—In order to commemorate the forthcoming Imperial Wedding, the Tokio Municipality contemplates founding a public library at the estimated cost of five million yen, some portion of which will be contributed by the general public.

The Imperial Court, it is said, will donate 150,000 volumes of national interest to the library besides some personal memoirs of ancient sovereigns treasured in the Imperial Archives.

Oil Driven Ship To Ply To Far East

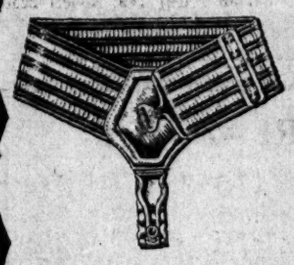
(Reuter's Service)

London, June 14.—The new Blue Funnel 10,000-ton liner, Tantalus, fitted with a Diesel oil-engine, started this morning on extended official trials, at the outset of which she exceeded 15 knots.

The Tantalus is one of the largest and highest-powered ships of the internal combustion engine type afloat.

The vessel, in which the entire gear is electrically driven, is intended for trade in the Far East.

PARIS GARTERS
NO METAL CAN TOUCH YOU



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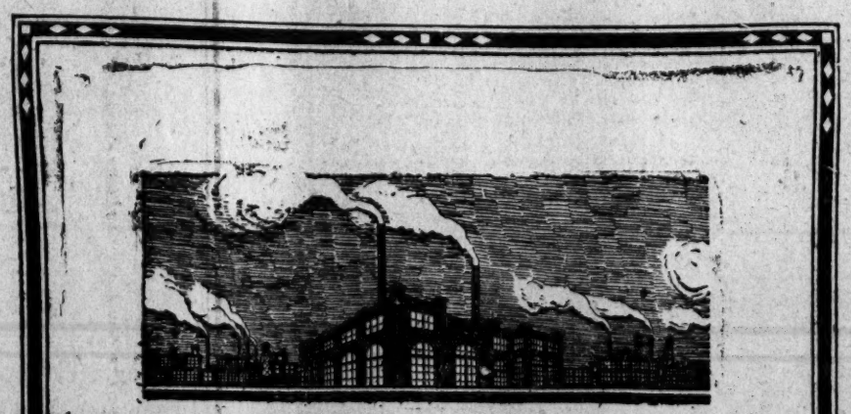

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WHEN A WOMAN GIVES HER REASON A MAN MIGHT AS WELL CEASE TO ARGUE

China Press Sports

A GENTLEMAN WHO CALLS ANOTHER GENTLEMAN A LIAR IS NO GENTLEMAN

"Best Bout Ever Staged In China," Is Verdict Of Smith-Chadwick Draw

Fast And Clever Lightweights Thrill Big Crowd At Stadium With Marvelous Exhibition; Fine Preliminary Card Offered

When Matty Smith and Sailor Chadwick went fifteen rounds to a draw last night at the Stadium the biggest crowd that ever turned out in Shanghai for a fistic festival witnessed the best fight ever staged in this Model Settlement.

When it is related that one enthusiastic spectator became so wrought up along about the tenth round of the battle that he announced a consolation gift of $100 to the loser one glimpses how the big throng present felt about it. And it was a big throng, probably twelve hundred people and it is apparent now that if Stadium programs are going to be kept up to standards of last night, they'll have to build a bigger stadium.

The fighting in the main bout was fast, furious and most marvellously clever though a few misguided souls sought to usurp the functions of the referee at times howling 'break' to the detriment of most skilful in-fighting.

Putting it briefly Smith, who holds the lightweight title of the Australian Overseas forces held the center of the ring through the battle and remained the aggresser to the end. Chadwick, as elusive as so much quicksilver, went in and out more swiftly than the eye could follow taking some little punishment, inflicting some, but ever keeping just out of range of Smith's heavy artillery which never became effective. In his exhibition Chadwick made it plain that he came by the lightweight title in China through merit, because the boy certainly knows the game.

DECISION PLEASES

When the gong sounded at the end of the fifteenth round the big house obviously was divided in opinion. And it developed that the two judges also held differing views, one voting Chadwick winner and the other giving the place to Smith. When the referee announced a draw everybody was pleased and the man who announced the $100 consolation prize said it would be split between the two men "for the best fight ever staged in Shanghai."

Little George Teall again functioned as Major Domo. Mr. A. F. Wilson was referee with Dinny Doyle on the bell, Phil Kerby and Captain Barrett acted as the two judges.

An announcement made at the opening of the program carried endorsement of the Stadium enterprise of the French Club, for on behalf of the French club a special purse of $100 for the next big bout was given by M. Wilden, French Consul-General, Captain Fiori, Doctor Tartois, Mr. Chapeux and Mr. R. Fano.

The main bout naturally overshadowed everything else that happened, but let it be recorded that the preliminary affairs also were of the first order of merit.

The first of these was a spirited four round affair between Eddie McFarlane at 110 pounds and Kid Felix at 108 pounds. McFarlane was accorded the decision by the referee, but a fair contingent present failed to endorse the judgment.

BOYLE HAS PUNCH

Nick Boyle as 135 pounds went four fast rounds with the lad who has elected to call himself Toledo, a rangy wary fighter whose defense set at naught every serious effort Boyle put forth, and it has been demonstrated that Boyle has wicked medicine in both mitts. The referee gave this bout to Boyle, but the other boy was cheered to the roof when he left the ring and it was after this bout that it was decided to ask two judges to act.

Fred Warner at 140 pounds and Young Kyko at 138 pounds went another four rounds of fast fighting and Warner won the decision in the final round by aggressive clever work.

The heavyweight bout between Billy Oliveros and Knute Hansen was purely an exhibition affair, interesting, but an exhibition. Too bad a fitting opponent for this blond fighting machine Hansen can't be discovered here. He weighed in at 220 and is ready to go with any old scrapper any time.

For those who want it by rounds, here is the story of the main bout:

FIGHT BY ROUNDS

Round 1—Both men sparred for openings, feeling each other out and very little fighting ensued. A clean break was a very pleasing feature of this round, which ended even.

Round 2—Smith showed inclination to accept Chadwick's challenge to mix it, but both were careful and as yet there was little boxing. A punch started Chadwick's nose to bleeding. An unintentional blow by Chadwick with his head was taken in good part by Smith. Smith's round.

Round 3—Both men were warming up, Smith proving the cleaner hitter but evidently nursing his strength and content to allow Chadwick do the moving about. Both fought very cooly. Smith's round.

Round 4—Smith showed some fine defensive work and easily countered Chadwick's attack. There was little open hitting in this stanza, which ended slightly in Chadwick's favor.

Round 5—Things livened up, with Smith responding to Chadwick's attack and some good exchanges followed. The round ended slightly in Smith's favor. A cut over Chadwick's left eye seemed to bother him little.

Round 6—Smith evidenced no desire to waste punches and allowed his smaller opponent to cut loose. Chadwick turned in several telling punches and gained the honors for the round.

Round 7—Both men pushed the pace and some good snappy punching by Chadwick was offset by Smith's clever defense. Round even.

Round 8—Smith just missed with a terrific short uppercut which would have been the beginning of the end if it had landed. Chadwick remained the aggressor but Smith was showing beautiful defense and it was his round.

Round 9—Chadwick forced the pace but could not break through Smith's defense. Smith held his ground and countered very cleverly and seemed to gain the honors by a narrow margin.

Round 10—Chadwick turned loose a terrific body punch which Smith backed cleverly away from. Chadwick followed up with a fusilade of blows but Smith emerged apparently none the worse for them. Chadwick's round.

Round 11.—Chadwick again attacked and landed several times in telling fashion, Smith maintaining the defensive. Chadwick's round.

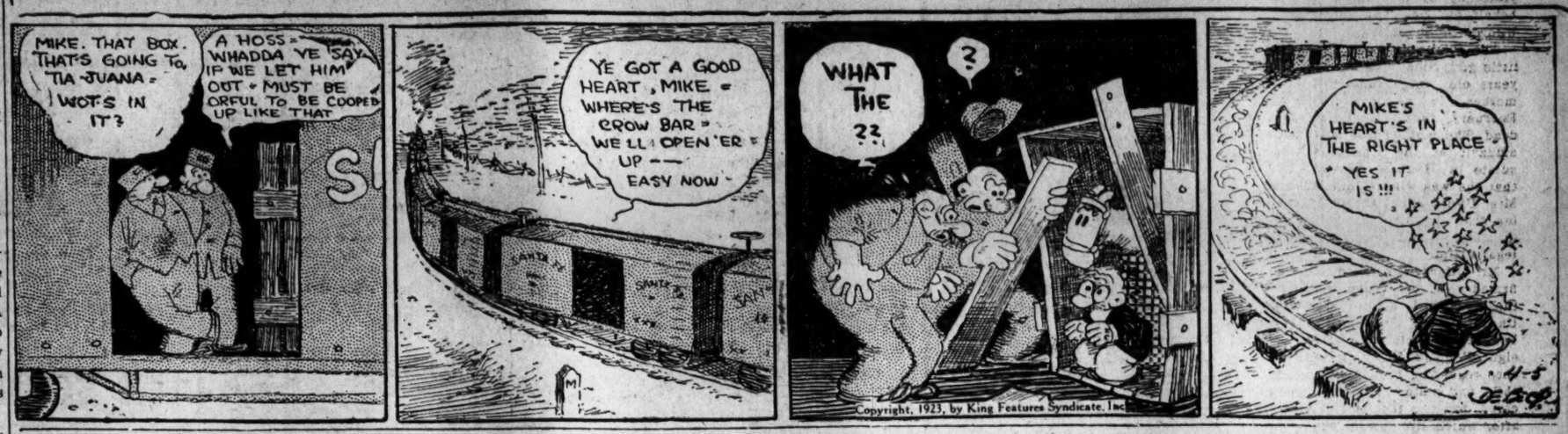
Round 12.—Chadwick's superb conditions enabled him to continue the attack, but Smith was blocking cleverly and offsetting his opponent's attack, striving for a knockout. Smith hit seldom but very hard and successfully held off his opponent's attack. Smith's round.

Round 13.—Chadwick attacked and connected beautifully with a straight left. Smith missed twice badly and was evidently finding it difficult to land. Chadwick's round.

Round 14.—Smith again had difficulty in his efforts to land, Chadwick proving shifty as ever, but toward the close Smith connected very effectively with a straight left. Round even.

Round 15.—Smith missed with vicious left but closed in and landed some good telling blows at short range. Intent on a knockout, he trailed his little opponent round the ring and landed some heavy lefts. Smith's round.

BARNEY GOOGLE By Billy De Beck


MIKE. THAT BOX. THAT'S GOING TO TIA JUANA - WOT'S IN IT?
A HOSS - WHADDA YE SAY IF WE LET HIM OUT - MUST BE ORFUL TO BE COOPED UP LIKE THAT
YE GOT A GOOD HEART, MIKE - WHERE'S THE CROW BAR - WE'LL OPEN 'ER UP — EASY NOW
WHAT THE ??
MIKE'S HEART'S IN THE RIGHT PLACE - YES IT IS !!!
Copyright, 1923, by King Features Syndicate, Inc.

One Hundredth Race Meet At Kiangwan Today

The one hundredth race meeting of the International Recreation Club will be held at the Kiangwan track today when nine events will be run in celebration of the Dragon Boat Festival. Races will also be held on Monday.

The first saddling bell will be rung at 1:30 o'clock sharp. The usual railroad and auto service accommodations (from the Central Garage) may be had. The new rules for applications for admission to the members' enclosure will also be enforced.

GOLF MONTHLY CUP

The June monthly cup will be played for at Kiangwan on Saturday and Sunday next in two classes: "A" 12 handicap and under, and "E" over 12. The conditions are eighteen holes medal; Club handicaps. The winner qualifies for the Captain's Cup.

'UNKNOWNS' HEAD LIST IN BRITISH OPEN GOLF PLAY

Hagen, Title Holder, One Stroke Behind At End Of 36 Holes

(Reuter's service)

Troon, June 15.—The British Open Golf Championship opened here today in fine weather. The course, which was in excellent condition, was crowded with spectators.

The first couple started off at 8:30.

Whitcombe (Lansdowne), who was one of the best qualifiers on Tuesday with 146, maintained his wonderful form, and broke the course record. He led the field in the first round with 70, and at the conclusion of the day jointly headed the list with Havers (Coombe Hill), each with 146.

The American, Hagen, took 147, Gordon Lockhart (Gleneagles) 149, Robert Scott (Glasgow) 150, Walton (Lytham), Fernie (Turnberry) and the Australian, Kirkwood, 151, the Americans, Farrell and MacDonald-Smith, 152 and 153, the British players, Duncan, Ray and Mitchell, 154, Tolley 156, the South African, Brews, and Sandy Herd 157, Taylor 158, the American, Diegel, 160, Braid, 164, and the American, Aulbach, 174.

The final over 36 holes will be played tomorrow.

Gallopers Meet Osaka Baseball Champs Today

This is the day the big series with the Japanese champions, the Osaka Mainichi (Dia Mai) starts. The Japanese team arrived Wednesday and were at the park yesterday for a work out. They showed a world of speed and class.

The Japanese will open with Ono, probably the best pitcher ever developed in Japan, with Mori behind the bat. The team will line up as follows for the opening game:

Ono, p; Mori, catch; Ikawa, 1b; Koshimoto, 2b; Utsumi, 3b; K. Utsumi, ss; Takahama, Sugai, Takasu and Kawagae, outfielders.

Taylor will pitch for Shanghai.

The game starts at 3 o'clock, and will be played unless there is a downpour of rain. Manager Gallop covered the infield last night to insure dry footing, so that only rain at playing time will stop the game.

Yacht Violet Wins In Harbor Race

The last Harbor Race saw six yachts manoeuvring for position, a bigger fleet than has been seen for a long time. The Commodore took the Violet out himself this time, Mr. Tom Mellows' Haikuan was sailed by Mr de Jonge, and the others were the Ella (Mr. H. E. Jones), the Oistos, (Mr. Frank Gates), the Monsoon (Mr. Krogseth) and the Seagull. (Mr. A. J. Stewart). The course of about 3¾ miles was round the second buoy to starboard, round the Old Dock buoy and back to the starting line. The wind was east by south and none too much at that.

At the start the boats bunched, and the Haikuan was the only one to get cleanly away, but the Violet soon found her way ahead. The Violet rounded the buoy well ahead and the Seagull shot into second place.

On the outward trip the Ella began to gain appreciably on the leader, but just as she was on the buoy a junk caused her to put about and the Monsoon gained greatly on the turn. The Oistos, which had out-distanced the Haikuan, picked up the Seagull and the four raced to the finish, without any more excitement.

The finishing times were:

	hr.	min.	sec.
Violet	5	59	00
Monsoon	6	02	16
Ella	6	02	33
Seagull	6	04	40
Oistos	6	04	50
Haikuan	6	07	08

Corrected times:

	hr.	min.	sec.
Violet	5	59	00
Ella	5	59	33
Seagull	6	00	40
Monsoon	6	00	46
Haikuan	6	01	08
Oistos	6	02	50

YOU MUST INSURE YOUR CAR— WHY NOT AN XS POLICY?

Prospectus from:—

C. E. SPARKE INSURANCE OFFICE } 44 Kiangse Road.

Agents:—Excess Insurance Co., Ltd.

Whose Assets exceed $2,000,000

READ THIS

I have a theme, a topping theme, on which I must enthuse:
Our motto is to Interest, to Elevate.....Amuse.
Every week in every way we are getting better and finer,
Below you'll read the reason why we are the best in China.
Peter Saxe first heads the page and does Walt Mason brown,
And we've facts of every sport in every mortal town.
Jim Nasium's always at the fore with all the baseball news,
Just behind the editor, with his public fancied views.
And the ladies gloat and read the sprightly "Woman's Interest,"
While our old pal 'Ringsider' never fails to write whats best.
Then theres 'Jack o' Justice' close by to Richard Quill,
While 'Bokays and Brickbatz' roast you on the grill.
Theres every kind of written stuff, pictures, too, galore,
And even then we always find our readers howl for more.
While everything is sporting, of a metre thats real good,
This is the gist of the paper,-I hope it's understood.
And if you want to learn still further, fill in the form below,
Then, when you read our paper, feel your satisfaction grow.

SHANGHAI SPORTS
304 Glen Line Building
Kindly send me SHANGHAI SPORTS for 1 Year

Enclosed M. $5 { Check / Money Order / Currency / Send for collection

Name.....
Address.....

SAVE YOUR MONEY

Have your TENNIS RACKETS RESTRUNG with ROSE GUT for it will last for the whole season. We GUARANTEE it for 6 MONTHS. In case it breaks we put new guts FREE OF CHARGE.

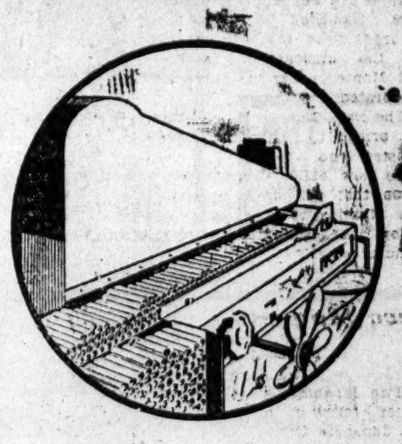
Charges $3.50 only
With dulo gut $1.50 only

Rose & Company, Limited

478 Chapoo Road SHANGHAI Phone N. 1276

(JUST NEAR CHAPOO BRIDGE)

HYGIENIC MACHINE-MADE Cigarettes



OBVIOUSLY MACHINE-MADE CIGARETTES are more HYGIENIC and more CONSISTENTLY WELL MADE than those made by any other process.

In the manufacturing of "CAPSTAN" Cigarettes for instance,

POINT No. 1

Pure dust-free tobacco leaf is fed to Modern Machines in Model Factories and no soiled human hand comes into contact with the cigarette during the process of manufacture.

POINT No. 2

Machine-Made Cigarettes are uniformly well made. Each paper receives its proper quota of tobacco leaf and is rolled to the correct degree of "tightness". This Uniformity is impossible to attain under any other process.

"CAPSTAN"

THE COOL HYGIENIC SMOKE

ASK THE MAN WHO KNOWS!

This advertisement is issued by the British-American Tobacco Co. (China), Ltd.

PARSEES DRAW WITH S.C.C. TEAM; DIVECHA STARS

Bats For Hour And Half And Scores Run A Minute

Thanks to a fine innings by M. J. Divecha the Parsee cricketers who met the S. C. C. in a two evening match had, if anything, the better of a game that was left drawn. When stumps were drawn they required 30 runs to win and had four wickets to fall. Divecha went in at the fall of the first wicket with only one run scored, and was unbeaten at the close. For just an hour and a half he defied the effort of eight bowlers and scored at the rate of a run a minute. In an uncertain light he played sound cricket, getting the ball in the middle of the bat all the time and never being in difficulties. Scores:—

Parsee C. C.

C. H. Bhoora lbw. b. Foster	5
S. H. Shroff run out	0
M. J. Divecha not out	89
C. C. Malelvalla b. Monk	7
J. H. Bhoora b. Dr. Neild	26
E. D. Damri b. Gotts	14
K. H. Ragi c. Smedley b. Dr. Neild	0
C. Noria not out	23
D. J. Umrigar, F. J. Billimoria and V. F. Viccajee did not bat Extras	22
Total for six wickets	186

Bowling Analysis

	O.	M.	R.	W.
W. J. Monk	9	1	18	1
W. C. Foster	7	—	43	1
W. Hagen	3	—	19	0
H. G. Burns	3	—	16	0
Dr. F. N. Nield	6	—	19	2
S. R. Gotts	4	—	22	1
R. L. Stewart	1	—	4	0
W. G. Clifford	4	—	24	0

LEAGUE GAMES

The Machine Gun Co., S. V. C., will meet the Recreation Club today, the game commencing at 2 p.m. and stumps to be drawn at 6.45 p.m. The following will represent the Machine Gun Co.:—

Lt. Hayward, 2/Lt. Leach, Gnr. Barnes, Gnr. Hansell, Gnr. Rawsthorne, 2/Lt. Baker, Gnr. Rogerson, Gnr. Duckett, Gnr. Bailey, Gnr. Green, and A/Cpl. Goldman.

The following have been selected to represent the S.R.C.:

A. J. Clark, M. J. Divecha, P. Madan, W. B. Manley, C. E. Ollerdessen, F. C. H. Ollerdessen, H. B. Ollerdessen, T. G. Main, Rev. C. E. Spencer, A. J. Willis, T. W. R. Wilson. Reserves: T. G. Main and J. V. Jensen.

POLICE AND S. C. C.

The following team has been selected to represent the Police in the match with the Shanghai Cricket Club, to be played on the S.C.C. ground today:

E. J. M. Barrett (Capt.), J. A. Quayle, G. Sale, F. A. Treacher, J. A. Isaacs, J. M. Watson, W. E. Fairbairn, C. Doyle, J. J. J. Muller, P. S. Widdup, A. J. Daniels. Reserves: C. J. S. McDonald and J. Carnell.

S. C. C. "A" Team.—G. M. Billings (capt.), H. W. Allison, A. A. Claxton, R. Grimshaw, H. Middleton, C. Knight, W. J. Monk, R. D. Bell, H. Langley, W. G. R. Murphy and A. E. Lanning. Reserve: C. R. W. Thompson.

PARSEES vs. CRUSADERS

The following team has been selected to represent the Parsees in the match with the Crusaders to be played on the S.C.C. ground at 2 p.m. tomorrow.

C. H. Bhoora, F. J. Billimoria, M. J. Divecha (Capt.), C. C. Mavelvalla, S. F. Shroff, V. F. Viccajee, J. H. Bhoora, E. D. Damri, J. D. Noria, R. H. Raji, D. J. Umrigar. Reserves: J. R. Debu. Umpire: B. D. Tata. Scorer: F. R. Sanjana.

TAXI PHONE WEST 189
FORD HIRE SERVICE
$3 per hr. $1.00 per 20 min.
77 ROUTE VALLON

No Fairy Tales For These Kiddies

MacFadden Children

LEFT to right, we have Byrnece, Beulah, Brauda and Beverly MacFadden, children of Mr. and Mrs. Bernard MacFadden, the former being the "father of physical culture" and multi-millionaire publisher. Mr. MacFadden has challenged Supreme Court Justice John Ford, of New York City, who inspired the so-called "clean books" bill in the New York Legislature, to a debate. He has eliminated fairy stories in the education of his four beautiful children and lets them read anything which reflects life.

Hongkong Winner Of Rifle Contest

All the scores are now to hand in connection with the Far Eastern rifle shooting match between Hongkong, Shanghai, Singapore and Penang and the result is a very fine win for the Hongkong team by 27 points above the second best team, Shanghai. Penang is third in the list nearly 100 points behind the northern team, while Singapore brings up the rear, 54 points behind Penang.

The results are as follows:

1.—Hongkong	956	95.6	per man
2.—Shanghai	929	92.9	,,
3.—Penang	837	83.7	,,
4.—Singapore	783	78.3	,,

Each team consisted of 12 men, the 10 best scores to count.

AT THE
PALACE HOTEL SNACK COUNTER
(MEN ONLY)
Open 7 a.m. to midnight
Good Food—Prompt Service—Reasonable Prices

Hankow Market

The British Chamber of Commerce of Hankow write as follows in their weekly circular dated Hankow, June 6:

Bar Silver dropped rapidly all the week from 32½ ready 32⅞ forward on the 30th of May to 31⅛ ready 31⅝ forward on the 6th of June. New York/London Cross Rate rose gradually from 462¼ on the 30th of May to 463 on the 4th of June but closed at 462⅝ on the 6th. T.T. dropped from 3/3⅛ on the 30th of May to 3/2⅝ on the 1st of June 3/2⅛ on the 5th and 6th. 4 m-s. which were placed earlier in the week at 3/4 could be done as low as 3/3⅛ near 3/3 forward but closed slightly firmer. Market rates: Shanghai taels 96.9375. Local currency $70.025. Native interest 12½ percent.

Imports.—Piece Goods: Market quiet. Clearances Poor.

Yarn:—Very little demand. Prices weaker and stocks increasing.

Exports.—We have to record another week of inactivity and very little improvement in demand is yet discernable either from Europe or from America. The political sky in China remains very much overcast and necessarily reacts on trade. The only redeeming feature seems to lie in the fact that crops generally in China look promising, conditions for the spring sowing having been very favorable and we have thus at least fair prospects of good crops before us and which, if realised, should prove quite a factor in settling the present unrest in the country. A notable exception to the above have been wood oil which has again been in demand from America, fair quantities are reported to have been purchased, which combined with the very moderate supplies available has resulted in a big advance in the tael price.

Analysis of export for week ending June 1:

Cow hides to Shanghai and ports 44, United Kingdom 405, America 1,091, France 412, Belgium 110, Germany 84, Italy 790 and Japan 833 piculs.

Buffalo hides to Shanghai 13, United Kingdom 90, France 90, Germany 266 and Egypt 28 piculs.

Untanned goatskins to America 29,461 pieces.

China grass to Shanghai and ports 381 and Japan 181 piculs.

Vegetable tallow to Shanghai and ports 2,925 and America 1,385 piculs.

Animal tallow to Shanghai and ports 348 and Japan 265 piculs.

Gall nuts to Shanghai 168, United Kingdom 210, France 88 and Belgium 37 piculs.

Raw cotton to Shanghai and ports 22,574 and Japan 762 piculs.

Bristles to Shanghai 30, United Kingdom 483, America 210, France 211 and Japan 43 piculs.

Sesamum seeds to Shanghai 759 piculs.

Beans to Shanghai and ports 13,928 piculs.

Peas to China ports 60 piculs.

Sesamum seed oil to Shanghai and ports 90 piculs.

Groundnuts (shelled) to China ports 662 piculs.

Wood oil to Shanghai and ports 18,216, United Kingdom 1,587, America 37,169, France 167 and Germany 326 piculs.

Tea oil to Shanghai and ports 193 piculs.

Hen Albumen to Shanghai 562, United Kingdom 277 and America 202, piculs.

Hen Yolk to Shanghai 1,902, United Kingdom 1,230 and America 252 piculs.

Antimony regulus to United Kingdom 1,680 piculs.

RICH MEN'S WIVES

VICTORIA THEATRE
On Saturday and Sunday, June 16th and 17th at 9.15 p.m.
THOS. H. INCE Presents
Dorothy Dalton
IN
"THE HOME BREAKER"
The Charming Miss Dalton in a new role, that of a travelling sales-woman who breaks up a couple of homes.
The supporting cast: Doug McLean, Edwin Stevens, Frank Leigh, Beverly Travis, Nora Johnson and Mollie McConnell.

DOROTHY DALTON

MATINEES
On Today, at 3.15 p.m.
Wm. FARNUM in "The Heart of a Lion"
On Sunday, June 17th at 3.15 p.m.
TOM MIX in "THE TERROR"
And "BRANDED FOUR" Final Episode.

SPECIAL PROGRAMME
AT THE ATHENA THEATRE
Corner of Yunnan and Pakhoi Roads, The Best up-to-date Theatre in Shanghai.
Commencing Saturday, June 16th to Sunday, June 24th.
Two Shows Daily: at 7 p.m. and 9.30 p.m.
Carl Laemmle offers
JACK MULHALL & Miss M. Livingston
in
"THE SOCIAL BUCCANEER"
all for a girl.....

Romance, international intrigue, thrills--
HERE at last is a Chapter Play with a logical, yet thrilling, adventurous story! A hero you'll like, a heroine you'll love, and thrill enough on both sides of the ocean for any lover of the spectacular!
CARL LAEMMLE offers
JACK MULHALL
— in —
"THE SOCIAL BUCCANEER"
The latest Universal's Thrilling Chapter Play 1923 Edition
10 Episodes . 20 parts
The whole story finished in two nights.
June 16th to June 19th 1-5 Episodes 10 parts
June 20th to June 24th 6-10 Episodes 10 parts
Admission Prices: Box Seats $1.00. Dress Circle 70 cents. Stall 50 cents.

ISIS THEATRE
Saturday and Sunday, at 5.30 p.m. and 9.15 p.m.
Also Matinees at 2.30 p.m. on Saturday and Sunday
PEACOCK MOTION PICTURE CORPORATION presents
REX INGRAM'S GREATEST AND MOST FASCINATING DRAMA
"TRIFLING WOMEN"
In the Sorcerer's Tower!
There was no way out. Zareda was cornered and knew it. Ferroni's heart was like the stones of the tower. He would lock her in—in that dungeon where the air was chill as a dead man's breath.

9 PARTS A PHOTOPLAY OF RARE BEAUTY AND DRAMATIC FORCE 9 PARTS
Surpassing his previous successes "The Four Horsemen of the Apocalypse" and "The Prisoner of Zenda"
REASONABLE ADMISSION PRICES
Admission Prices: Box Seat $1.50, Dress Circle $1, Stalls 60 cents
Matinee Prices: Box Seat $1.00, Dress Circle 60 cts., Stall 40 cts.

TONIGHT AND SUNDAY
You STILL HAVE A CHANCE TO SEE at the
St. George's Gardens
Open Air Cinema
217 BUBBLING WELL ROAD
THE GREATEST SPORTING FILM EVER SHOWN — THE UNSURPASSABLE
HUNTING BIG GAME in AFRICA
with GUN and CAMERA
Booking at St. George's. Tel. W. 2279
Tram Car No. 1 leaving at the end of Show to all Parts of Shanghai.

Where did he get that idea—out of a book?
Do you think he would tell you all about his affairs?
Of course he wouldn't, no man would. They are all alike, and no matter how rotten their lives have been, they want the woman they marry to be chaste.
A tremendous scene of the seven reeled Human interest drama
"THE HOUSE WITHOUT CHILDREN"
TO BE SEEN AT THE
VICTORIA THEATRE
Commencing June 21st
Matinee on Sunday, June 17th at 3.15 p.m.
TOM MIX in "THE TERROR"
And "BRANDED FOUR" Final Episode.

JAIL BIRDS HIRED FOR BARRY FILM OF BANDIT SHOW

Collection Of Foot-Pads And Second Story Artists In "Rags To Riches"

Real foot-pads, second-story artists, thugs and crooks were requisitioned for "Rags to Riches," Wesley Barry's latest featuring picture which will be screened at the Isis Theater on Wednesday, June 20 under the auspices of the American Association. The entire proceeds will go to relief of American Civilians who are destitute here. The film is a Harry Rapf production sponsored by Warner Brothers.

This was decided upon after a consultation between Mr. Rapf and Director Wallace Worsley, because it was felt important to make the picture as realistic and faithful to life as possible. A certain person was dispatched to the shady sections of Los Angeles, and before long the studio boasted of as fine a collection of toughs as could be found on the Bowery or in the Mission House of New York's Chinatown.

The only thing enjoined on these men, many of them jail birds, was that they become respectable members of society during their brief careers as motion picture actors. And in view of the fancy figures offered them for the favor, they were only too delighted to consent.

As a result, "Rags to Riches" is amazingly real, and introduces picture enthusiasts to scenes the like of which have never before been seen. The story centers about young Marmaduke Clarke, son of wealthy parents. This role is played by Wesley Barry. Marmaduke is mollycoddled, but longs for adventure. He gets it one evening when he surprises a burglar about to loot the family vault. The lad pursues the thief in a car, and then finds himself in a den of dangerous criminals.

Indo-China Head Explains Heavy Losses For Year

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Hongkong, June 15.—At the annual meeting of the Indo-China Steam Navigation Company, Limited, the Chairman stated that low freights, combined with the continued high cost of operating the fleet were the primary cause of the Company's heavy losses.

He deplored the increasing disorder and lawlessness in China, the inability of the Chinese authorities to protect trade routes, either land or water, the hostilities which were interfering with trade on the Upper Yangtsze, the lamentable conditions in the Canton Delta and strikes, while trade depression, the over-abundance of tonnage in the Far East and keen competition had resulted in some cases in cargo being carried at merely nominal rates.

The Chairman remarked that unless trade conditions improve the Company must consider a reduction of staff and concessions on portage bills.

Cricket Results

(Reuter's Service)

London, June 14.—At Birmingham, Surrey beat Warwickshire by 45 runs. Howell took seven wickets for 53 in Surrey's 1st innings and five for 50 in the 2nd. Fender took seven for 34 in Warwickshire's 1st innings and Hitch took five for 40 in the 2nd.

At Horsham, Sussex beat Glamorgan by an innings and 270 runs. Bowley made 120, Holmes 93 and Tate 76 for Sussex and Tate took eight wickets for 30 in Glamorgan's first innings.

At Northampton, Yorkshire beat Northamptonshire by an innings and 60 runs. Waddington took six wickets for 21 in Northants's first innings. Holmes made 83 for Yorkshire.

Birthrate Falls Half Million In France Since 1868

Paris, June 15.—A row of three babies, of diminishing sizes, clothed in white and resting on a black background, has been attracting attention in the windows of the National Alliance for the Increase of French Population.

It is a show window way of telling the story of a decreasing race. The largest baby has written underneath, "Year 1868—1,034,000," the second baby, "Year 1913—746,000," and the last baby, "Year 1926?—500,000."

The trouble between France and Germany is one of babies, according to the spokesman of this organisation, and Germany is bound to win the next war because of more babies.

According to the latest figures, Germany now has 500,000 extra new babies, and France but 35,000 above her death rate.

France's present population is placed at 39,200,000, whereof 1,500,000 are foreigners. Her native populatioin for the first six months of 1922 increased by 9,045, compared to 15,849 in 1913, a normal pre-war year.

With the number of marriages increasing (193,452 for the first six months of 1922 as compared to 160,722 in the corresponding period of 1913), the birth rate is slightly lower, as is the death rate.

The National Alliance, however, points out that there is a three percent decrease in the German birthrate due to post-war poverty and other causes.

France is endeavoring by legislation to increase the birthrate. Fathers of four or more children are given higher salaries, and other measures are being adopted, one of which is to give a father an extra vote for every child.

Marconi Has New Radio Ideas

(Reuter's Service)

London, June 14.—Arriving in London after a two months' experimental cruise on his yacht, the Elettra, Signor Marconi claimed that he was highly satisfied with the results of a new system of directive wireless telegraphy by which he was convinced it would be possible to communicate over a greater distance, using a smaller fraction of power than previously employed, and eliminating atmospherics.

Tells Of Yellow River Dyke Construction Work

The contrasts between the old conditions of life in China and the new were well brought out by the illustrated lecture given by Mr. Paul Whitham of the Asia Development Co. to an interested audience at the Chinese Y. M. C. A. last evening, when the Association of Chinese and American Engineers met for a regular meeting and to hear of the Yellow River development recently completed.

As an introduction to this subject Mr. Whitham showed a fine set of slides covering the industrial developments which have been taking place in such cities as Shanghai, Tientsin, Peking and Canton. It is often the case that the opinion of the people in America is that China is all narrow dirty streets, crowded houses, or small shops. Any one seeing the fine set of slides on the huge buildings along The Bund, in Shanghai, the office buildings in such cities as Tientsin, the flour mills and the cotton mills with tall chimneys now outnumbering the pagodas, would come to the conclusion that much progress had been made. On the other hand there are the innumerable small crowded villages that still have made very little if any progress toward more efficient production or better living.

As an average Mr. Whitham chose Tsinanfu as a city half-way between the old and the new, and showed that inside the great ancient wall there were the large office buildings, the factories and the wide streets as well as the old Chinese village conditions.

The Yellow River floods caused by the breaking of the dyke caused a very large section of the country to be flooded, and pictures of the region showed how complete was the destruction caused by these floods. The problem of shutting the river back into the proper channel was one of making a channel which would hold the river properly and then turning the river off into it. As many as twenty-five thousand coolies were working on the excavation at one time. Pictures of the temporary village for the workers, of the barracks for the supervisors, of the struggle with the ice when the river broke up, of the great number of coolies swarming like flies as far as the camera showed the channel, all this made the work seem very real and brought to the audience a keen realisation of the problem. Then there was the day when the stone dropped across the river started the water into the new course, with the result that in forty-eight hours the river had carved out more silt that the coolies had removed in six months' work. The work has stood the test of the first sharp rise of water and the flooded area will now have a chance to drain off.

The Chairman of the Association Mr. E. L. Clark announced that the Spring conference of the Association which was to be held at Tsingtao had been postponed indefinitely.

Admiral Liner Jackson Aground

Exclusive Dispatch To THE CHINA PRESS

Manila, June 15.—The Admiral liner President Jackson went ashore in a storm today while enroute to Clongapo, but was pulled off with no other damage than a severe scraping which bent some of her hull plates slightly. She probably will be laid up a few days.

Empire Theatre

SHOWING

On June 12th to 17th

"Treasures on a Lonely Island"

Beautiful and interesting drama

In 6 parts

A picture that's worth seeing as it portrays many real, but yet unknown passages of the life in China.

The actors new in filmland, but need not envy the stars of great celebrity, as their acting is super

"THE FOOL"

Is a Chinese three-part comedy that's full of humor and original. It's funny all the way through.

Recs Pick Team Of Lawn Bowlers To Play The J.G.C.

The following members of the Shanghai Recreation Club have been selected to play in the lawn bowls match against the Junior Golf Club on the greens of the Recreation Club tomorrow at 3:30 p.m.

H. F. Peck, J. E. Wheeler, P. W. Reeves, J. Keeffe.

G. H. Akerman, R. P. Phillips, A. J. Brown, T. Mason.

S. Marks, A. Speirs, B. Anderton, S. M. Wallace.

H. Veitch, R. J. Bowerman, F. Tomlinson, W. J. Ward.

J. Shaw, F. Jones, E. Lindquist, T. Veitch.

Reserves: G. Borras, W. Houston, F. Madar.

Call West 189 Ford Hire Service

AT THE OLYMPIC THEATRE

Tonight and Tomorrow night

ADOLPH ZUKOR

Presents

IRENE CASTLE

in

"The Amateur Wife"

America's loveliest dancer-star and leader of fashion, in a gay romance of New York's roaring forties."

As a shy little girl from a convent, she found her mother a "musical comedy queen." Then she began to learn real life!

The rest is comedy, pathos, vivid contrasts, heartwarming love. All colored by the charm of beautiful gowns and the whirl of smart society.

MATINEE

On Saturday, June 16th

At 3.15 p.m.

THE SILENT LIE and "WHIRLWIND" Final Episodes

On Sunday, June 17th

At 3.15 p.m.

"HER ELEPHANT MAN" and "WHIRLWIND" Final Episodes.

CARLTON THEATRE

Bubbling Well and Park Road Phone W. 3641.

MATINEE TODAY TOMORROW 3.00 p.m. | BOOK SEATS NOW | TONIGHT SUN.—MON. TUES. 9.15

DONT MISS THIS EXTRAORDINARY SUPER-FEATURE FILM SPECTACLE

POLA NEGRI

PASSION

FAR SUPERIOR TO ANY PHOTOPLAY YET SHOWN

ASK ANY OF THE THOUSANDS WHO HAVE SEEN IT.

Read What The Shanghai Press Say

SHANGHAI TIMES

"Passion" In conception, setting and direction it equals the standard of American "super" picture with a little less of its tinsel, and, also it is a revelation to the cinema world. This remarkable picture should attract large houses.

EVENING NEWS

Pola Negri in "Passion" one of the most magnificently staged productions that Shanghai theatregoers ever have seen. Hundreds were turned away. The film demonstrates that Shanghai will turn out en masse to see the best.

N. C. DAILY NEWS

Ernst Lubitsch's vast historical film on the life of La Du Barry can best be described as "COLOSSAL" It is craftsmanship that can compete with Mr. D. W. Griffith at his best.

CHINA PRESS

"Passion" is so full of charm, tense interest, fast action and unexpected situations that the audience is held fascinated from the opening scene to the end. The picture is drawing phenomonal crowds.

BARGAIN MATINEES

Saturday and Sunday, 3 p.m.

BALCONY (reserved)		LOWER FLOOR (unreserved)	
Adults	$1.00	Adults	60 cts.
Children	$0.60	Children	30 cts.

STARTING WEDNESDAY NIGHT

NORMA TALMADGE

IN

"LOVE'S REDEMPTION"

COMING SOON

D. W. GRIFFITH'S

"BIRTH OF A NATION"

TO-NIGHT AT THE APOLLO

A ROBERTSON-COLE SUPER-SPECIAL

"GOOD WOMEN"

EIGHT PARTS

ROSEMARY THEBY and WILLIAM P. CARLETON IN A TENSE SCENE IN "GOOD WOMEN"

BOOKING at ROBINSON'S

A HUMAN STORY THAT SHOWS HOW AN HONEST LOVE FOR ANOTHER WOMAN WAS AWAKENED IN A MAN TRULY LOVED BY HIS WIFE

With an Accomplished Cast

"The Release of the Captives"

A Pathe Super-thriller in two episodes

TODAY at 4 p.m.

Hunting Big Game in Africa

REGULAR MATINEE PRICES

PATHE SERVICE TO THE FORE AGAIN

"The Release of the Captives"

A Pathe Super-thriller in two episodes.

To be Screened at the

APOLLO THEATRE

on

Saturday, June 16th

Among many of the intimate and extremely interesting details pictured of the historical event are the following:

The captives coming down the hills from Pao-tzu-ku

Close-ups of the dozen captives released

Government troops and guns surrounding the bandit-infested hills

The International Military Commission

The bandit chiefs and delegates

The famous bandit mail-service

The ex-captives' journey to Shanghai

etc. etc.

PATHE-ORIENT

99 Szechuen Road

"Everything in the cinema line"

MAX LINDER

THE STAR UNIVERSALLY ACCLAIMED AS THE LEADING "DANDY" COMEDIAN

IS TO BE SEEN IN HIS LATEST AND BEST FIVE REELS SUPER COMEDY

"SEVEN YEAR'S BAD LUCK"

AT THE OLYMPIC THEATRE

COMMENCING JUNE 19th

DR. R. HOLPER, M. D.
French University
SPECIALIST IN VENEREAL, URINARY & SKIN DISEASES.
Office Hours: 11-1 & 4-6
or by appointment. Tel. C. 734
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(Amer-Oriental Bank Building)
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Specialist in Urinary
Skin and Internal Diseases (Latest European methods of treatment
Museum Road corner of Bulfour Road
Consulting hours 11-1, 4-6.
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57382 O

NOTICE

Dr. R. A. Thompson, Optical Specialist, assisted by one of Shanghai's well known Oculists, is now located in Suite 504, 25 Jinkee Road (Chung Foo Bank Building).
T. F. 16 8

FOLOSAN MAR-JONG MFG. CO.
Manufacturers of High Quality
MAR JONG SETS
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Indent Orders Promptly Executed
SELLING OFFICE
THE MEI WAH CO.
Tel. C. 7506 8 Kiangse Road.
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Shanghai and Hongkew Wharf Co., Ltd.

UNCLAIMED CARGO.

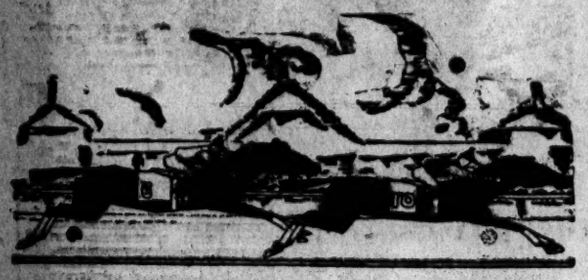
This is to notify the Public that unless the Storage and other Charges on the undermentioned goods are paid or arranged for by the 20th inst. they will be sold to recover Charges due this Company.

			B-L Nos
A. K. & C.			
Ex "Carmarthenshire" 4-6-16	1152 1-2	2 Steel Gear Wheels	578
Ex "Monteagle" 14-4-17	Chinese American Co.	35 pkgs. Cotton Mill Machinery	91
Ex "Monteagle" 29-4-17	Chinese American Co.	1 pkg. Cotton Mill Machinery	3
Ex "Empress of Russia" 29-4-17	Chinese American Co.	42 pkgs. Cotton Mill Machinery	106
Ex "Monteagle" 31-8-17	Chinese American Co.	132 pieces Used Wire Rope	24

Further particulars will be given on reference to Messrs. Hopkins, Dunn & Co., Ltd., or to the General Office of the Wharf Company.

JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.
General Agents.
SHANGHAI & HONGKEW WHARF CO., LTD.
59404 J. 20

The International Recreation Club



KIANGWAN RACES
100th MEETING
16th and 18th June, 1923
(SATURDAY and MONDAY)
First Saddling Bell at 1.30 p.m. Sharp, Daily

MEMBERS' GUEST TICKETS:—A Limited Number of tickets of Admission to the Members' Enclosure can be obtained from the Secretary on the nomination of any Member, at a cost of $5.00 each. Applications for Members' Guest Tickets must be accompanied by CASH and will only be issued upon the approval of the Stewards of the Club.

ADMISSION TICKETS TO PUBLIC STAND:—$1.00 each obtainable at the Gate.

SPECIAL TRAINS:—11.50 a.m., 12.40 p.m. and 1.15 p.m.

TIFFINS AND REFRESHMENTS will be served at the Race Course.

By order.
Y. S. DAY,
Secretary

The International Recreation Club

NOTICE TO MEMBERS AND OWNERS

The issuance of Complimentary Tickets to Owners for Kiangwan Races will hereafter be discontinued and applications for Members' Enclosure Tickets by Members of I. R. C. for their friends will only be issued upon the approval of the Stewards of the Club.

By order.
Y. S. DAY,
Secretary
59666 J 17

"Allenburys" Rusks

Appetising, easily digested and highly nutritious; the infant's first solid food. Provide a change of diet and a masticatory at the teething period.

Allen & Hanburys, Ltd.,
SHANGHAI

Shanghai Waterworks Co., Ltd.

Further Issue of Tls. 300,000 7 per cent Debentures at the price of Tls. 107.00 per cent.

The Directors will be prepared to receive applications on and after 1st December, 1922, for Tls. 300,000 debentures redeemable at par after 10 years on six months' notice) and on or before December 31st, 1952 (being part of an authorised issue of Tls. 4,000,000 bearing interest at the rate of 7 per cent per annum payable half-yearly on June 30th and December 31st of each year at the price of Tls. 107.00 per Tls. 100.00 debenture.

Copies of the Prospectus with full particulars and forms of application may be obtained at the Company's Head Office. No. 69 Kiangse Road, Shanghai.

By Order of the Directors,
W. R. WALTER,
Secretary.

Shanghai, November 29th, 1922.
T. F. 87

DR. JAMES YUKING
Specialist in the treatment
Venereal Diseases and Piles,
73 Nanking Road
Between Honan and Shantung Rds

Piles guaranteed to be cured within ten days after one treatment without operation or pain. (Latest European methods of treatment.
Office hours: 8-1° & 1-7 daily,
or by appointment,
Tel. C. 127.

Notice to Motor Car Owners

Secure your supply of motor spirits from the golden "Pratt's" pump on the western side of Thibet Road, facing Avenue Edward VII.

THE HUDFORD MOTORS,
Corner Thibet Road and
Avenue Edward VII.
T.F. 136

OFFICES TO LET

To re-let in the N.K.K. Building, 2 Canton Road, a very attractive suite of three rooms. Willing to accept much lower rent than what we are paying. Apply S. Gatton & Co., 64 Peking Road.
59596 J 17

Engineer—Wanted

The China International Famine Relief Commission requires a fully qualified Civil Engineer to examine projects for Famine Prevention and Relief.

Applications should reach W. H. Mallory, Secretary, 6 Ts'ai Ch'ang Hutung, Peking before June 20th, stating fully qualifications, previous experience, salary required etc.

59598 J 19

Dr. J. Podpakh, M.D.
German University
Specialist in female diseases confinements, surgical, internal urinary diseases, venereal and skin diseases. Latest methods of diagnosis and treatment.
Hours 11 to 1 and 4 to 6. Tel. C 134. 14 Kiukiang Road, corner Kiangse Road. Ezra Building above Asia Banking Corporation.
55580

DOCTOR HELFENSTEIN, M.D.
Specialist in venereal, urinary, female, skin, internal diseases and sex disorders. Office hours: 10-12½ and 4-6½, or by appointment, 25 Jinkee Road (Chung Foo Building). Tel. C. 7092, Residence 23. North Szechuen Road. Tel. N 2554.

The Shanghai Chemical Laboratory
No. 20 Nanking Road
3rd Floor

All Advertisements must be prepaid. Replies must be called for.

Classified Advertisements

3 Cents a Word
Minimum Charge
60 Cents

USED CARS

MOTOR truck bargain, three ton Delahaye, just overhauled and repainted. For particulars and demonstration. Address Box No. 875, THE CHINA PRESS.
59734 J 19

FIVE Seater Overland car, always owner driven, for sale at a sacrifice. Owner left Shanghai. Address Box No. 876, THE CHINA PRESS.
59734 J 19

CADILLAC Limousine, can hardly be told from a new one, beautifully appointed. Will be sold at a reasonable price. Please reply to Box 377, THE CHINA PRESS.
59734 J 19

FOR SALE, very cheap, two excellent motor cars, De Dion Bouton, 3 cylinder, only six months old, cost taels 4,800, now only 2,000. Willy's Knight limousine, easily worth 3,000 taels, now taels 1,500. Apply J. T. Hammond, 16, Jinkee Road.
59731 J 17

EXCEPTIONAL opportunity to secure a first class car at a bargain. Owner going home, must sell his five passenger Nash six, equipped with an imported sedan type winter top. Engine and body in excellent condition. Recently repainted. For further information and a trial phone W. 3163 or C. 4757.
59640 J 19

SITUATIONS VACANT

EXPERIENCED lady stenographer wanted for immediate engagement, which offers permanent employment State experience fully and salary desired. Apply to Box 865, THE CHINA PRESS.
59710 J 17

WANTED, experienced No. one boy, with $3,000 to run boarding house. Apply to Box 856, THE CHINA PRESS.
59677 J 17

WANTED immediately fast and accurate steno-typist, some knowledge of German and French desirable, but not essential. Beginners are not wanted. Please apply, stating previous experience and salary required to Manager, Box No. 408, Chinese Post Office.
59679 J 17

EXPERIENCED godown keeper, wanted by large firm. Good opportunity. Reply stating previous experience to Box No. 831, THE CHINA PRESS.
59626 J 19

GODOWNS TO LET

TO LET, godowns, situated at North Soochow Road (corner of North Chekiang Road). For particulars, please apply to The Wing On Co., Ltd. T. F. 156

OFFICES, ETC., WANTED

WANTED to rent showroom on ground floor at least 2,000 square feet or more, for occupation during July, in Central district, with small godown on same premises preferred. Lease for three years, Reply stating lowest terms, space and site. Address to Box No. 835, THE CHINA PRESS.
59639 J. 19

APARTMENTS TO LET

TO LET, immediately fully furnished flat, Western district Breakfast only. Apply to Box 869, THE CHINA PRESS.
59724 J 19

TO LET, flat three rooms, kitchen and bath, with geyser, small garden, very cool in Summer. (no children or animals). American preferred. 12, Darroch Road.
59712 J 17

TO LET, unfurnished, two roomed flat, with verandah, facing South modern bathroom, also kichen if required. French Concession Moderate rental including light, water, taxes. Apply to Box 859 THE CHINA PRESS.
59633 J 17

FOR RENT: July and August, cool cosy apartment, second floor, four rooms, kitchen, two baths, 85-foot verandah, on South, near Hongkew Park, adults only. Address Box No. 847, THE CHINA PRESS.
59656 J 17

TO LET, July 1st. Large elegantly furnished apartment, all modern conveniences, mosquito proof, excellent cuisine, garden, tennis, garage. Phone W. 3109. 633, Rue Ratard. 59467 J 30

HOUSES TO LET

TO LET, large six roomed house, partly furnished. For immediate occupation. Centrally located. Apply to Box 866, THE CHINA PRESS.
59717 J 19

HOUSE to let, three large rooms, bathroom, kitchen. Rent 20 Mex. dollars per month. All furniture, electric fan, ice box, etc., to be bought, very cheap price. 859 Broadway East, in the court No. 907. 59726 J 17

FOR RENT, house of four rooms, two baths, two verandahs, kitchen and servants' quarters, on Route de Soeurs, near the tram. Furniture to be taken over or optional. Rent 80 taels. Apply to Box 872 THE CHINA PRESS.
59728 J 17

TO LET, beautiful half house near trams with all modern conveniences, three rooms, verandah, bathroom, kitchen, garage. Rent Tls. 47.50. Furniture to be taken over at very reasonable price. 44 Route de Grouchy, corner Route Doumer. Tel. W. 2873.
59722 J 19

HOUSE to let, 457, Rue Auguste Boppe, three rooms, small garden, complete furnishings and fittings to be taken over at reasonable figure, on account of owner leaving China. 59625

TO RENT, semi-detached house in Route Vallon, containing four large bright rooms, two good attic rooms, two large bright servants' rooms, two modern bathrooms, two flush toilets, two large verandahs facing South, small garden. Lease to run until 31st December, 1924. Immediate occupation. Fixtures to be taken over, furniture optional. Rent Taels 125. Apply to Box 815 THE CHINA PRESS.
59575

TO LET, four room house, Bubbling Well district. Tls. 75.00. For particulars, inquire 40, Bubbling Well. T. F. 170

TO LET, near Yates Road, attractive seven-roomed house, fully furnished with modern sanitation, telephone and small garden, for six months or longer if necessary. Apply to Box 863, THE CHINA PRESS.
59690 J. 16

FURNISHED house, five rooms, hall, modern conveniences, garden, garage, fifteen months. Say Zoong district. Address Box 855, THE CHINA PRESS.
59676 J 20

TO LET, fully furnished six roomed house, for nine months from August. Conveniently situated. Garage and outhouses. Apply to Box 862, THE CHINA PRESS.
59689 J 21

TO LET, fully furnished six roomed house, drawing, dining room, four bedrooms, two tiled bathrooms, modern conveniences, vicinity Seymour Road. Furniture and fixtures to be taken over at a very moderate price. Apply to Box 837, THE CHINA PRESS.
59641

HOUSE to let, 42 Route Vallon, five rooms, two bathrooms, hot and cold water, three flush closets, garage, Rent Tls. 80. Fixtures and part furniture to be taken over at cheap price. Apply between 6 to 7 p.m. 59630 J 19

TO LET, nine-roomed house, bathrooms, kitchen, pantry, servants' quarters. Apply 206, North Szechuen Road. Telephone N. 1261.
59600 J 17

FOR RENT—New, six room, modern house, French concession. Two baths, garage, servants' quarters, Rent Tls. 90. Furniture and fixtures to be taken over at reasonable figure. Telephone West 3647. 59603 J 16

CORNER of Great Western Road and Rue Amiral Coutbet. Four rooms with attic, hot and cold water, modern plumbing. Apply Brandt and Rodgers Ltd., No. 123, Szechuen Road, Telephone C. 1119.
59537 J 16

SITUATIONS WANTED

AMAH, desires position, clean and trustworthy. Apply to Box 868, THE CHINA PRESS.
59723 J 16

CHARGE of stocks and godowns, Foreigner, having knowledge and experience and possessing good testimonials, desires to apply for position to take charge of stocks or godowns, Sober, accurate, honest. Apply to Box 881, THE CHINA PRESS.
59739 J 16

AMERICAN, with eight years' business experience in the Far East, having just concluded five years in Japan, seeks position. Will return to Japan if inducement sufficient. Good references. For particulars, apply to Box 854, THE CHINA PRESS.
59675 J 21

OFFICES, ETC., TO LET

DESIRABLE location between Nanking and Szechuen Roads, suitable for offices and display rooms, 1,400 square feet first floor, 1,300 square feet second floor, godown ground floor 2,100 square feet. Very moderate rent. Apply to Box 833, THE CHINA PRESS.
59629

TO LET, at 16 Canton Road, 3,000 square feet or will subdivide, at a very low price, for balance of term make any offer, which will be considered to J. T. Hammond, 16, Jinkee Road.
59731 J 17

TO LET, office rooms, location Central district. Rent moderate Apply to The City Bank of Shanghai, Ltd. 51B Kiangse Road Shanghai. T. F. 128

TO LET, three office rooms in the 2nd floor Chung Foo Building, all modern conveniences, very reasonable rental. Apply Chung Foo Union Bank, 27, Jinkee Road.
59481 J 22

OFFICES to let. On the 2nd and 3rd floors of No 7 The Bund. Also at No. 7a the premises immediately behind No. 7. Apply to The Commercial Bank of China.
T. F. 135

PROFESSIONAL

MAR JONG lessons given by Chinese gentleman. All secrets and tricky methods taught. Apply to Box 860, THE CHINA PRESS.
59636 J 16

HOUSES WANTED

THREE to four roomed house, in French Concession, wanted. Modern Apply 450B. Avenue Joffre.
59709 J 19

WANTED by two German gentlemen, five or six roomed house, fully furnished, for one year or longer. Western district. Apply to Box 873, THE CHINA PRESS.
59729 J 16

LOST AND FOUND

FOUND—A red collie dog, with white ruff. Owner please apply to Vancouver Lodge, 12 Rue du Consulat.

APARTMENTS WANTED

WANTED to rent, unfurnished flat, in Central district, three to four rooms, with bathroom and kitchen. Apply to Box 816, THE CHINA PRESS. 59575

LAND FOR SALE

FOR SALE or to let, about 2½ mow land, excellent site Yangtzepoo industrial district. Apply to Box 844, THE CHINA PRESS.
59654 J 16

GODOWNS WANTED

WANTED to rent, in Central district, godown of about 1,000 square feet or more, for occupation end of July. Reply stating lowest terms, space and location to Box No. 836, THE CHINA PRESS.
59639 J. 19

HOUSES FOR SALE

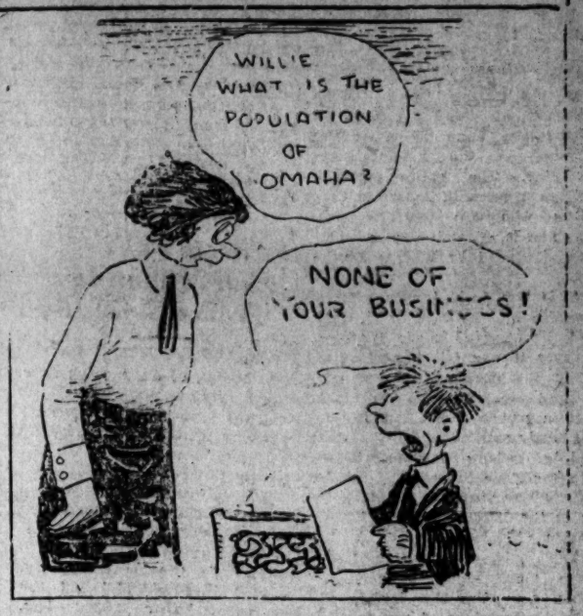
FOR SALE: Complete furnishings of a nine roomed house for sale cheap. Apply to Box 874, THE CHINA PRESS.
T. F. 177

FOR SALE or to rent, 56 Route Ghisi, new house containing large hall, three rooms ground floor, five bedrooms, attic rooms. All modern conveniences, green house, garage, servants' quarters, area ground about four mows. China Realty Company, Limited. 24a, Kiangse Road. Telephone Building.
59703 J 17

HOUSE FOR SALE, No. 5, Singapore Road, six large six small rooms, terrace, kitchen, bathroom, cellar, garden, tennis court and garage, etc. Price 31,000 taels.
59609 J 11

FURNISHED boarding house for sale. Owner leaving Shanghai. Apply to Box 786, THE CHINA PRESS. 59504 J 19

FEVERISH FABLES



FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET

Connaught House.
8 and 9 Quinsan Gardens.
Vacant one small front room, facing South.

14 and 15 Quinsan Gardens
Direct Foreign Supervision. To let with full board, one large room with private bath; also one small room. Telephone North 482.

BOSTONIA
61, Carter Road
55625

Eighteen Quinsan Gardens
Cleanest, coolest, quietest rooms in Shanghai. Private baths throughout. Best food in town. Real American home Cooking Telephone North 844.

SMALL room to let, with board. Apply 122, Boone Road.
59718 J 19

ROOMS to let, with or without board, baths, (geyser). Apply No. 9 North Honan Road. No 6 tram.
59682 J 26

TO LET, nicely furnished room, with breakfast, near French Park. 604, Rue de l'Observatoire.
59688

CENTRAL, to let, single room, full board, take lift to 3rd floor, 103, Szechuen Road.
59681 J 21

FOR RENT, room with board to married couple, bedroom, sitting room, bath, screened, cool verandah, with American family in French Concession. Phone West 1285. T. F. 174

COMFORTABLY furnished rooms with board. suitable for married couple or two bachelors. Terms moderate. Apply 5 Young Allen Terrace, vicinity Quinsan Gardens.
59651 J 16

CENTRAL. Quite, comfortable (cool) home at a moderate price. Room is extra large, well furnished and has bathroom attached. Apply to Box 830, THE CHINA PRESS. 59624 J 20

TO LET, large airy furnished room, verandah facing South. Excellent table. Suitable for two bachelors or Couple. ($150). 85B Rue Bourgeat. Corner Rue du Lieutenant Petiot. Phone West 3849.
59592 J 17

FURNISHED rooms, to let, with or without board. Apply 177, Broadway East.
59549 J 16

NICELY furnished rooms, with separate baths, hot and cold water Moderate price. Board optional. 30, Wongkashaw Gardens, Carter Road, Telephone W. 3024.
59715 J 23

TO LET, in French family, well furnished room, bathroom attached. with board, moderate price. For sale two washstands, one wardrobe. 131, Route Vallon, French Concession. 59610

TO LET, well furnished double room, with bath and geyser, $50 per month, near French Club and tram. 312, Avenue Joffre. Telephone West 2855. 59535

SMALL single room with all modern conveniences. French cooking and supervision, near French Park, suitable for gentlemen Rent $110. 125-127, Route Vallon.
59589 J 18

FURNISHED rooms facing South. bath attached. Excellent board. $80 to 130 single. 130 to 180 double. 34, Haskell Road.
59434 J. 16

EXCHANGE AND MART

WILL sacrifice private Ricksha. First class condition. Can be seen between 4 and 8 p.m. 419, Avenue Joffre. 59692 J 17

NAINSOOK N. S. K. O. 40" width 12 yards length $11 per piece. LONGCLOTH 500 36" width 30 yards length $30 per piece. Probst, Hanbury & Co., Ltd. 21 Jinkee Road fifth floor. Sundries Department.
59663

$5,000 oil painting. Bothenburg 18,73. Scene: Salzburg alps. Write to Box 857, THE CHINA PRESS, for inspection.
59678 J 21

TYPEWRITER for sale, best second-hand No. 9 Oliver, typewriter sold at $110. Not so good a typewriter, can be had at such a low price elsewhere. Address to Chen John. Far Eastern Public School. Hung Shing Road, Chapei.
59684 J 16

FOR SALE, one new German piano "Andrae." Will sell at cost. Apply to Box 829, THE CHINA PRESS. 59619 J 18

COSY corner seat for sale. Left side 6 feet two inches long, right side 5 feet 2 inches long. Height 6 feet 6 inches. Fabrikoid upholstery. Reversible seats. A bargain. Call Lee Tung Furniture shop. A209 Szechuen Road. (Between Ningpo and Peking Roads.)
T. F.

MISCELLANEOUS

PEKING, American couple going to Peking, July and August, desire guests by the month, Americans preferred, adults only. References exchanged. Address Box No. 848, THE CHINA PRESS.
59656 J 17

SUMMER RESORTS

FOR RENT: Kuling, four room furnished house, running water, Central location, one block above Estate Office. Apply to Box 867, THE CHINA PRESS.
59719 J 17

FOR RENT: Two furnished houses, Mokanshan, $225, $220. Apply, Manget, Huchow.
59730 J 19

AT Unzen near Nagasaki, three summer cottages in the pines for rent. high altitude, mountain climbing, beautiful scenery, golf, tennis and cold pure spring water at the door. Apply to Box 843, THE CHINA PRESS.
59653

FOR RENT, Kuling, five-room bungalow overlooking recreation grounds. Unrivalled view of mountains and river. Write to T. Neil Johnson, Shanghai College.
59627 J 17

TO LET, furnished, eight-roomed house, with large attic and bathroom, at Mokanshan, 114 South Side Road. Very comfortable. Special terms for Summer Season. For further particulars, apply to Mr. Simpson Sung, general compradore, American Trading Company 3 Canton Road.
59525 J 22

China Press
Want—Ads.
Bring Results

England And Italy Only European Countries That Are Reviving Says Banker

London, April 15.—Reporting to the London shareholders of the British-Italian Corporation, at its annual meeting, the Chairman made the emphatic statement that "Italy is the one country apart from England which is making a real effort toward putting its house in order." The report approved unqualifiedly of the policy pursued by Mussolini in shaping the economic program for Italy. It went on to say:

"What he has achieved for the welfare of his country in a few months of constitutional dictatorship is remarkable. The profound scepticism which had invaded the gallant nation and the despondency noticeable in some quarters as a consequence of the many disappointments due to the unsettled conditions of an after-war period have entirely disappeared.

"You find now a country where every man you come across is permeated by a new faith, by the certainty that they will pull through by the renewed sense of civic duty. Were this the only result of Signor Mussolini's advent to power he would already have rendered the greatest service to his country. Everywhere in Italy you now get the sensation of discipline, that order prevails or that it would be made to prevail; the railways keep their time, all public services are run smoothly and with greater civility to the public and strict observation of rules and by-laws. The atmosphere is, therefore, as favorable as it could be for Signor Mussolini's ponderous Government program.

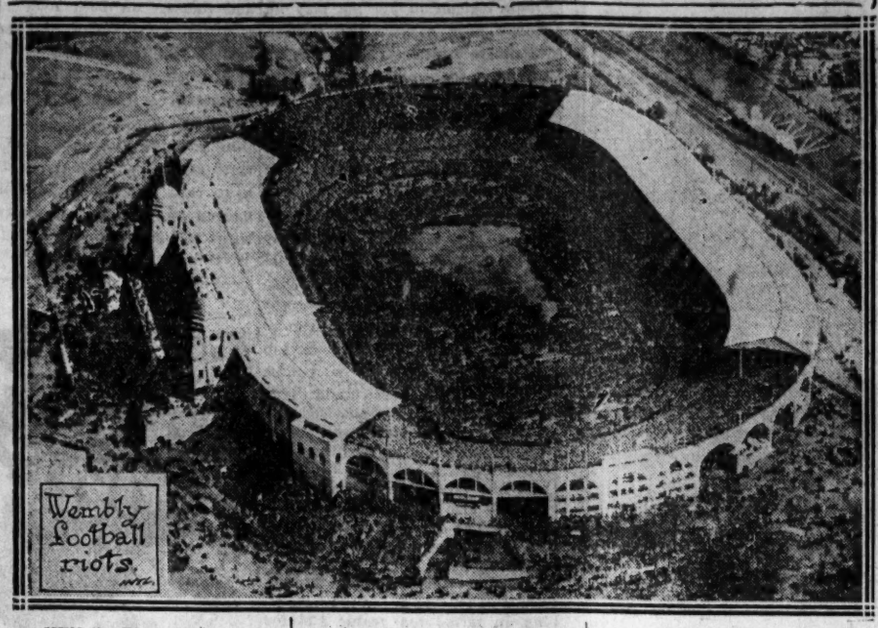
"His general policy can be summarized as follows: Order at home at any cost, and peace in Europe; assertion of Italy's international position; the balancing of the budget in the shortest possible time, not by further taxation, but by economies and revision, of taxation, and devolution to private enterprise of the public services now run by the State. For the latter purposes he has acquired a free hand, the Chambers having given him full powers until March 31, 1924."

One measure already taken is "the reduction in the personnel of the State railways; 40,000 men are being dismissed, and a sensible interpretation of the eight-hour day is being introduced. The handing over of the railways to private enterprise, as well as other public services—as, for instance, the telephones—may prove more difficult, at least with regard to the former.

"This and other large needs of capital for investment (such as hydro-electric development) have probably prompted legislation authorising the Government in certain cases to exempt foreign capital from the Ricchezza mobile tax (the Italian income tax). Even admitting that in addition to exemption of tax sufficiently attractive conditions could be offered, I am afraid the time is still too recent when foreign investors were disappointed by sudden changes of legislation in the matter of taxation and contractual stipulations as to payment of arrears in gold.

"However much such changes of legislation may be justifiable from the point of view of the borrowers, they are remembered by the lenders as breaches of solemnly contracted obligations. Very strongly worded pledges will have to be given to remove diffidence.

The Crowd At The Cup Final



WHEN the West Ham and Bolton Wanderers' teams met for the soccer football championship of Great Britain 200,000 persons sought to gain entrance into the Wembly Stadium, near London. The stadium, largest in the world, will accommodate only 125,000 persons. When nearly 100,000 were refused admission serious rioting broke out, the mobs breaking into the stadium by force and filling the playing field. The British royal family witnessed the entire melee, in which more than 1,000 were injured and sent to hospitals.

SUICIDE'S LETTER HELD TO BE VALID WILL

Sir Skinner Turner Gives Interesting Judgment In British Court

Sir Skinner Turner delivered the following judgment at the British Supreme Court yesterday in the action in the probate jurisdiction of the action brought against the Crown Advocate by Dr. G. Thomas of Hongkong in the matter of the estate of Tam Kan alias Henry Thomas (deceased).

Mr. Tycho Wing represented Dr. Thomas and Mr. A. G. Mossop appeared for the Crown Advocate.

Delivering the judgment his Lordship said:

The plaintiff asks for probate of a letter written to him by one Henry Thomas deceased, his foster brother: he claims that he is an executor according to the tenor, and that the letter is a will. The facts are short and not in dispute: the deceased was a lighthouse keeper in the employ of the Chinese Maritime Customs: he died by his own hand on December 8, 1922. Amongst his papers was a letter dated 3 days earlier addressed to the present plaintiff, which purported to deal with the whole of his estate in the case of death. It is typewritten, is not witnessed as a will according to the provisions of the Wills Act, 1837, nor does it name any executor but is signed by the deceased.

Acting on the at that time correct advice of H. B. M. Consul at Amoy, the plaintiff asked for letters of administration of the estate, alleging that the deceased had died intestate. That application was removed into this Court from Amoy; and thereupon the Crown Advocate entered a caveat on the ground that the deceased had died leaving no known relatives and that the Crown was entitled; It appeared that the plaintiff was foster brother of the deceased and that the only other known person interested was his foster mother who resides at Hongkong.

The necessary formalities were proceeded with but the writ issued in pursuance of the caveat and the affidavit in support asked for a declaration that the letter was in law a will and that the deceased had in fact died testate. And to that position the Crown Advocate offers now no opposition.

It is clear to me that the present plaintiff is entitled to ask for probate as executor according to the tenor. If upon a reasonable construction of the document it appears that a particular person has been appointed to perform the essential duties of an executor such an appointment is sufficient to constitute that person an executor and to entitle him to apply for probate. Even an appointment to pay all just debts is enough: In the Goods of Cook 1902 P. 114. Here in addition to such an appointment there is ample to show that the present plaintiff was appointed to perform the duties and I therefore hold that. assuming the letter can he admitted to probate as a will, the plaintiff is entitled to be "executor according to the tenor." Is the letter a will?

By Lord Kingsdown's Act. 24 and 25 Vict. c. 114. sect. 1. a testamentary instrument made out of the United Kingdom by a British subject. is as regards personal estate well executed for the purpose of being admitted to probate if it is made according to the forms required by the law of the place where the testator was domiciled when it was made. And where no specific form is required it appears to be sufficient that the Courts of that Country would have upheld it: Stokes v. Stokes 78. L. T. 50.

The deceased's domicile of origin was (Hongkong:) he may have acquired domicile in China: it is not necessary to decide that, as the result is the same. I have evidence before me, uncontradicted, that the letter in question would in Courts in China be upheld as a valid testamentary disposition, and I am satisfied, if it be for me to ascertain without evidence the state of Chinese Law that that is so: there is no question of "family estate" here. If the deceased's domicile was China on December 5, then I can admit this letter to probate. If it was Hongkong, then the Ordinance No. 1 of 1856 expressly holds good such a testamentary document made by a Chinese.

I therefore order that probate can issue on the necessary formalities being complied with to the plaintiff as executor according to the tenor. As to the affidavits: I have already returned them to the plaintiff's counsel in order that the jurat may be completed. It is unfortunate that this is so; but it is necessary that this Court, a foreign Court to that in Hongkong, should be in full possession on the document itself of the position of the officer taking the oath and of his jurisdiction to administer an oath.

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Per C.N. s.s. Woosung from Haknow: Mr. and Mrs. Brill, Miss Chrisp, Messrs. Gould. Brault, R. T. Williams, Scanlon, F. S. Weys, W. C. Chen, K. P. Tsai, two Naval ratings.

Per C.M. s.s. Kiangteen from Tungchow: Mr. Sheidemann.

Per N.S. s.s. Hsin Ningshao from Ningpo: Mr. B. Melicks.

Per C.N. s.s. Hsin Peking from Ningpo: Messrs. Ben Richmond, MacDonald.

Per C.N. s.s. Chusan from Hongkong: Messrs. A. Quoika, Donafevsky, Pibunko, Lugir.

Passengers Departed

Per K.M.A. s.s. Kaiping for Chinwangtao: Mr. and Mrs. Mahon, the three Mises Mahon, Mr. Mahon Jr., Mrs. Spencer. Mrs. S. A. Walters adn two children, Mr. and Mrs. Pease and infant, Mrs. Hummel, Mr. and Mrs. Eustace, Mrs. Studd and two children, Misses Wells, Marsh (2).

Per I-C. s.s. Esang for Antung: Messrs. E. Lester Arnold, Geo. Morphew.

Per I-C. s.s. Loongwo for Nanking: Messrs. E. S. Phillip, H. H. Keys, H. Ivan Clark; for Kiukiang: Mr. and Mrs. Lansdown!

for Hankow: Messrs. A. T. Yiend, P. T. Hollander, E. O. Caul, J. Bennett. U....O

Per C.M. s.s. Hsinming for Chefoo: Mr. J. Leonidoff.

Launch Services

TOMORROW

The tender conveying passengers and baggage on board the N.Y.K. s.s. Kamo Maru, for Europe will leave the Customs Jetty at 3 p.m.

The tender Alexandra conveying passengers and hand baggage on board the C.P.S. s.s. Empress of Russia, for Vancouver via Japan ports will leave the Customs Jetty at 6 p.m.

Monday, June 18, 1923

The tender conveying passengers and aggage on board the C.P.S. s.s. Empress of Australia, for Hongkong will leave the Customs Jetty at 10 a.m.

The tenders conveying passengers and baggage on board the O.S.K. s.s. Alabama Maru, for Seattle via ports will leave the Customs Jetty at 6 and 9 p.m. respectively.

Friday, June 22, 1923

The tender conveying passengers and nand baggage on board the M.M. s.s. Angers, for Marseilles will leave the French Mail Jetty at 2 p.m.

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Result of the Thirty-seventh Monthly Drawing of Premium Bonds of $2,500.00 held on the 15th June, 1923

The above Company gives notice that in accordance with the terms of issue, the Bonds numbered as under, drew prizes at the Thirty-seventh Monthly Drawing, held on the 15th June, 1923, at the Company's Head Office, Shanghai, in the presence of Messrs. S. N. Chien, T. C. Hsu, A. Beun, Managing Director, M. de Caters, and S. Z. Young Directors, Messrs. Mortimer Reid and Slee, Auditors, and 272 other Bondholders. The prizes drawn represent a value of over **$12.375** being 25% of **$49.500** the premia on **4125** Bonds for the month of June, 1923, including allowance for prizes drawn by bonds with the winning terminal number. Payments in respect of the above prizes will be made on and after the 18th of June, 1923, at the Company's Office, No. 2 North Soochow Road, Shanghai.

BOND NO.	AMOUNT OF PRIZES
4116	$2500.00
2898	$2500.00
930	$1000.00
1623	$1000.00
3408	$ 250.00
1620	$ 181

AND ALL BONDS having numbers ending with the figure 5 are DRAWN BONDS and are entitled to a prize of $12.00 each.

IMPORTANT NOTICE

In complying with the request of many bondholders, the Board of Directors has decided to increase the number of prizes from the next drawing.

For each series of 2000 bonds, there will be one of **$2500**, one of **$500**, one of **$300**, one of **$200** and one of **$100**

For example, the number of prizes drawn according to the new method would have been as follows for this drawing.

2 of $2500	2 of $200.00
2 of $ 500	2 of $100.00
2 of $ 300	1 of $231.00

AMERICANS SPENT $100,000,000 IN NEAR EAST RELIEF

Constatinople, June 11. — More than $100,000,000 has been given by the American people and government for the relief of exiled subject races in the Near East since the armistice. Upward of 5,000,000 persons have been beneficiaries of this American charity. At least 250,000 children are alive and safe today because they are under the protection of Americans. In almost every corner of Turkey, the Caucasus, Southern Russia, Greece and the Aegean Islands the stars and stripes float over relief stations where food, medicines and clothing from America's generous families are dispensed to the destitute and sick.

Most of Europe's sufferings ended with the armistice of 1918, but those of the Near East set in during the intervening period. It is for this reason that organisations like the American Red Cross, American Near East Relief, American Relief Administration and the Y.M.C.A. decided to continue their activities in this sorely-tried part of the world until peace should restore the normal processes of life.

In 1922 the American Near East Relief Organisation in Turkey, Greece and the Caucasus received from the United States 67,356,000 pounds of relief supplies, valued at $5,000,000. A total of 42,552,000 pounds of corn grits, contributed by America's farmers and valued at more than half a million dollars, were distributed. Nearly 17,000,000 pounds of flour, donated by the American people and worth $434,417, were apportioned among the needy. Of old clothes the organisation received 3,347,114 pounds from the United States, valued at $2,500,000. Ten million rations of condensed milk, valued at $8,189,926, were given to mother and babies.

This society is now engaged in removing tens of thousands of parentless Christian children from the interior of Asia Minor to places of safety in Greece and the Aegean Islands. The orphans are being brought out by way of the Black Sea and Mediterranean ports under the direction of American men and women, who have suffered great privations in the deep snows and bitter cold of the Anatolian mountains. Several of their number have perished from exposure.

In Alexandropol the Americans have the largest orphanage in the world. Twenty-one thousand boys and girls, whose parents succumbed to the war, famine and disease that have afflicated Asia Minor for the last eleven years, are sheltered, educated, fed and clothed through the bounty of Americans at home. The children are being taught the trade of their choice in an effort to make them useful, self-supporting men and women. No small part of the money for their support has come from unselfish boys and girls in the United States, who have given up their nickels and dimes in order that these less fortunate children might be happier in their childhood and more useful in their maturity.

Miss C. Y. Fang, Revolutionist, Ends Own Life

Miss Fang Chun-ying, aged 36, committed suicide by taking morphine at her residence in the French Concession on Tuesday night.

When discovered, she was already in a very critical condition. She was sent to the Chinese Red Cross Hospital, where she died.

Miss Fang was a native of Fukien and a noted revolutionist. She rendered invaluable services, both during the Yellow Flower Mount campaign of the pioneer revolutionists and at the outbreak in Wuchang in 1911.

After the Manchus were overthrown, Miss Fang went to Paris to pursue further study.

She graduated from the Paris University and later served as a Director of Lyon University.

After she returend to China, she became principal of Chi Hsin School at Canton. Thousands of students will mourn her untimely demise. No cause has been ascertanced.

China's Envoys Are Near Starvation

Peking, June 14.—The Waichiaopu has received another joint telegram from the Chinese diplomats abroad, protesting against the long accumulation of the arrears of salaries and Legation expenses.

The telegram states that the Legation staffs have been reduced to the starvation point and that in these circumstances, it is impossible for them to function any longer. They declare that if funds are not forthcoming before July 1, they will pack up their belongings and return to China.

-:- Ottawa Hockey Team -:-

THE Ottawa champion hockey team for 1923 is regarded as one of the best in the Dominion. The players, from right to left, top row: Ted Day, Beendict, Nighbor, Durrage, Clancy, Tom Gorman, manager, and P. D. Green, coach. Bottom row: Broadbent, Boucher, Gerrard, Denney and Nellman.

Cables Versus Wireless

A wireless expert writes to The Observer as follows:

I have just received a copy of the annual report of the president of the Western Union Telegraph Company for the year ended December 1st last. The Western Union is the greatest telegraph corporation in the world. It controls the telegraph system of the U. S. A. and the cables connecting the United States with European countries. The president, Mr. Newton Carlton, speaks on cable telegraphy with an authority which is admitted by every telegraph man, to whatever country he may belong.

The report now under notice contains some passages which are of the first importance. They constitute, perhaps, the first public admission, by a great cable authority that cable telegraphy is feeling the effects of the competition of wireless telegraphy. Speaking of the income account of the Western Union Company for 1922, Mr. Carlton says:—"There is a decline in ocean cable revenues reflecting the condition of foreign commerce and the ecect of wireless competition at low rates."

RADIO PROGRESS

He goes on to say, "The radio has made substantial progress during the year, not only in improved service, but in capturing additional business with low rates from the cable companies. The advantages still lie with the cables, but they need waking up. The cable art has not advanced as it might have advanced, and as it must advance under this stimulus of the cheaper means of communication. Radio rates between the United States and Europe are about 30 percent less than the cable rates, and principally because of their lower rates, the radio has captured 20 percent of the United States European business."

Mr. Carlton's estimate of 20 percent is unduly favorable to the cables. In spite of the fact that this country only possesses one high-power station, the Marconi Station at Carnarvon, built before the war, and having nothing like the capacity which a station erected today would possess, wireless is now going something like 80 percent of our Transatlantic traffic. It is facts of this kind which explain the next paragraph in the President's report.

"It has been our view that the resources of radio will be combined with those of the cable in the development of a system of world communication that will place the United States first among all countries for capacity and reasonable rates. We are disposed, therefore, to think of the radio in terms of a great medium of transmission, and as a potential ally, rather than in terms of a continuing competition."

MOMENTOUS

Those who can see beneath the surface of things will realise that these statements are of momentous importance. Americans are a people of a quick perception. They look ahead; understand tendencies and avoid comfortable pretences. The Associated Cable companies of this country have not been so courageous nor so far sighted. Their spokesman, like Lord Selborne, whom I have recently quoted in The Observer, continue to speak with contempt of wireless competition. The old stage coach proprietors were equally contemptuous of the competition of the railways. If the fight between cables and wireless could be won by words, wireless would be hopelessly beaten. But the most reassuring phrases cannot change the fact that wireless is cheaper, more adaptable, swifter in working, and less liable to interruption—and Mr. Newton Carlton knows it!

So long as British Governments persisted in their opposition to private enterprise in wireless telegraphy, the associated cable companies could afford to sit still and do nothing, but now that the Government has conceded to private enterprise the right to provide the British Empire with world-wide wrieless telegraphic facilities, the associated cable companies will soon be compelled to make the same sort of public admission and adopt the same attitude as that of the president of the Western Union Telegraph Company.

The first necessity now is rapidity of action on the part of the Post Office. So far, not a single licence has been issued, although it is over six weeks since Mr. Bonar Law made his announcement to the House of Commons.

GIRLS GET JOBS

Tokio, June 13.—For the first time in its history the war department is engaging women. It is asking for applications from girls from 15 to 25 years of age to learn draughtsmanship.

Just off the Press

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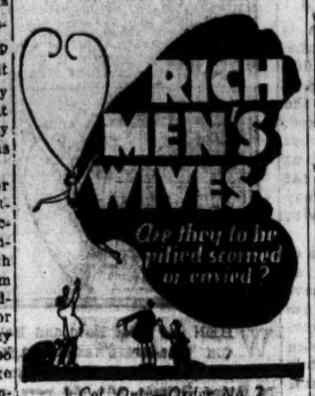
Kansans Enjoy Debates On Freak Legislation

Topeka, Kansas, June 11.—Freak legislation did not play as prominent a role in the Kansas legislative session, just ended, as has been the custom heretofore, party leaders assert. Several measures of this nature, however, furnished the legislators with occasional diversion.

One in particular, calling for automobile tags on front, rear and sides of cars, reached a stage where it was amended to include also tags on the top and bottom, before the enacting clause was stricken out. Some of the statesmen argued that "The tag on top would aid air police in bandit chases, and every car should carry a tag on the under side so that a victim, when run down, may read the number of the license as the car passes over him."

A bill calling for a pension for farmers also elicited jocund treatment. The original bill, introduced by a farmer, provided for pensions up to $50 a month for both men and women, the minimum being $10 a month for those residing on farms ten years; $30 for twenty years and $50 for thirty years or more. One senator, also a farmer, amended this to make the pension payable only to farmers "with corns on both hands and bunions on both feet." The measure was killed in the senate agricultural committee.

A democratic representative presented a resoution endorsing Henry Ford for president, but the Republican majority of the state affairs committee remodeled it to read "Warren G. Harding," instead of Ford, and recommended it for passage.



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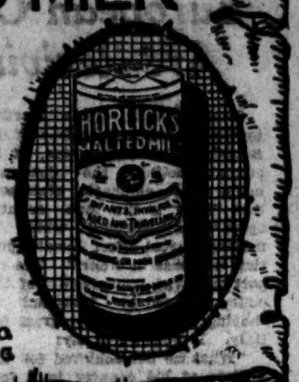

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Bed-bugs are without doubt among the most disagreeable and loathesome of all insects. They remain hidden away in the walls of houses, behind loose wall paper and pictures, mouldings, beds, mattresses, etc. They usually gain entrance to a dwelling through transmission in clothing, laundry, etc., and it is necessary to be constantly on the alert to prevent these pests from invading the home

The bite of the bed-bug is poisonous to many people, causing the flesh to swell with others, and the odor which this insect spreads is so nauseating that sleep is impossible, even if but one bed-bug is present in the room.

Some of the worst tropical diseases including plague and leprosy, are believed to be transmitted by the bed-bug.

Bed-bugs can be entirely eliminated from houses, buildings, ships, etc., by using FLYOSAN. Spray FLYOSAN freely in all directions around the walls, pictures, furniture, bedsteads, mattresses, etc., and these pests will come to the surface where they will soon die. It will be necessary to continue spraying FLYOSAN frequently about the home to prevent the invasion of these pests in one or more of the above mentioned ways

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Financial And Commercial News

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Banks	
H. K. and S. B.	$1,050 B.
Chartered	£20½ S.
Russo-Asiatic	Nom
Marine Insurance	
Canton	H. 585 B.
North China	Tls. 188
Union of Canton	H.$280 B.
Yangtsze	$25 B.
Far Eastern Ins.	Tls. 18½ B.
Fire Insurance	
China Fire	H. 187
Hongkong Fire	H. 465 B.
Shipping	
Indo-China Def.	$190 S.
Indo-China Pref.	H. 40 B.
"Shell"	81s. 3d.
Shanghai Tug ord.	Tls. 86
S'hai Tug Pref.	Tls. 53 B.
Mining	
Kaiping	Tls. 18¼ B.
Oriental Cons.	18/-
Raub	$6 S.
Docks	
Hongkong Dock	Tls. 159 S.
Shanghai Dock	Tls. 97½
New Eng. Works	Tls. 7¾ B.
" Pref.	$. 5.20 B.
Wharves	
Shanghai Wharf	$193½ B.
Hongkong Wharf	H.$170 S.
Lands and Hotels	
S'hai Hotel, Ltd.	$. 47½ S.
China Realty ord.	Tls. 50
China Realty Pref.	Tls. 50
A. French Land	Tls. 120
Shanghai Land	Tls. 120 B.
Carlton Ltd.	Tls. 58 S.
Cotton Mills	
E-wo (ord.)	Tls. 18½ B.
E-wo (pref.)	Tls. 109 B.
Laou-kung-mow	Tls. 10
Oriental	Tls. 6.10
Shanghai Cotton	Tls. 105
Industrials	
Butler Tiles	Tls. 25
China Sugar	Tls. 235
Green Island	Tls. 28.15 S.
Langkats	Tls. 29
Major Bros.	Tls. 5
Yhai Sumatra	$92½ B.
Stores	
Hall and Holtz	Tls. 7 B.
Llewelyn	$42½
Lane Crawford	Tls. 100 B.
Koutrie	$40 B.
Watson	Tls. 18¼ B.
Weeks	Tls. 13
Rubbers (local)	
Bima	$6¾ B.
Amherst	Tls. 0.30 B.
Anglo-Java	Tls. 5.95 B.
Anglo-Dutch	Tls. 3
Ayer Tawah	Tls. 21 B.
Batu Anam 1918	Tls. 0.95 B.
Bute	Tls. 0.75
Bukit Toh Alang	Tls. 2.95 B.
Chemor United	Tls. 0.95 B.
Chempedak	Tls. 7
Cheng	Tls. 1¾
Consolidated	Tls. 2.55 B.
Dominion	Tls. 2.40
Gula Kalumpong	Tls. 10 B.
Java Consolidated	Tls. 13
Kapayang	Tls. 9¼ B.
Karan	Tls. 7.15
Kedah	Tls. 1.10 B.
Koth Bahroe	Tls. 1.10 B.
Kroewoek Java	Tls. 14
Padang	Tls. 5
Pengkalan Durian	Tls. 1 B.
Permata	Tls. 3
Repah	Tls. 0.80 B.
Samagagas	Tls. 0.80 B.
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S'hai Klebang	Tls. 0.80
Shanghai Malay	Tls. 2½
S'hai Malay pref.	Tls. 8½
Shanghai Pahang	Tls. 1
Sungala	Tls. 1
Sungei Duri	Tls. 8½ B.
Sua Manggis	Tls. 3
S'hai Seremban	Tls. 0.90
Taiping	Tls. 0.75
Tanah Merah	Tls. 0.75 B.
Tebong	Tls. 1.60
Ziangbes	Tls. 3.20 B.
Miscellaneous	
G. I. & E. Lumber	Tls. 325
Culty Dairy	Tls. 14 S.
Shanghai Trams	Tls. 145 B.
Shanghai Gas	Tls. 40
Horse Bazaar	Tls. 50
S'hai Mercury	Tls. 20 B.
S'hai Telephone	Tls. 70 B.
S'hai Waterworks	Tls. 175 B.

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Transactions

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Ewo Mills (Ord.) Tls. 13.65 July
UNOFFICIAL
Ewo Mills (Ord.) Tls. 13.50 June
Telephones Tls. 70.50
See Kees Tls. 1.10

Money Exchange

Shanghai, June 15, 1923
Mex. Dollars market rate. .71.9375
Native Interest 05
Copper Cash 247.000
Bar Silver 31⅝
Bank rate of Discount 3%
Paris on London 72.75
New York on London 461¼
London—
Telegraphic Transfer 3/1⅛
Demand 3/1⅝
New York—
Telegraphic Transfer 72
Demand 72⅛

OPENING RATES
Hongkong and Shanghai Bank
Opening quotations 9:30 a.m.
BANKS SELLING RATES

London (T.T.)	3/1⅛
London (Demand)	3/1⅝
London 4 m-s	3/1⅝
India (T.T.)	232½
France (T.T.)	1130
America (T.T.)	72
Hongkong (T.T.)	73¾
Japan (T.T.)	68¾
Batavia (T.T.)	188¼
Straits (T.T.)	75

BANK'S BUYING RATE

London 4 m-s Credits	3/3½
London 4 m-s Docts	3/3¾
London 6 m-s Credits	3/4
London 6 m-s Docts	
France 4 m-s	1130
America 4 m-s L/c	75
Docs	75½

Gold Dollars: Bank Buying Rates
@ 73⅝ = Tls. 135.82
@ exch. 72.2 = Mex. $188.12
Sovereign Bank Buying Rate
@ 3/2¾ = Tls. 6.19
@ exch. 72.2 = Mex. $8.57

CUSTOMS HOUSE EXCHANGE RATES FOR JUNE

Hk. Tls. 5.61	@	3s. 2 3/16d.	£1
" 1.21	@	74¼	Gold $1
" 1	@	1128	Fr. 12.57
" 1	@	—	Marks —
" 1	@	66⅝	Yen 1.67
" 1	@	236⅝	Rupees 2.64
" 1	@	—	Roubles —
" 1	@	1.50	Mex. $1.50
" 1	@	15.17½	Ital Lire 16.90

International Banking Corporation
CLOSING COUNTER RATES

Demand selling on America	72⅝
Demand buying on America	73⅝
Demand selling on London	3/1¾
Demand buying on London	3/2⅝

GOLD BAR QUOTATIONS
CHINESE GOV. BONDS
(Supplied by Sing Tung & Co.)

	Thursday.	Yes'day's.
3rd Year 6%	95.50	95.50
5th Year 6%	55.80	55.60
7th Year 6%	48.30	48.30
9th Year 6%	72.60	71.60
6% Consolidated	53.50	52.60
7% Consolidated	59.40	58.55
11th Year 8%	98.00	98.00
96 Millions 8%	27.10	27.00

ROUBLE EXCHANGE
BANKS BUYING RATE
Roubles 30,000 ....Tls. 10
Roubles 100 .....Mex $0.04

SINO-ITALIAN BANK
Bank's Selling Rates
It. Lire 15.40 = 1 Tael
Swiss Frs. 3.98 = 1 Tael
Marks 42.000 = 1 Tael
Equivalent Foreign Quotations
It. Lire 99.40 = 1 Pound Sterling
It. Lire 21.50 = 1 U. S. Dollar
It. Lire 136.90 = 100 Fr. Francs

Shanghai Sharebrokers Association
Business Done

Shanghai, June 15, 1923
OFFICIAL
S. M. C. 6% Debs. 1905
Tls. 98.50
S. M. C. 6% Debs. 1907
Tls. 98.50
Bukits (Old Share) Tls. 2.75
UNOFFICIAL
Almas Tls. 6.80

Weather Report

June 14.—High pressures over Saghalien and over the Bonin. The typhoon is advancing Westward or N.W. ward passing south of Yap. Summer monsoon over the Yellow Sea and over the Eastern Seas. Cloudy or overcast and warm weather, hot rather fine in our regions. Thundery rains at Chinkiang and at Hongkong. Foggy along the Annam coasts.

June 15.—Overcast weather. The pressure keeps high and steady. E.S.E.ly breezes.

THE CHOCOLATE SHOP
Open 365 days in the year
TILL MIDNIGHT

Exchange Fluctuations

Asia Banking Corporation

June 15, 1923

Spot bar silber was unchanged and forward up 1-16d. in London yesterday. The New York price as well as the London-New York cross rate was unchanged. Our Official quotations here today were also unchanged and our market was firm throughout the day but eased off slightly at the close.

The highest rates at which business in Sterling was done were 3/2 for June delivery, 31 11/16 for July and 3/1 5/16 for August. The highest rates for Gold Dollars were 73 for June, 72¾ for July and 72⅝ for August.

There were however buyers at these rates and at the close there were no sellers of Sterling at better than 3/1⅞ for June, 3/1 5/16 for July and 3/1 7/16 for August.

There were sellers of Gold Dollars at 72¾ for June, 72⅛ for July and 72⅝ for August. There were sellers of Yen at 67⅝ for near delivery and 67¾ for forward.

In the afternoon banks were quoting 3/2⅝ for Sterling bills for near delivery and 3/2⅛ for forward. They were quoting 74½ for Gold Dollar bills for near delivery and 74¼ for forward and 1170 for Franc bills.

China bought silver in London yesterday and the market there as well as in New York is reported as firm.

Cotton Reports

In their weekly report on the Shanghai Cotton market, Messrs. A. B. Rosenfeld and Son write as follows:

China Cotton:—Since writing our last week's report in which we advised conservative operations on the Bull side of cotton, the market experienced a sharp advance, due principally to the covering of shorts in the early positions. The new crop months have sympathised to some extent but without bringing about any increase in general business, the transactions being principally among professionals.

As to July and August positions we cannot express any opinion. Our stocks are small and cannot be increased around the present level by shipments from the interior, so that the course of prices for July delivery at least is within reasonable limits, entirely subject to manipulations by the few interests who control the stock and the floating supply of contracts. We think, however, that the outside interest is small and that by notice day it will be found that the position will have liquidated itself.

From the above it will be seen that whatever views are entertained as to the ultimate course of prices, a conservative policy appears to be desirable for the immediate future. The situation continues to hinge on future developments, but our opinion is that the chances for successful operations continues to lie on the Bull side.

EXTRACTS CORRESPONDENCE

Chekiang Province, June 10.—Weather has been ideal for the growing crop and the plant has recovered rapidly from effects of the recent cold weather. Chopping is nearing completion and the stands are good; the plant is in a healthy condition, has a splendid start and if the weather continues favorable will make rapid progress.

Kiangsu Province, June 10.—Perfect weather prevailed during the week, and the plant is forging ahead at a good rate and is now in good condition.

Yangtze Valley, June 6.—The weather continues highly favorable for all crops, cotton is doing fact that stocks locally and in the grass and weeds, plant is ahead of last year in growth.

Shansi Province, June 4.—A great deal more cotton is being planted this year than last. The land is moist and in good condition and the outlook for a large crop.

Chihli and Shantung Provinces, June 7.—In these two provinces the rainfall was in nature of heavy showers and we were also honored with a hailstorm and we think they were rather beneficial than otherwise; as a whole the weather has been fairly warm and the crops are making good progress.

Yarn.—The yarn market has had a steady undertone during the past week with a slight weakness showing at the close, owing to the political trouble up North. As to future prospects, we continue to regard the outlook for higher prices owing to the fact that stocks localy and in the interior marts are light.

SPUNTS REPORT

Messrs. J. Spunt and Company write as follows in their weekly report on the cotton market:

China Cotton:—While prices have remained steady at the same level as during the previous period without any undue uuctnations, hardly any demand for the local staple transpired during the week under review, and whatever business was consummated was done on very small parcels to meet consumers' most pressing and immediate requirements and although these were of very meager dimensions such had no other effect than that of bringing about a steadier tendency in the ruling rates at the close.

Weather conditions for the growing crop continue to be favorable which encourages a cheerful outlook at the moment for a bumper yield, but such bright prospects appear to have no bearing, as yet, on the value of the balance of last season's stocks, in that the plant has several months more during which time it is to pass many vicissitudes from various directions before finally attaining maturity and which makes it the more difficult at this stage to prognosticate even approximately as to what size the coming crop is likely to be and to ascertain which it becomes necessary to observe developments as we draw nearer to its maturing phase. Tone of the market, steady.

$26,000,000 Heiress Is Married

C.W. Norris, Dellora Angell, Lester Norris & Mrs. C.W. Norris

MISS Dellora Angell, heiress to the $26,000,000 estate of the late John W. Gates, of Chicago, posed with the family of her husband, Lester Norris, a Commercial artist, of St. Charles, Ill. Her husband's father is an undertaker. The photo was taken just before the wedding.

Japan Plans To Turn Other Cheek

Tokio, June 15.—The lower house of the Diet had adopted the cabinet's plan known as the "Chinese cultural Relief Bill" for the disposal of the returns from the Boxer indemnity and the sale to China of the Shangtung Railway.

The amount available for the current fiscal year is 1,498,580 yen and it will be expended in promoting Chinese culture; to help Chinese students; to support an exchange lecture system; to aid schools and hospitals, and to relieve Chinese sufferers from epidemics.

Father: "The road to success is apt to be a long, hard one my boy."

Son: "Are there no short cuts, father?"

"Yes, my son. Our prisons are full of men who took the short cuts."

Radio Will Relieve Lonely Life Of Leper

Cabras Island Is Supplied With Receiving Set By Unknown Donor

Cabras Island is the home of Porto Rico's leper colony. After years of dreary days and silent nights it can now listen to the voices of the world.

A radio receiving set has just been installed. In a few days a loud speaker will be attached.

Thirty-six new radio fans will be enchanted.

The radio set was purchased with an anonymous gift of $100 from New York, to which local contributions were added.

A greatly interested group of spectators followed the movements of the Rev. Charles B. Bare and two employees of the Porto Rico Telephone Company as they installed the instrument. There was little animated comment or boisterous enthusiasm.

Life on a bare, shadeless reef on which the hot sun's rays beat fiercely and against which the surf pounds ceaselessly is not conducive to exuberance.

"When the loud speaker comes you will be able to hear concerts, music and singing in San Juan, in Havana and in the big cities of the United States," they were told.

There was a chorus of 'Magnifico' and "que bueno." One man remarked, "It was meant for such exiles as we are."

Near as they are to San Juan, the lepers regard their isolation as exile. "Somos pobres desterrados" ("We are poor exiles") they tell you.

They complain of the loneliness of their lives more than they do of the disease itself. Even the prospect of hearing nightly the strains of famous orchestras and the words of elquent speakers does not reconcile them to their lot.

They hate the glaring sunlight. It pains their eyes. They hate the salt and misty night airs. They aggravate their sufferings. They hate the dreary darkness of a night relieved by nothing but little oil lamps.

"Help to get us away from here" they urge the visitor.

"Upon my word," said the surprised barber, "I see this razor has lost its temper."

"I don't blame it," growled the man in the chair. "With all your talking I lost mine long ago.

"My new piece brings down the house, eh?" said a playwright to a manager.

"Yes," was the reply. "In one week it has brought down the house from eight hundred to twenty people, including attendants. Now it goes out of the house!"

Soviet Russia Now Goes In For Science

London, (by mail).—Soviet Russia is going in for science. The Government has ordered and Sir Howard Grubb and Sons, Ltd., are completing at their works in St. Albans, Hertfordshire, what promises to be one of the most wonderful telescopes in the world. It is designed for the Nikolaies Observatory on the Black Sea.

The telescope will weigh about nine tons. The revolving steel turret in which it will be fitted is taller than the factory. It will have an inside diameter of 45 feet. A 32 refracting lens will be the largest in the world adapted to photography. The whole will be supported on a concrete pillar. The telescope and the turret will be swung at the will of the observer by the pressure of an electric button.

For another Russian observatory, Simien Observatory, in the Crimea, a 40-inch reflecting telescope is being made at these works. Its turret of 32 feet internal diameter is already completed.

It was her first visit to a football match, and she appeared to be disappointed with the display.

"They're rather a poor team, aren't they?" she suggested during the half-time interval.

"Oh, dear no," her friend replied. "They are considered to be a very clever lot."

"That isn't what I mean," said the girl; "the players are mostly working men, and they don't get the support they should indeed the club is in debt."

The lady was silent or a little; then she said:—

"I would like to see a wealthy team playing."

"Why?"

"Because each man would then have a ball of his own, and they wouldn't need to share one among so many!"

The noble lord was paying a visit to his old school. He had not always been a noble lord, but then we have had a war, during which provisions were difficult to obtain, and those who supplied them able to make a large profit. Needless to say, he did not mention this fact in his speech to the scholars, but addressed them after the approved manner, thus:

"When I see all these smiling happy face before me it brings before me a vision of my own childhood. Why is it, my dear children, that you are all so happy?"

He paused for effect. Instantly a grimy hand shot into the air.

"Well, my boy, why is it?" he asked.

"Plase, sir," piped the boy, "it's 'cause as long as you keep on talking we don't have to do our rithmetic."

The China Mutual Life Insurance Co., Ltd.
Registered in England and Hongkong.
A BRITISH COMPANY
with a complete organisation throughout Asia, and Assets exceeding.
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10 Canton Road, Shanghai

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Serves U Right—Day & Night
$1 First 20 Min. $3 per Hr.

ELCHINA RESTORES HEALTH
Obtainable from all first class dispensaries
Manufacturers: HAUSMANN S. A.
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At The
ISIS
THEATRE
On Wednesday June 20th
In Aid of the
AMERICAN CIVILIAN RELIEF
"RAGS TO RICHES"
With Wesley Barry
A First Release Peacock
Auspises of
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF CHINA
Seats $1 and $1.50
Mr. Tsung proprietor of the Isis Theater, has very kindly donated the entire theater and the service of his staff, free of charge for this performance.
Mr. Chamberlain of the Peacock Motion Picture Co., has kindly donated gratis all of the films including the feature.
This space donated by The Robert Dollar Co.

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INSTITUTE
With which is Incorporated:-
THOMPSON OPTICAL CO.
EMPIRE OPTICAL CO.

Chinese and Foreign Banking Announcements

Chartered Bank of India Australia and China

Incorporated in England by Royal Charter 1853.

Capital £3,000,000
Reserve Fund £3,800,000
Reserve Liabilities £3,000,000

Head Office.
38 Bishopsgate London, E. C.
Shanghai Branch: 18 The Bund

Court of Directors
Sir Montagu Corniah Turner Chairman.
Sir Duncan Carmichael,
C. Gaithbertson, Esq.,
Sir Alfred Dent, K.C.M.G.
Sir William Henry Neville Goschen, K.B.E.
The Rt. Hon. Lord George Hamilton, G.C.S.I.
The Right Honourable Sir John Newell Jordan, G.C.M.G., G.C.V.B., K.C.B.
W. Feet Mitchell, Esq. M. P.
James Maxwell Grant Prophit, Esq.
Lewis Alexander Wallace, Esq.

Bankers:
The Bank of England.
The London Joint City and Midland Bank Limited.
Westminster Bank, Ltd,
The National Provincial and Union Bank of England, Limited.
The Nation Bank of Scotland, Limited.

Agencies and Branches:

Alor Star (Kedah)	Haipnong	Peking
Amritsar	Hongkong	Penang
Bangkok	Iloilo	Puket
Batavia	Ipoh	Rangoon
Bombay	Karachi	Saigon
Calcutta	Klang	Seremban
Canton	Kobe	Shanghai
Cawnpore	Kuala-Lumpur	Singapore
Cebu	Madras	Sourabaya
Colombo	Manila	Taiping
Delhi	Medan	Tavoy
Hankow	New York	Tientsin
	Zamboanga	Yokohama

Drafts granted on the above Agencies and Branches and also on the principal Commercial Cities throughout the world. Bills of Exchange bought and received for collection. Travellers' Letter of Credit issued and every description of Banking business undertaken.

C. J. SCOTT,
Manager.

Banque belge Pour L'Etranger

(Affiliated to the Societe Generale de Belgique.)

	Frs.
Capital (subscribed)	100,000,000
Capital (paid up)	75,000,000
Reserves	21,852,280

Head office: Brussels
Branches and Agencies at:
LONDON, MANCHESTER, PARIS, NEW YORK, BUCHAREST, BRAZIL, COLOGNE, CAIRO, ALEXANDRIA, PEKING, SHANGHAI, TIENTSIN, HANKOW.
Allied Banks:
BANCO DE CARTAGENA, MADRID, with Branches in SPAIN and MOROCCO
WIENER BANK-VEREIN, VIENNA; with Branches in AUSTRIA, ITALY (TYROL), and YUGO-SLAVIA.
ALLGEMEINER BOEHMISCHER BANK-VEREIN, PRAGUE, with Branches in CZECHO-SLOVAKIA
SOCIETE EN COMMANDITE FRANCO-BELGE, A. KOUYOUMDJISKY AND CO., SOFIA.
LANDESBANK FUER BOSNIEN UND HERCEGOVINA, SERAJEVO, with Branches in YUGO-SLAVIA.
Correspondents in all parts of the world.
Every description of banking business transacted.

L. STRAETMANS,
Manager.

The Chinese American Bank of Commerce

Authorised Capital
U. S. $10,000,000
Paid Capital U. S. .....$ 5,000,000

HEAD OFFICE: PEKING

Branches:

HANKOW	SHANGHAI
MANILA	SHIHKIACHWANG
HARBIN	TIENTSIN
PEKING	TSINANFU

Correspondents all over the World.
Every kind of banking business transacted.

SAVINGS DEPARTMENT

The Chinese American Bank of Commerce is prepared to open Savings Accounts in local $, Taels, G$, £, Frs. and Yen on very favorable terms. Prospectus will be mailed on request.

SHANGHAI OFFICE:
11A Nanking Road
Telephone C. 5841, 5842, 5843
Telegraphic address: Sinambank

S. T. Huang, Sub-Manager.

Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation

Authorised Capital ...$50,000,000
Paid-up Capital $20,000,000

Reserve Funds:—
Sterling £4,500,000
Silver $24,500,000

Reserve Liability of Proprietors $20,000,000

Head Office: HONGKONG.
Court of Directors:
A. O. Lang, Esq. Chairman.
D. G. M. Bernard, Esq. Deputy Chairman.
A. H. Compton, Esq.
G. M. Dodwell, Esq.
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Hon. Mr. E. V. D. Parr.
W. L. Pattenden Esq.
J. A. Plummer Esq.
W. P. White, Esq.
CHIEF MANAGER:
Hongkong:
Hon. Mr. A. G. STEPHEN.

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Bangkok	Iloilo	Penang
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Foochow	Manila	Tientsin
Haiphong	Nagasaki	Tsingtao
Hamburg	New York	Vladivostock
Hankow	Yokohama	

London Bankers:
The Westminster Bank, Ltd.

Shanghai Branch: 12 The Bund
Sub-Agency: 9 Broadway.

Interest allowed on Current Accounts and on Fixed Deposits according to arrangement.
Local Bills Discounted.
Credits granted on approved Securities and every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted.
Drafts granted on London and the chief commercial places in Europe, India, Australia, Africa China, Japan and America

G. H. STITT.
Manager.

Russo-Asiatic Bank

	Roubles.
Capital (fully-paid)	55,000,000
Reserve Fund	26,960,000
Capital Contributed by the Chinese Government	Tls. 3,500,000
Reserve Fund	1,750,000

Head Office:
Paris, 9 Rue Bondreau
London Office:
64 Old Broad Street, E. C. 2.

Bankers:
London: Messrs. Glyn, Mills, Currie and Co.
Societe Generale pour favoriser le developpement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
Paris: Societe Generale pour Favoriser le Developpement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas.
Lyons: Societe Generale pour Favoriser le Development du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
Milan: Credito Italiano
Rome: Banco di Roma.
New York: Irving Bank—Columbia Trust Company.
San Francisco: The Crocker National Bank of San Francisco.

BRANCHES IN ASIA

Chanchun	Harbin	Shanghai
Chefoo	Hongkong	Peking
Dairen	Manchouli	Tientsin
Hailar	Kashgar	Yokohama
Hankow	Newchwang	Urumtchi

SHANGHAI BRANCH

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Foreign Exchange on the principal cities of the world bought and sold.
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Managers for Branches in Asia.

Bank of Communications

(Specially authorised and made a National Bank by Presidential Mandates of April 7th, 1914 and October 31st, 1915)
Capital: Dollars 20,000,000.00.
President: Hon. Mr. Chang Chien.
Vice-President:
Mr. Chien Yung-ming.
HEAD OFFICE: PEKING
Branches and Agencies in Domestic Cities and Foreign Countries.
Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted. Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits according to arrangement. Credit granted on approved securities. Special Facilities for Transfers to all parts of China.
SHANGHAI BRANCH:
14 The Bund
SHEN CHU HSU, Manager.
T. D. Woo, Sub-Manager.
S. T. Huang, Sub-Manager.

Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation

Savings Bank Office:
12 The Bund and 9 Broadway.

Deposits of not less than $1.00 will be received.
Not more than $200 will be received during one month from any single Depositor.
Interest at the rate of 3½ % per annum will be allowed upon the monthly minimum balance.
The maximum balance on which interest will be allowed is $5,000.00.
Deposits may be withdrawn on Demand. Accounts will be kept either in Dollars or Taels, Local Currency, at the option of the Depositor.
Depositors will be presented with Pass Books, in which all transaction will be entered. Pass Books must be presented when paying in or withdrawing money.
OFFICE HOURS: 10 a.m. to 3 p.m. Saturdays, 10 a.m. to noon.

The Bank Of Canton, Ltd.

Incorporated 1912.
Capital Authorised ..£1,200,000-0-0
Capital Paid-up £1,066,520-0-0
Reserve Fund H. K. $800,000.00

HEAD OFFICE:
No. 6 Des Voeux Road Central, Hongkong.

OFFICES:
Shanghai, New York, Canton and Bangkok.

SHANGHAI OFFICE:
No. 1 and 2 Ningpo Road.

AGENCIES:

Honolulu	San Francisco	Kobe
London	Sourabaya	Batavia
Manila	Singapore	Canada
Yokohama	Samarang	etc.

Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits according to arrangement.
Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted.
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.
We shall open our Savings Department beginning on February 21st, 1923. Favorable terms given. Savings deposits are cordially invited.

WONG WEN KUANG,
Manager.

The Exchange Bank of China

SHANGHAI BRANCH.
5 FOOCHOW ROAD.

Telephone: C. 1941.
C. 1946.
C. 5651.
Telegraphic Address: "Knabex"

Capital ..... Yen 10,000,000

Head office ..... Peking.
Registered in the Ministry of Finance.

General Banking Business of Every Description transacted.
Foreign and Domestic Exchange Business a specialty. We issue Demand Drafts, T.T. Letters of Credit, Buying and Selling Specie, etc. etc.
Foreign and Domestic Commercial Papers and Bills discounted.
Loans and Advances made on approved Securities.
Interest allowed on current accounts and fixed deposits according to arrangement.

Foreign Agencies at Tokio, Yokohama, Kobe, Osaka, Nagasaki, Moji, Singapore, Bombay, London, New York.
Domestic Agencies at Tientsin, Hankow, Kiukiang, Tsingtau, Dairen, Changchun, Mukden Soochow, Amoy, Swatow, Hongkong, Canton.
Y. KATADA, Manager.
N. F. CHANG, Sub-Manager.

Banque De L'Indo-Chine

Subscribed Capital	72,000,000.00
Paid-up Capital	68,400,000.00
Reserve Fund (1-6-20)	69,500,000.00

Head Office:
No. 96 Boulevard Hanoomann, Paris.

Branches and Agencies:

Saigon	Hanoi	Tourane
Haiphong	Hankow	Tientsin
Peking	Canton	Mengtze
Hongkong	Pondichery	Bangkok
Singapore	Shanghai	Noumea
Papeete	Djibouti	Yunnanfu
Pnom-Penh	Battambang	

London Bankers:
The National Provincial and Union Bank of England, Ltd.
Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris—Credit Lyonnais.

The Shanghai Agency undertakes all Banking and Exchange operations; grants credits on goods and approved securities; opens current and fixed deposit accounts in taels and francs according to arrangement.

L. ARDAIN,
Manager.

International Banking Corporation

Capital Paid Up ..U.S. $5,000,000
Surplus and Undivided Profits ..... U.S. $10,458,137

Owned by the National City Bank of New York.

Head Office:
60 WALL STREET, NEW YORK
London Office: 36 Bishopsgate, E.C.
Lyons Office: 27 Place Tolozan.

San Francisco Office:
232 *Montgomery Street.*

BRANCHES:

CHINA	PHILIPPINES	
Shanghai	Manila	
Peking	Cebu	
Tientsin	SPAIN	
Hankow	Barcelona	
Harbin	Madrid	
Hongkong	STRAITS	
Canton	Singapore	
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Bombay	Santo Domingo	
Calcutta	Sanchez	
Rangoon	San Francisco	
JAPAN	San Pedro	
Tokyo	Santiago	
Yokohama	Puerto Plata	
Kobe	Barahona	
JAVA	La Vega	
Batavia	PANAMA	
Soerabaya	Panama	
	Colon	

We are also able to offer our Customers the services of the Branches of the National City Bank of New York in the principal countries of South America, Central America and in the West Indies.
Commercial and Travellers' Letters of Credit, Bills of Exchange and Cable Transfers bought and sold. Current Accounts and Savings Bank Accounts opened and Fixed Deposits in local and foreign currencies taken at rates that may be ascertained on application to the Bank.

N. S. MARSHALL, Manager.
1A Kiukiang Road, Shanghai.

The Bank of China

(Specially authorised by Presidential Mandate of 15th April, 1915)

Authorised Capital	$60,000,000.00
Paid-up Capital	$19,760,100.00
Reserve Fund	$ 6,033,345.41

Head Office: Peking.
Branches and Agencies:

Peking	Taiyuan	Shanghai
Tientsin	Kaifeng	Hankow
Chanchun	Wuhu	Ichang
Antung	Anking	Changsha
Dalny	Hangchow	Nanchang
Moukden	Ningpo	Kiukiang
Newchwang	Nanking	Foochow
Harbin	Chinkiang	Amoy
Kirin	Hsuchow	Canton
Tsinan	Soochow	Hongkong
Chefoo	Wusieh	Swatow
Tsingtao	Yangchow	Chungking
etc.,	etc.,	etc.

Foreign Correspondents:
London, Paris, Berlin, New York, San Francisco, Tokio, Osaka and Yokohama.

SHANGHAI BRANCH
22 The Bund

Loans granted on approved Securities. Local Bills discounted. Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits in Taels or Dollars according to arrangement.

SUNG HAN-CHANG,
Manager

行銀業實江浙 The Chekiang Industrial Bank Ltd.

Established 1908
(Member of the Shanghai Bankers' Association)

Capital	$2,000,000.00
Reserve Fund	$206,400.00
Undivided Profits	120,751.00

Head Office: 14 Hankow Road, Shanghai.
Branches: Hankow and Hangchow.
Domestic Agencies:
In the principal cities throughout China.
Foreign Correspondents:
London, Paris, Rotterdam, New York, Chicago, San Francisco, Hamburg, Berlin, Tokyo, Kobe, Yokohama, Osaka, Hakodate, Seoul, Fusan and Hongkong.
Banking Department, Foreign Department and Savings Department.

Li Ming, Manager.
Tel. C. 7130, Manager's Office,
C. 7121 to 7124, General Office.
Cable Address:
"CHINDUBANK," Shanghai.

Nederlandsche Handel Maatschappy

(Netherlands Trading Society)
Established 1824

Paid-up-Capital: Guilders 80,000,000 (about £6,666,666)
Reserve Funds: Guilders 19,445,211 (about £1,620,434)
Special Reserve: Guilders 22,660,000 (about £1,888,333).

Head Office: AMSTERDAM.
Head Agency: BATAVIA
Agencies in Holland:
THE HAGUE and ROTTERDAM

Branches:

Bandjermasin	Pekalongen
Bandoeng	Palembang
Bombay	
Calcutta	Pontianak
Cheribon	Rangoon
Djember	Semarang
Djokjakarta	Singapore
Hongkong	Soerakarta
Kobe	Soerabaya
Kota-Radja	Tegal
Makassar	Tjilatjap
Medan	Welteyreden
Padang	

London Bankers
National Provincial and Union Bank of England, Ltd.

Correspondents at the principal places in Europe, Asia, Australia and North America.
The Bank buys, sells and receives for collection bills of exchange, issues letters of credit on its branches and correspondents and transacts banking business of every description.
Shanghai Interest Allowed on current tael accounts and fixed deposits, according to arrangement.

M. J. HERBSCHLEB,
Agent.

行銀業商東 The Bank of East Asia Ltd.

SHANGHAI BRANCH
No. 10 Kiukiang Road.

Authorised Capital	$10,000,000.00
Paid up Capital	$5,000,000.00
Reserved Fund H.K.	$500,000.00

HEAD OFFICE: Hongkong.
BRANCHES: Canton, Saigon.
LONDON BANKERS: London Joint City and Midland Bank.
Correspondents in all principal cities of the world. All kinds of banking business transacted.
Interest allowed on current deposits and fixed deposits.
Loans granted on approved securities.

R. CHENG,
Manager.

Commercial Bank of China

Head Office: SHANGHAI.

	Sh. Tls.
Subscribed Capital	5,000,000
Paid-Up Capital	2,500,000

Advances made on approved securities. Bills discounted.
Interest allowed on Current Accounts at 2 per cent per annum on daily balance. On fixed deposits:—
For 3 months at 3% per annum.
For 6 months at 4% per annum.
For 12 months at 5% per annum.
On deposits in Dollars according to arrangement.

H. C. MARSHALL,
Chief Manager.

SINO-ITALIAN BANK

Aut. Cap. Silver Dollars.	4,800,000
Aut. Cap. Gold It. Lire	16,000,000
Paid up Capital .. Silver	$1,200,000
Paid up Cap. Gold It. Lire	4,000,000
Reserves ..... Silver	$150,000

Head Office: Shanghai.
Branches:
Hankow, Peking, S'hai, Tientsin.
Bankers:
Italy: Credito Italiano.
England: Credito Italiano, National Provincial and Union Bank of England, Ld., Glyn Mills and Currie.
France: Banque Francaise of Italienne pour l'Amerique du Sud Comptoir National d'Escompts de Paris Banque Italo Belge.
United States: Credito Italiano Equitable Trust Company.
Canada: Canadian Bank of Commerce.
South America: Banca Italo Belge.
Switzerland: Banca Unione di Credito.
Banque Commerciale de le Bale.
Len and Co.'s Bank.
Banca Unione de Credito.
Belgium—Credit General Liegeois
Current, fixed and savings accounts carried in Taels, Dollars, Sterling, U. S. Gold, Italian Lire, Francs and other currencies. Terms on application.
General banking business transacted. Special facilities for Italian exchange.
Telegraphic Address: Sinit
SHANGHAI, No. 16 Kiukiang Road.
Tel. C. Nos. 5090 and 5091.
Managers' Office Central 3004.
C. MARMONT.
CHIN YU SHU.
General Managers.

Chung Foo Union Bank

(Established in 1916)

Subscribed Capital	$2,000,000.00
Paid-up Capital	$1,500,000.00
Reserve Fund	$200,000.00

SHANGHAI BRANCH
27 Jinkee Road
Telegraphic Address "CHUNGFOO"
Telephone Numbers ....C. 1929 Manager's Office. C. 6468) C. 6469) General Office. C. 6470) C. 5620 T. T. Department.

BRANCHES AND AGENCIES IN CHINA

TIENTSIN	Changsha	Hsuchow	Shasi
SHANGHAI	Chengteh	Ichang	Soochow
PEKING	Chengchow	Kiukiang	Tsinkiangpu
HANKOW	Chinkiang	Nanking	Wusieh
Antung	Fengtien	Ningpo	Wuhu
Canton	Hangchow	Pengpu	Yangchow
Changchun	Hongkong	Shaoshing	

FOREIGN AGENCIES AND CORRESPONDENTS

Baltimore	Cincinnati	Montreal	San Francisco
Berlin	Cleveland	New York	Seattle
Boston	Detroit	Osaka	St. Louis
Buffalo	Kobe	Philadelphia	Tokio
Cebu	London	Pittsburgh	Washington
Chicago	Manila	Paris	Yokohama

Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted. Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits in taels, dollars, and other currencies according to arrangement. Savings Deposits taken. All kinds of Trust Business undertaken.
Safe Deposit Boxes.
Credits granted on approved securities.

Y. B. Sun, Manager,
T. D. Zar, Sub-Manager.

The Shanghai Commercial & Savings Bank, Ltd.

MEMBER OF THE SHANGHAI BANKERS' ASSOCIATION
Head Offices: 9 Ningpo Road

Capital	$2,500,000.00
Reserve	$450,000.00

Every description of modern banking and exchange business transacted—Personal, National & International.
Branches and Agencies:
In principal cities throughout China
Foreign Correspondents:

London	Yokohama	San Francisco
Paris	Tokyo	Singapore
Hamburg	New York	Osaka
Amsterdam	Chicago	Manila
Berlin	Seattle	Kobe
Auckland	Zurich	Honolulu

Cable Address: "CHUMSAVBANK"

K. P. CHEN,
General Manager.

The National Commercial Bank, Ltd.

Established 1907.

Capital Fully Paid Up	$2,500,000.00
Reserved Fund	$830,000.00

Head Office: Shanghai:—Peking & Kiangse Roads.
Manager's Office Cen. 2650.
Telephones: General Office Cen. 2613, 2614 and 2615.
Foreign Exchange Dept. C. 7413.
Branches: Hangchow, Hankow, Peking, Tientsin, Mukden, Harbin.
Foreign Correspondents: London, New York, San Francisco, Paris, Berlin, Zurich, Hamburg, Tokio, Yokohama, Kobe, and Osaka.
Domestic Correspondents at all principal cities in China.
Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits in Taels, Dollars, Gold Dollars, and Yen.
Interest allowed on Deposit at call both in Taels and Dollars according to arrangement.
Domestic and Foreign Drafts purchased and sold.
Credit granted on approved securities.
SAVINGS ACCOUNTS 4% PER ANNUM
Every description of banking business transacted.
MODERN SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES FOR RENT.

EQUITABLE

Eastern Banking Corporation

Capital	U. S. $2,000,000
Surplus and Undivided Profits	U. S. $ 900,000

HEAD OFFICE:—No. 37 Wall Street, New York
Members American Bankers' Association
Correspondents:
The Equitable Trust Company of New York
NEW YORK LONDON PARIS
Mercantile Trust Co., San Francisco, Cal. The Northwestern National Bank, of Portland, Ore. Citizens' National Bank, Los Angeles, Cal.

Shanghai Branch: Central 7944, 7945, 7946 & 7947.
6 Kiukiang Road { Central 1424—Manager
CURRENT AND FIXED DEPOSITS ACCEPTED
Interest rates on application
Telegraphic Transfers and Drafts bought and sold.

JAS J. ROGERS,
Manager.

行銀業工 THE INDUSTRIAL & COMMERCIAL BANK, LTD.

Head Office: Hongkong. Branch Office: Hankow.
Shanghai Branch
51 Kiangse Road

Every description of banking transacted. Correspondents in China and abroad.
Telegraphic Address: "KONGSHAN."

CHU KINHOW, Manager,
Shanghai Branch.

Tel. Nos. C. 3204, 5316 and 6552.

Provision Prices In Local Markets

Prices quoted are in Mexican dollar cents at Hongkew Market compiled on June 12, 1923.

Butcher's Meat		
Beef	per lb.	16-30
Mutton	"	18-30
Pork	"	30-40
Veal	"	24-35
Fish		
Bream	per lb.	25-30
Cod	"	16-20
Mandarin	"	30-40
Mackerel	"	20-25
Pomfret	"	20-25
Salmon	per lb.	20-25
Samli	"	40-45
Soles	"	20-25
Whitebait	"	none
Game Poultry and Eggs		
Deer	each	none
Eggs	per doz.	20-35
Fowl	per lb.	35-40
Hare	"	none
Partridge	"	none
Pheasant	"	none
Geese	each	80-$1.00
Pigeons	"	20-25
Plover	"	none
Quail	"	none
Snipe	"	12-14
Teal	"	none
Turkey	per lb.	45-50
Woodcock	each	none
Wild Duck	"	none
Duck	"	80-$1.40
Wild Pigeon	"	none
Fruit		
Apricots	per lb.	12-16
Apples	"	45-50
Banana	"	10-12
Chestnuts	"	none
Melons	each	none
Cherries	per lb.	none
Cocoanuts	each	18-20
Figs	per lb.	none
Grape fruit	each	20-25
Lemons	"	8-20
Lichees	per lb.	20-25
Mangoes	each	none
Mangosteens	per doz.	none
Oranges	"	$1.20-$1.30
Peaches	per lb.	10-12
Persimmons	"	none
Peeboes	"	10-12
Walnuts	"	12-15
Plums	"	10-12
Mushrooms	per lb.	none
Pumeloes	each	30-35
Pineapples	"	10-12
Strawberries	per lb.	20-25
Vegetables		
Artichokes	each	12-15
Asparagus	per doz.	20-30
Bamboo Shoots	per lb.	10-12
Beetroot	per bunch	1-2
Broad Beans	per lb.	12-15
Cabbage	each	5-10
Celery	per bunch	3-4
Carrots	"	4-5
Cauliflower	each	20-25
Egg plant	per lb.	8-10
French Beans	"	6-8
Peas	"	5-7
Green Corn	each	none
Leeks	per bunch	3-4
Parsnips	per bunch	3-4
Onions	"	3-4
Potatoes	per picul	$2.50-$3.00
Radishes	"	"
Spinach	per lb.	4-5
Tomatoes	"	10-12
Turnips	per bunch	2-3
Grain And Flour		
Flour American	per 50 lbs.	$4.50
Flour Shanghai	per 50 lbs.	$3.00
Bran	per 114 lbs.	$3.70
Barley	"	$4.60
Rice	per 200 lbs.	$12.60
Milk		
Chinese dairies	per bottle	$0.20
Foreign dairies	"	$0.25
Fire wood	per 40 bundles	$1.00
Stove Coal	per ton	Tls. 19.50
House Coal	"	17.30

E. Kilner,
Chief Instector.

行銀業商方東 Oriental Commercial Bank, Ltd.

Authorized Capital	$5,000,000
Paid up Capital	$2,500,000

Head Office: Hongkong
Branches: Canton, Bangkok.
Correspondents in all principal cities of the world. Every description of modern banking and exchange business transacted. Interests allowed on current deposits and fixed deposits.
Credits granted on approved securities.
Savings Department.
Special Savings Department for ladies in charge of Chinese ladies well educated and experienced in modern banking.
Bankers.
New York National City Bank.
Westminster Foreign Bank (London),
Union Trust Co., of S. Francisco,
The Canton Bank of S. Francisco.

L. C WAI,
Manager,
36 Kiangse Road

Steamers Departed

June 14—Stanley for New York
June 15—Tatung for Hankow
June 15—Kutwo for Hankow
June 15—Changsha for Ichang
June 15—Kiangshun for Hankow
June 15—Nagasaki M. for Japan
June 15—Kyokuto M. for C'tao
June 15—Phemius for Europe
June 15—Kaiping for C'tao
June 15—Glentara for Japan
June 15—Yekishin M. for T'tao
June 15—Hakushin M. for A'tung
June 15—Misaki M. for .....
June 15—Yeijun M. for Dairen
June 15—Taisho M. for C'tao
June 15—Wingsang for S. H. C.
June 15—Oanfa for New York
June 15—Chusan for Antung
June 15—Tjikembang for Java
June 15—Austrakhan for V'tok
June 15—Erivan for V'tok
June 15—Montague for P'land via Hongkong
June 15-Chunlee for C. N'chwang
June 15—Kuangchi for N. C'toms
June 15—H. Peking for Ningpo
June 15—H. N'shao for Ningpo

D. PETER INVENTOR VEVEY SWITZERLAND
PETER'S THE ORIGINAL MILK-CHOCOLATE
Recommended for children and invalids

The China Press
大陸報

SHANGHAI, SATURDAY, JUNE 16, 1923

LACTOGEN FOR YOUR BABY
The NATURAL MILK Food

Business and Official Notices

The American Consulate General will be closed to public business on Monday June 18, 1923, Dragon Boat Festival.

Edwin S. Cunningham
American Consul General
59732 J 17

LATWIJAS KONSULATS

Ar scho dara sinamu saweem pilsoneem, ka Latwija ir atsihta de-jure no Kinas 1. junija sch. g.
59721 J 17

NOTICE

Mr. M. Lipkovsky, announces the opening of "THE SIBERIAN JEWELLERY STORE" on No. 27, Nanking corner Kiangse Roads from the 1st of July.
59713 J 29

Shanghai General Chamber of Commerce

BANK HOLIDAYS 1924

The Foreign Exchange Banks and the Shanghai General Chamber of Commerce will observe the following holidays during 1924:—

2 days New Year—Monday and Tuesday, December 31st, 1923 and January 1st, 1924.
4 „ China New Year—Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, February 5th, 6th, 7th and 8th.
3 „ Easter—Friday, Saturday and Monday April 18th, 19th and 21st.
1 „ Dragon Boat Festival—Friday, June 6th.
1 „ Whit—Monday — Monday, June 9th.
2 „ Summer Holiday—Monday and Tuesday, June 30th and July 1st.
1 „ Bank Holiday — Monday, August 4th.
1 „ Mid—Autumn Festival—Saturday, September 13th
1 „ Anniversary of the Chinese Republic—Friday, October 10th.
2 „ Christmas—Thursday and Friday, December 25th and 26th.

By Order of the Committee,
BECK & SWANN,
Secretaries.

Shanghai, 16th June 1923.
59720 J 20

Customs Notification

No. 1022.

The public is notified that on and after 1st July, 1923, the following modifications of Customs procedure with regard to Transhipment Applications and Export Applications for Foreign Cargo in broken lots or packages covered by Pass will be introduced:

1. All Transhipment Applications for foreign cargo shipped to river and coast ports (including Dairen and Tsingtao but excluding Hongkong) are to be presented in triplicate. One press copy will be accepted, but the other two copies must be properly written in ink, unless the original application is typewritten, in which case an additional two carbon copies will be accepted.
2. All Export Applications for foreign cargo in broken lots or packages, covered by Pass, to be shipped to river and coast ports (including Dairen and Tsingtao but excluding Hongkong) must be presented in duplicate, The two copies must be properly written in ink, unless the original application is typewritten, in which case the duplicate application may be a carbon copy.
3. The above modifications of procedure are provisional and are subject to change if found desirable.

L. A. LYALL,
Commissioner of Customs.

CUSTOM HOUSE,
Shanghai, 15th June, 1923.

MUNICIPAL NOTIFICATION
No. 3161.

STAGNANT WATER.

NOTICE is hereby given that all persons are required to remove any offensive waste or stagnant water which may lie within or upon any land or premises belonging to them or in their occupation which, by reason of the breeding of mosquitoes or otherwise may constitute a nuisance.

And Notice is hereby given that every person who shall suffer any such water to remain for forty-eight hours after receiving notice from the Council to remove the same shall for every such offence be liable upon conviction to a penalty or fine not exceeding ten dollars, and to a further penalty or fine not exceeding two dollars for every day during which such nuisance continues.

By order,
E. S. B. ROWE,
Acting Secretary.

Council Room,
Shanghai, June 14, 1923.
59698 J 19

MUNICIPAL NOTIFICATION
No. 3162.

PUBLIC SCHOOL FOR BOYS

The Council is prepared to receive applications for the post of temporary Assistant Mistress in the Public School for Boys. Candidates must be trained and fully certificated under the English Board of Education or the equivalent and should be prepared to undertake Form work and the teaching of general subjects as required. Pay: Tls. 200 to Tls. 235 per mensem, according to qualifications and experience. Preference will be given to applicants who hold University degrees and are registered with the Teachers' Registration Council

Applications should state age, qualifications, experience in teaching, and should be forwarded, together with copies of testimonials and certificates, to the undersigned.

By order,
E. S. B. ROWE,
Acting Secretary.

Council Room,
Shanghai, June 14, 1923.
59700 J 19

MUNICIPAL NOTIFICATION
No. 3165.

6% STERLING LOAN 1920.

NOTICE is hereby given that Interest Coupon No. 6 is payable on June 30, 1923. Coupons must be lodged, with the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, No. 56 Szechuen Road, Shanghai, two clear days before payment. Payment (at the option of the Debenture Holder to be declared in writing at the time of lodgment with the Bank) will be made either by Sterling Demand Draft on London at Par, or in silver (local currency) at the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation's Shanghai current demand buying rate on London on date of presentation of the relative Interest Coupon.

By order,
E. S. B. ROWE,
Acting Secretary.

Council Room,
Shanghai, June 14, 1923.
59699 J 19

MUNICIPAL NOTIFICATION
No. 3166.

8% SILVER LOAN (DOLLAR) 1921.

NOTICE is hereby given that Interest Coupon No. 4, payable on June 30, 1923, must be lodged with the Finance Department (Municipal Investment Bank Office) two clear days before payment will be made.

By order,
E. S. B. ROWE,
Acting Secretary.

Council Room,
Shanghai, June 14, 1923.
59701 J 19

ANKONG & CO.

108 Chaotung Road

Notice is hereby given that all indents and or contracts of the above firm must be approved and signed by their proprietor, Mr. C. L. Chow, otherwise they will not be recognised.

June 13th, 1923.

RIGHT in name
RIGHT in quality
RIGHT for this climate
RIGHT for you

Insist on

RIGHT BEER

The Finest Pilsener Beer

GARNER, QUELCH & Co.
Sole Agents

S.S. "PRESIDENT JEFFERSON" From Seattle

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

Examination of ship's damaged cargo ex the S.S. "PRESIDENT JEFFERSON" will be held at the China Merchants Lower Wharf on Tuesday, June 19th, at 9:30 a.m when Messrs. Eisler, Reeves and Murphy, Marine Surveyors, will be in attendance.

THE ADMIRAL LINE, AGENTS
59638 J 19

CHANGE OF ADDRESS

MRS. D. EGEREFF, Graduate Nurse, has removed to 7 ASTOR TERRACE.
Telephone North 458.
59711 J 19

REMOVAL OF THE JADE TREE

Pending the completion of the new Jade Tree Studio buildings on Route Ghisi, a temporary sales room nas been opened at 21 Whangpoo Road, near the Astor House opposite the American Consulate A varied stock of Chinese novelties and art goods will be carried at this address.

THE JADE TREE
(Temporary address)
21 Whangpoo Road,
Tel. N. 1623.
T. F. 178

Frederick's Hotel

Kwang-Tung Road off Jukong Road
2 minutes from Range Road

This Hotel is an up to date establishment it has just been renovated and no expense has been spared to attain our aim. It has accommodation for 40-50 guest's and is entirely under foreign supervision, The dining room being our speciality, nothing but first class refreshments are served.

Our band is foreign, one of the best in town, and we have musical concerts every evening.

We are sure that you will spend a few enjoyable hours at our place and you will find it a real home for our guests.

Look for our Sign-board on Jukong Road, 150 Yards off Szechuen Road.
57738

NOTICE

"The Power of Attorney granted to Mr. H .Yentsch is hereby cancelled and he is no longer connected with this firm.

E. RYBAR-FROM
Shanghai, 14th June 1923.
59704 J 16

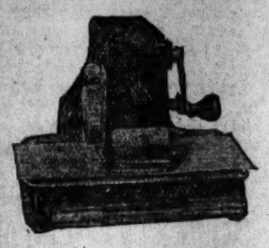
CHIROPRACTOR

DR. T. KANAZAWA, D.C., PH.C, P.S.C., Graduate Successor to Dr. F. S. KAWAGUCHI, D.C., PH.C, 71 Szechuen Road. Tel. C. 3922.
58933

Varnishes, Paints, Enamels, Colourwash, &c.

Our manufactures can be bought in retail quantities from
R. H. FELGATE & CO.
9, Ezra Road. Central 6674.
HOONG NION & CO.
384 Kiukiang Road. Cent. 2299.
(near Fokien Road)
Local retail Agents for all our products.
WILKINSON, HEYWOOD & CLARK, LTD.

NEW
SENTINEL CHECK WRITER



For
"TAELS"
"DOLLARS"
"CENTS"
"LOCAL CURR."

Writes and Perforates the Amount in Full.
Rotary Motion — Springless Action.

A Combination
of Absolute Protection
with Mechanical Perfection

THE OFFICE APPLIANCE Co.
22 Nanking Road, Shanghai.

The Pacific Insurance Co., Ltd.
SUVA-FIJI
General Agents for Fire & Marine Insurance
BLOM & VAN DER AA.
'Phone Central: { 70 General Office / 3870 Attorney } 3 Ezra Road

MOTOR ACCIDENT

[Near Verdun Gardens

WILL the gentleman who was driving a 2 seater car and the two gentlemen in the dark touring car who witnessed the accident near the Verdun Gardens-Avenue Joffre on the 28th March at 2 p.m. "when a ricksha containing a foreign lady was upset by a motor car." Kindly communicate with Box No, 799, THE CHINA PRESS.
59547 J. 17

Conseil d'Administration Municipale de la Concession Francaise de Changhai

NOTICE.

MUNICIPAL LOAN OF 1923

8.000 debentures of Tls. 100 each
(issued at Tls. 97 each)

Rate of interest 6% per annum

The "Conseil d'Administration Municipale de la Concession Francaise de Changhai" hereby invite subscriptions for 8,000 debentures of Tls. 100 each, issued at Tls. 97 each according to the resolution passed at their General Meeting on the 14th May 1923.

The conditions on which the Debenture Certificates will be issued are:

1°.—The Debenture Certificates are transferable, and the person whose name is entered in the Register of Debenture Certificate or Certificates, shall alone be recognised and treated by the Council as the lawful and rightful holder and owner of such Debenture Certificate or Certificates.

2°.—The Debentures will be issued at Tls. 97 each.

3°.—The Debentures will be redeemable at par (Tls. 100 each) in not less than 10 years and not more than 30 years, from 1st December 1933 and according to the figures determinated by the Council.

4°.—The Debentures will bear interest at 6% per annum, payable on the 31st day of May and 30th day of November in each year, when interest warrants will be issued to the registered owners.

5°.—The Debenture Certificates will be issued and bear interest from 1st July 1923.

6°.—Applications for Debentures will be received at the Secretary's Office, Rue du Consulat, from June 20 next.

A cheque representing the amount of debentures asked for and payable on June 30th must be deposited at the same time.

7°.—Applications for Debentures under 97 will not be recognised by the Council.

8°.—For further informations, apply to Mr. P. Legendre, Secretary, French Municipal Council.

Shanghai, 31st May 1923.

By order,
P. LEGENDRE
Secretary.

Business and Official Notices

Chinese Telegraph Administration Notification.

In accordance with instructions from the Ministry of Communications, Peking, the public is hereby notified that on and after the 16th of June, 1923, no delivery fee shall be collected on telegrams delivered at any point within the limits of the town of Shanghai except such places as those beyond the west end of Woosung Military Road (Chungkung Road 工軍路 頭 端) on the East; Kiangnan Arsenal and Lungwha on the South; Hungjao Road, Siccawei and Jessfield on the West; the Tientungan Temple to the North. Telegrams delivered to Wharfs, Factories and Godowns etc. on the Pootung side of the River and to Warships and Steamers anchored in the river, boat hire will be collected from the addresses.

T. K. Lowe,
General Manager.
59696

PETIT SALON

Address 380 Avenue Joffre.
Phone W. 3756.

All kinds of Ladies Afternoon and Evening Dresses in the latest fashion of genuine Swiss embroidered Organdie and of plain Voile at prices ranging between $12 and $16 each.

We also have all kinds of Morning and Sporting Dresses in all colours at prices ranging between $8 and $10 each.
59691 J 17

Will the foreign gentleman who offered assistance to Mr. T. C. Dih [illegible] of "[illegible] Times" when injured in a collision between a tram-car and a motor-car at about 9.40 a.m. on the 10th instant in Bubbling Well Road near No. 103 please communicate with.

Ellis & Hays,
43 Peking Road.
T.F. 175

TSINGTAO, for sale or to let. furnished detached two storeyed house, five rooms, garden, all conveniences, best position, price reasonable. Address Box 849, THE CHINA PRESS.
59660 J 16

NOTICE

H. H. Winburg is no longer connected in any way with the undersigned, his interests having been purchased.

Universal Motor Car and Body Works, Inc.
59661 J 16

S.S. "TYMERIC" From Hamburg & Antwerp

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

Examination of broken and shipdamaged cargo will be held at the Kaiyosha Company's Yangtze Wharf, June 16th, 1923, at 10 a.m. when Messrs Carmichael, Lennox and Gray will be in attendance.
59649 J 16

FOOCHOW

The San Peh Co.'s Steamer "Ning-Shin" Captain W. Vogeler will leave from the Ningshao Wharf, Chinese Bund Nantao, on Saturday, the 16th June, at about 8.00 p.m. This Steamer has extra large cabins with all the conveniences of a Steamer, with observation saloons fore and aft. Excellent service and cuisine. Passage fare, Shanghai to Foochow, single $30 and return $48 for Freight or Passage, apply to the office of the Company, 1 B. Hankow Road. Telephones, Freight C. 1520 Passage C. 3283.
59702 J 16

Shanghai Foreign Exchange Bankers' Association

The Shanghai Foreign Exchange Banks which are members of the above Association will be closed for the transaction of Public Business on Monday, the 18th instant, on account of Dragon Boat Festival.
59663 J 17

Conseil d'Administration Municipale de la Concession Francaise de Changhai

PUBLIC NOTIFICATION

HOUSE REFUSE & GARBAGE

Notice is hereby given to the residents at the French Concession that the following Regulations regarding the removal of house refuse and garbage will come into force from the 1st July 1923.

2.—Residents shall have in their houses or outhouses receptacles fitted with cover & handle, in which garbage and refuse shall be deposited during the day.

Receptacles for this purpose may be had on application to the Public Works Department at the cost of $4.00.

3.—The Municipal employees in charge of collecting house refuse and garbage are forbidden to enter private properties, private roadways terraces, etc., Therefore, receptacles containing house refuse & garbage must be put out on the public roadway by residents every morning at the very moment the municipal cart passes.

4.—Receptacles will be emptied into the municipal cart by the municipal employees.

5.—It is forbidden to scatter house refuse & garbage on the public roadway on spare lots of ground, into drains, creeks etc.

6.—It is forbidden to place house refuse & garbage receptacles on the public roadway before the municipal cart passes or to leave the said receptacles on the public roadway after the municipal cart has passed.

7.—The removal of house refuse and garbage by municipal carts takes place:—

From 1st April to 30th September between 6 & 8 a.m.
From 1st October to 31st March between 7 & 9 a.m.

Besides, residents are notified of the exact time the municipal carts are passing in front of their door by the ringing of a bell attached to each vehicle.

The Police are instructed to enforce the above regulation.

N. B.—House refuse consists of kitchen refuse, ashes and house sweepings only.

Garden sweepings, stable manure and debris are not considered as house refuse, the removal and transport of same must be done by the residents.

The French Municipal Council reminds the residents of the French Concession of the numerous inconveniences such as flies, etc. caused by house refuse and garbage being deposited on the public roadway.

Therefore residents are earnestly requested to comply with the above regulation.

By Order,
P. LEGENDRE,
Secretary.
59670 J. 16

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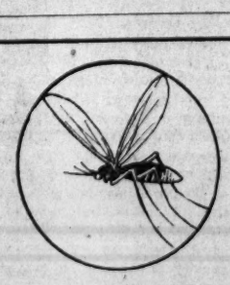
OPEN-AIR CONCERT
Chairs at 30 cents each
59708 J 16



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NOTIFICATION No. 335.

In connection with the bandit outrage caused to our Express Train between stations Lincheng and Shakou on 6th May last debris of sundry articles which were brought by passengers but left behind in the cars or on the track were picked together by the Railway staff, loaded in cars and conveyed to Tientsin. After allotting the things with numbers they were placed under the care of officers who have been appointed to keep safe custody of the same. Up to the present many of the articles have been identified at the Administration by their owners. In addition to having posted lists of particulars at all our stations showing the various articles that have and have not been recognized whereby giving the names of persons and dates on which they called for the things, we hereby advertise in papers to invite identification of the remaining articles. For any information in this respect please approach our Traffic Department or Stations along the Railway line.

Tientsin, 6th June, 1923.

The Tientsin-Pukow Railway Administration.
59519 J 16

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IMPARTIAL & PROGRESSIVE

SHANGHAI, JUNE 16, 1923

WEATHER

Cloudy and warm weather, with thunderstorms in the Valley. Very moderate Summer monsoon with local calms over the Yellow and the Eastern Seas. The Yap typhoon will advance N. W-wards, having crossed the 15th parallel.

British Trade

AS a result of France's move in the Ruhr, Sir Eric Geddes is quoted as saying, Great Britain's trade recovery has been checked, and by way of upholding his contention he states that the check took place during the first quarter of the present year. This check is largely imaginary, as the monthly totals of British trade during the last year show no greater irregularities than have occurred during the last four months. During January, the first month of the Ruhr occupation, for example, exports from Great Britain were greater than at any time since May, 1922, and during March they were well above the average for the twelvemonth. Meanwhile, the import figures maintained, should the same, relative rate. In February alone was there a slight decline.

Undoubtedly there has been fostered in England the notion that England's recovery is dependent upon Germany's recovery. The legend has been built up that if once Germany "Comes back" all of Britain's troubles will disappear. But this rests on the assumption that Germany will once more become a great market for Britain's goods, that British factories will be opened to supply Germany, and that the unemployed in Britain will thus be put to work again.

In 1913, which was an average prewar year, Germany took only 2.7 percent of Great Britain's exports. This amounted to only 3.3 percent of Germany's total imports. The total sum, of course, is comparatively large, but not enough to be of as much significance as some would have us think. In actual value the exports to Germany in 1913 amounted to £40,677,000 and in 1922 to £32,076,000. Those figures speak for themselves.

It seems evident that Germany's recovery is not likely to have the desired effect upon British unemployment. Should Germany immediately regain her prewar status in the world's markets, there is every reason to believe that the British would be the first to resent it. Germany before the war was Britain's principal trade rival. In fostering the theory that Germany must be restored to her prewar trade activities as soon as possible, the British are advocating the strengthening of their principal competitor. Instead of giving them more markets, such a revival would probably deprive them of some of their existing markets. Sir Eric Geddes was thinking more of politics than of economics when he tried to blame the Ruhr occupation for Britain's present difficulties. No doubt this is a popular view. But should Sir Eric take the opinion of British manufacturers he would doubtless find that, however much they deplore France's action, they are inclined to believe that it has stimulated those industries in England which in Germany had been temporarily checked on account of the French advance.

England In Her War Throes, Seen By A Man On The Inside

Few men exercised a larger influence on British opinion during the war than J. L. Garvin, editor of the London Observer. He saw many world events in the making and knows intimately the period covered by Winston S. Churchill in the first book of war papers, "The World Crisis," published by the former Lord of the Admiralty. Mr. Garvin has analysed this book. The following are excerpts from his review.

BY J. L. GARVIN

In this first volume Mr. Churchill's theme is the approach and outbreak of what may be properly called the War of Empires. Wars of States and dynasties, nations and religions had been before and their features reappeared. Struggles for colonial dominion had developed out of the older motives. In the new and culminating grapple, world-policy played the dominating part and the whole world was the theater. Seeking expansion or resisting menace, all the larger aggregates among civilised systems and populations clashed together. Continents and seas were the stakes. Toward the end, two-thirds of the human race were nominally at war, and of these hundreds of millions were in mortal conflict. We follow the story at its height as seen from the British Admiralty, where our notable narrator was First Lord in the fated period between Agadir and Armageddon. Entering the Cabinet at the age of 34, he was President of the Board of Trade and then Home Secretary before being summoned to the momentous duty of organising the British fleet when a war of empires was gravely threatened and its avoidance had become improbable.

Like the perverse animal in Buffon, Mr. Churchill, when they attack him, defends himself. He does it with such an immoral amplitude of evidence, a bad panoply of proof and general effect so wicked that his habitual accusers must regard his book as not only a misdemeanor but an outrage. When you have given the dog a bad name for years you are bound to feel peculiar indignation if the rope is inexplicably delayed and in the end the dog eats the hangman. He has his faults and admits them. With his prodigal imagination, energy and ardor, he took too much on himself where an older or colder man would have refrained with a more thrifty care in matters of self-preservation. In the chief period covered by this volume his qualities were the nation's gain, his faults were at his own expense. Amid political difficulties only now fully revealed, such as might well have suggested fatal hesitancy to a weaker man, he grasped at once on the eve of war the naval key to victory.

About the rank and quality of the thing as a literary achievement there can be no question. Thus far it is far much the best of all war books on the British side as that of Tirpitz on the German. But it is also a great book which that of Mr. Churchill's naval opposite was not. For several reasons it will live in the language. As a documented record it is part of our archives. In self-revelation, portraits of contemporaries, impressions of scene, analysis of psychological phases. It has an attraction and value like French memoirs.

THE BLUNDERING KAISER

Mr. Churchill states definitely that the British Foreign Office in 1901 took a step which might have insured peaceful settlement of the world's growing difficulties by proposing "to make the alliance between Britain and Japan into a Triple Alliance including Germany." The Kaiser declined. Instead, he entangled himself more and more hopelessly with the Hapsburg Empire, untenable and unteachable. William II. was moved to put all his money on wrong horses. A single figure more apt to work unparalleled woe never appeared in history. Mephistopheles might have said to him from the early days of his reign what Timon said to Alcibiades: "Go on and prosper, for thou will ruin them ...."

When it was plain that splendid isolation if continued would mean deadly isolation, the Unionist Government faced the alliance with Japan, which would otherwise have had to enter another alliance against us. It was an epoch-making act. The Entente Cordiale followed and after that the beginnings of a good understanding with Russia.

At this point Mr. Churchill's more personal memoirs begin. His account of the inner workings and dissensions of the Liberal Cabinet is absorbing. We marvel that the empire survived; it escaped by a hair.

The Kaiser had descended on Algeciras; M. Delcasse had been driven from office; the Balkan crisis were at hand, the Young Turk revolution, the annexation of Bosnia, the ultimatum to Russia—still powerless, but recovering, deeply resolved to have her day. The signs were flagrant. Candid figures from this narrative tell their own tale in capital ships:

Shipbuilding.	England.	Germany.
1905	4	2
1906	3	3
1907	2	4

The Germans, then, were convinced, and until it was too late never lost the conviction that the fixed method of their naval law would wear us down, seeing the weaknesses of our party system and the honest credulousness of our democratic majority. Every word of Mr. Churchill's is worth reading through pages and chapters epitomised here in a few sentences.

The Balkan crisis rose to a pitch in 1909. The state of Europe became more ominous than ever in living memory. Cabinet dissensions on the naval estimates were not closed.

ALARUMS OF WAR

The trumpet of awakening was very soon to sound for Liberals themselves; and, as Mr. Churchill says, it made the cries of the budget struggle seem as unreal as remote. The German Emperor was too well acquainted with the proceedings of British liberalism, but he was ignorant of some things in its underlying spirit, deriving from Cromwell and Lincoln as well as from Cobden and Bright. In July, 1911, he sent the Panther to Agadir, attempting yet again to confront the Triple Entente with a choice between surrender and war. Another landmark was reared along the heights and hollows of an unswerving road to fate. This time William II. received one of the amazements of his life from that leader of British democracy who up to the previous year had been the soul of the struggle against our stronger naval insurance, and, alas! was to be the same thing again. The Cabinet situation as now disclosed grips us still by its tenseness and uncertainty. Mr. Lloyd George for a couple of weeks was heart-searched, but undecided. He was "sometimes on one side, sometimes on the other." No one knew what he was going to do; up to the last moment he did not know himself. When his mind was made up he went to the Mansion House, delivered the Agadir speech and Europe echoed. The world echoed. The warning to Germany resounded through the globe. The British Cabinet in its turn was knocked breathless by the German reply. Sir Edward Grey announced to his staggered colleagues: "I have just received a communication from the German Ambassador so stiff that the fleet might be attacked at any moment." The Cabinet held firm, Germany paused. Metternich was recalled; his last sombre conversation with Mr. Churchill is recorded. The world crisis had been postponed, but now the march of doom was little likely to be stayed. Henceforth every nation hastened, agumented its preparation for war.

The effect on Mr. Churchill's personal career was signal. He had undergone a complete change of mind. Mr. McKenna's hard critic, converted by a close study of facts like Mr. McKenna himself, became what he remained, the ablest advocate of efficient and sufficient defense. Toward the end of 1909 he had formed his first "sinister impression" of the danger. He devoted himself to study it with the whole power of a mind unexcelled in broad scope and grip of detail whenever concentrated for mastery of any one subject.

Mr. Asquith meditated. His Government had to be somewhat remodeled; the personal relations of a number of his colleagues were charged with polite irony and diverting reserves. Mr. McKenna's position as head of the Admiralty was politically untenable. He had to be made the victim of his virtues by quitting his office. Lord Haldane desired the reversion thereof. Instead, early in the October after Agadir, the Prime Minister invited the author of the wonderful memorandum to become First Lord. A masterstroke of Cabinet management, it was an immense thing for Mr. Churchill himself and rightly he jumped at it. He was at the magical age of 37 when he became one of the men in the forefront of the world as the political organiser of the British Navy with a direct view to the contingency of war. Mr. Churchill tells us in one of his high passages how he felt and what he did. He was at Mr. Asquith's house in Scotland:

"The fading light of evening disclosed, in the far distance, the silhouettes of two battleships steaming slowly out of the Firth of Forth. They seemed invested with a new significance."

His new position was a perilous glory. Would he succeed or fail? If the storm broke, would the British Empire survive or perish? He pondered upon the might of Germany, her science, her method, her education and her discipline, her prodigious technical resources, her trained millions, the colossal synthesis of her intellectual and mechanical power. If fate decreed the struggle, we would encounter at sea an antagonist such as we had never met. What would happen? Before the event nothing could remove the new sense of the inscrutable, or resolve the great enigma which henceforth oppressed the world. When he went up to bed that night he saw a large Bible lying on a table in his room and opened it at random; the passage he read was that where the God of Israel promises victory over "a people great and tall, the children of Anakim," whom human strength alone might not withstand.

EVE OF ARMAGEDDON

The story of the "twelve days" before Armageddon has often been told, but not as Mr. Churchill tells, by the clock, and almost from hour to hour the proceedings of the British Cabinet. In its momentous import and drab, Ibsenish realism, fascinating in the one aspect, depressing in the other, this is one of the curious passages of English history or of any history. Even now Ministers seemed incurably divided as they had been at variance always upon foreign policy and defense. A clear, resolute word in time like the Agadir speech would have saved all, but it is futile to blame Sir Edward Grey.

The fatal night of August 1 meant the death-birth of a world. It was all over with a past age and it was the terrible beginning of a new. Incidentally, there is nothing more impressive in the book than the account of Sir Edward Grey's method in Cabinet, understanding his case in a way that baffled his non-interventionist colleagues, yet always sticking to his "two inexpugnable points." He avoided the Ministerial and Parliamentary disruption which would have destroyed the cause of Britain and France alike. It was due to him more than to all other men together that Britain entered the war as a nation aroused, "breathing united force with fixed thought."

CHURCHILL MOVES AHEAD

But after the incurable dualism of the Hamlet-Cabinet as a whole had muddled away the last chances of European peace, even the moral unity of the morrow might have been of no avail to us if meanwhile certain effective steps had not been taken. The man who did most to save the naval situation, whereon all else in the world now and henceforth depended, was Mr. Churchill himself. At this crucial moment Mr. Asquith's choice was justified. With a gallant heart, a redoubtable nerve and with pre-eminence of judgment—the quality usually denied him, but exerted then when it mattered most—Mr. Churchill went resolutely in advance of the deadlocked Cabinet to provide for the security of the nation. We have seen how on Sunday night the vast armada assembled at Spithead was ordered not to disperse. On Monday it was warned to be ready for the worst. On Tuesday the First Lord took the decisive step, and in view of the imminent possibility of conflict the fleet was ordered to its war stations. The Premier was the only other Minister informed, and he approved. On Wednesday morning the ships left Portland, and at night, without lights and at high speed, the long-drawn night of that dark procession—stretching "many a rood" like Leviathans unleashed — passed through the Straits of Dover and turned toward the north and Scapa Flow. By Thursday the assured success of the maneuver was known. Fisher, calling at the Admiralty, was delighted, as he might well be. The Germans, from their central flanking position, had always hoped to strike our squadrons in detail before they could concentrate in the North Sea. That July night was the real, though silent, death-blow to all their plans for years. If they meant peace, they were safe from us then and always: they had only to leave us to destroy ourselves by political dissensions, not only on everything else, but even in the navy. If they meant war in the next few days, then Britain, on Mr. Churchill's initiative and peculiar responsibility, had already grasped the naval key of victory. By comparison, for instance, with the hopeless French military dispositions and delusions, at the outset this was the surest single stroke toward the surest single stroke toward the winning of the war taken by any nation from first to last. By all that week's management Mr. Churchill had done as much toward the winning of the war as any single individual could ever contribute. It never could have been won by any other man or men if he had bungled his business. The work was not yet completed. Even on the fatal Saturday the Cabinet would not assent to full mobilisation—that is, added to our ready strength the older ships of the Third Fleet. That night when Germany's declaration of war on Russia was known Mr. Churchill walked across the Horse Guards Parade to No. 10 and told the Prime Minister that he meant immediately to order complete mobilisation, despite the Cabinet's demur. And it was done. Mr. Asquith said no word, but looked content.

THE COURSE AT ANTWERP

Outstanding in strong evidence and stirring narrative, the Antwerp chapter is a national as well as a personal vindication. Mr. Churchill's clearance is complete; on this score, as on some others, the country owes him amends.

Look at the facts as Mr. Churchill states them. Lord Roberts, with sound peninsular tradition in mind, had wished our expeditionary army to be based on Antwerp from the first. Wellington's shade nodded approval. In modern circumstances, the Admiralty would not guarantee communications outside the narrower Channel. At the same time every one had assumed that in the worst case Antwerp would stand siege for two or three months. But if the Germans had no "terrible surprises" to offer at sea they had them on land. Their new howitzers cracked fortresses like nuts. As early as September 7, while the battle of the Marne was raging, Mr. Churchill's note to his colleagues stated that "the Admiralty knew the sustained and effective defense of Antwerp as a matter of high consequence." To give sea power free access to the Scheldt, he urged stronger representations to the Dutch than the Foreign Secretary thought advisable. Two days later, on September 9, when the Germans saw that they must retreat from the Marne and were framing their next formidable plan, the Kaiser ordered the capture of Antwerp. Nearly three weeks were occupied in preparing for its swift seizure. On September 28 the Germans suddenly attacked the exterior fortifications with 17-inch howitzers, hurling projectiles of over a ton.

Kitchener was alarmed. The First Lord, though he saw the War Minister daily, had not hitherto been brought into the affair in any way. About 11 o'clock on the night of October 2, Mr. Churchill, bound for Dunkirk on naval business, was in the special train some twenty miles out of London. The train was suddenly stopped and recalled without explanation. On returning to Victoria Station he found himself summoned at once to Lord Kitchener's house at Carlton Gardens. Arrived there after midnight, he saw a company in consternation. The news was that the Belgian Court and Government were to leave Antwerp immediately, and that after their departure resistance was not likely to be prolonged. Some one in authority must go to Antwerp without delay. The mission was entrusted to Mr. Churchill, in the name of the British Government. "It was then about 1:30 in the morning. I went at once to Victoria Station, got into my train, which was waiting, and started again for Dover."

The Allies had made a staring blunder in not arousing themselves earlier to hold Antwerp at all costs. Little they guessed what was in store. Joffre, carrying into war the ideal domestic temperament, was imperturbable but not great. Kitchener excelling by deliberation, not inspiration, had slow competence for a long process, but not swift competence in emergency. As a touch of style, perhaps the best in the volume, remark one incidental sentence:

"Rawlinson, extricating himself skillfully, found himself by Oct. 15 in the neighborhood of a place called Ypres."

ON THE VERGE

We come to the last chapter on "Turkey and the Balkans." It is a prelude to immortal tragedy and undying controversy—stuff for the next volume.

Already the hand of fate was working in the whole Eastern pot for the universal mockery of man. At the beginning of September Mr. Churchill and Lord Kitchener requested naval and military officers in concert to work out plans for seizing Gallipoli if Turkey proved to mean war against the Allies. An intricate dance of cross-purposes began. Greece would not move without Bulgaria, but would make no concessions to Bulgaria. Russia knew her Tino well. His real price was Constantinople, and it could not be paid. Why not, urged Mr. Churchill, bring a Russian Army corps from Vladivostok to attack Gallipoli? Russia protested that she had not a man to spare. Her urgent cry was to come later. At the beginning of November British and French ships bombarded the outer forts of the Dardanelles; but the Turks hardly winked. Three months later the peninsula was found totally undefended. The Turks made their first feeble demonstration against the Canal. On Dec. 1 Lord Kitchener interrupted the Anzac forces on their voyage to Europe and they were disembarked at Suez. Unawares, the old stage near Troy began to be ordered for an epic which brought together sea-gathered men of the English-speaking race from the ends of the world. We only failed because we had no wooden horse and too many wooden men. On that verge of things, glorious and tragic yet unknown, this volume ends.

More Truth Than Poetry

BY S. E. KISER

When dogwood trees were snowy white
And violets were thick—in spots—
His heart was glad and hers was light,
And forth they strolled past vacant lots—
No, not quite vacant, for on each
Were signs, that wind and rain defied;
With heedless waste of formal speech,
They reached the wooded countryside.

"How lovely Nature is," said she,
"How wonderful each budding thing;
How much they miss who never see
The magic of the woods in Spring!
In every sprout that struggles through
The yielding mold or willing sod
It seems to me that one may view
The nearness and the work of God."

"Yes," he replied; "what wonder lies
Within the smallest bud or seed;
Each nook possesses some surprise
Or teaches lessons one should heed.
The moss upon the rock, the stream
That tinkles through the lovely glen—
Beside such things how common seem
The greatest of the works of men!"

"The blithe songs of the birds," she said,
"The tender petals, white and pink,
The new life springing from the dead—
All these are wonderful, I think."
"Yes," he admitted, "and the sound
The wind makes in the tops of trees.
In all the works of men are found
No wonders to be matched with these!"

She sat upon a fallen tree,
He took a seat beside her there;
"Yes, Nature's wonderful," said he,
"We see its magic everywhere."
She answered with a sigh, "I know,
But that has all been said before."
They lingered till the sun sank low,
Discussing love, and nothing more.

Even Loss May Have A Gain To Match

BY J. J. MUNDY

You may have had a long, hard winter, illness, loss and suffering; but that should not deprive you of all joy.

There are many compensations for a "shut-in."

In all your life you have never had time to read the things you wished to read—be thankful that your eyes are good, and begin to explore in book knowledge, getting acquainted with the silent story.

You have heard so often of this author and that, and wondered what they were like and whether you would like their style. Now you can find out just why they are interesting.

Then there are the newspapers and the magazines, so many of which find a way into your household and you have mourned so many times—"no time to look at them."

This is your opportunity—enjoy it, for you can read and drop off to sleep and wake up and read again and feel that nothing is neglected on your account.

Said one woman who has led an active life but from effects of influenza has had to lie still for many weeks, "I am ashamed to say how much I have enjoyed the luxury of my breakfast in bed while I read the morning paper."

This woman is getting well, but who knows how her mental attitude helped.

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Shanghai Gas Co., Ltd.
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SHOWROOM: 30 Kiangse Road

Bringing Up Father
(Registered U. S. Patent Office)

By George McManus

OH! I JUST THINK THIS RADIO IS WONDERFUL- JUST LISTEN-
THAT'S ALL I DO IS LISTEN!
THE ART MUSEUM WILL BE OPEN TO THE PUBLIC TOMORROW AND A CONCERT WILL BE GIVEN TONIGHT BY THE LADIES' SEWING CIRCLE AT VAN NILLA'S HALL -
RATS-
AT EIGHT OCLOCK THE RADIO TRIO WILL PLAY - THE YOUNG MEN'S VOCAL SOCIETY WILL HAVE THEIR DINNER TONIGHT ALSO CLANCY'S CHOWDER PARTY WILL BE GIVEN TONIGHT AT HOGAN'S HALL - -
?
THE RADIO TRIO WILL NOW SING "GONE BUT NOT FOR-GOTTEN."
WHAT DO YOU KNOW ABOUT THAT - HE'S GONE!
GEO MCMANUS 4-24

Judge Lobingier Honored At Law School's Graduating Exercises

(Continued from Page 1)

that philosophy has given a rule of life. The long diffusion of these doctrines among the members of a particular profession was sure to affect the art which they practiced and influenced."

Again, speaking of the praetor the same author says:

"Latterly he acted wholly under the influence of Greek philosophical theories, which at once tempted him to advance and confined him to a particular course of progress."

But the praetor, and those who administered Roman Law had acquired these "philosophical theories" not directly from Greek writers but from the jurisconsults of their own country and of the most advanced of these Maine also observes:

"At a later period another school of jurisconsults arose, the great lights of jurisprudence for all time. But Ulpian and Paulus, Gaius and Papinian, were not authors of Responses. Their works were regular treatises on particular departments of the law, more especially on the Praetor's Edit. . . .

A fragment of the wonderful system which they built up survives in the Pandects of Justinian."

Surely it is worth while for the modern law student, if his calling is to be other than a trade, to know something more than the names of this galaxy which included not only "the most famous disciples" of law and philosophy "in the Golden Age of Roman jurisprudence" but those who have become also "the great lights of jurisprudence for all time."

PAPINIAN.

By common consent the premier place in this group of immortals belong to

Papinian. "Greek and Roman culture, acting and reacting on one another," observes a great authority "produced in Papinian the brightest luminary of Roman jurisprudence."

Another has placed him still higher:

"On the right by merit of Papinian to the primacy among all that have expounded law, no shadow of doubt has ever been cast. He stands first and almost alone, by universal consent. Lawyers, commentators, historians, emperors, all agree to commend him. . . . It was not without reason that the jurists of the Renaissance and the Reformation took Papinian as their master and model. . . . However times and fortunes change, we may, with them, believe that so long as law is studied, justice administered, intellectual power valued and moral worth esteemed, the name of Papinian will be held in honored remembrance."

What do we know of the man who has elicited such encomiums from the foremost of modern scholars and specialists? Of his early life very little. "Perhaps his birth may be approximately fixed about 140 to 146 A.D." He is generally supposed to have been a native of Syria; but there seems equally good ground for believing him an Italian. At any rate "he studied at Rome, * * then the greatest, perhaps the only recognised, legal university * * under Q. Cerbidius Scaevola * * its most distinguished teacher." Papinian succeeded his friend and fellow student, the future emperor Severus, in 171 or 172, as *advocatus fisci*, later becoming aedile, assessor to the praetorian prefect about 180, *magister libellorum*, and in 204, praetorian prefect which office he held until nearly or quite the close of his life. In 208 he accompanied the Emperor Severus to Britain and administered his office at York thus becoming the forerunner of the long and noble line of jurists who have adorned the history of that famous isle. Returning to Rome after the death of Severus in 211, Papinian was slain the next year, following his refusal to assist in justifying the Emperor Carcalla's murder of his brother Geta.

PAPINIAN'S WORKS

Of Papinian's works the shortest is the "a manual on the duties of commissioners of streets and bridges," probably composed when Papinian was aedile. * * The two books *De Adulteriis* were probably a treatise on the *Lex Julia* in both its civil and criminal effects. The other book seems to have been confined to an exposition of its criminal provisions with cases and responses for the use of magistrates. * * The *Definitiones* were not definitions in the logical sense of the word but rather descriptions of general terms, rules and maxims. But his best work is contained in the Questions and Responses. These were not continuous expositions of doctrine but dealt with points of special difficulty or interest over the whole range of legal relations, civil, constitutional, pontifical and martial. The former are more speculative, the latter more practical.

The Questions are rather dissertations, always critical, sometimes historical, on conflicts of law and equity, cases of hard interpretation, disputes on principles or as to remedies. The text is often a rescript or decree or an opinion of Labeo or Pegasus or Neratius, sometimes the current view of the schools. In several places he takes one of his own Responses, quoting case query and answer in full, the comments on or qualifies it. * * *

"The Responses are select opinions given in consulation to private individuals or magistrates, on cases stated, or, as we would say, on memorials. * * The query and the answer are seldom given separately but the response takes the form of a legal conclusion from specified premises. In another material point his responses are more valuable than those of his master. (Scaevola). The latter answers nothing but the exact query. Papinian, after stating the conclusion, not unfrequently distinguishes or defines what variation of the circumstances or conditions would induce a different result. It would seem that these Responses represent later or riper work than the Questions. The style is more terse and nervous—the power of exact legal statement is at its highest. Further, the material from which these were selected, went on increasing down to the end of his life, as Roman jurists continued their consulting practice during their tenure of official position."

Summary. "Papinian's special greatness, it is observed, lies in his application of theory. He teaches largely by concrete cases, but he ever strives to view the individual case with reference to its governing principle His conclusions are, comparatively, very little encumbered with particular circumstances but are stated as far as possible in an abstract and general form."

"In the power of stating cases distinctly and the art of formulating principles, he has never been surpassed. Paul is sometimes equalled with him as regards the latter. Perhaps Lord Westbury and Chief Justice Marshall are the only jurists of modern times who can stand comparison. As a master and teacher of equity he remains unapproached. To equity he subordinated his great subtlety of analysis and love of method. The certainty and lucidity with which he apprehended or discovered its principles are balanced by his sense of practical utility in working out the limits of their application and his sagacity in finding the simplest means by which their remedial power can be made effective."

THE JURIST ULPIAN

Ulpian. The jurist whose name is most closely associated with the development of *jus naturale* is Ulpian, born in Syria in the latter part of the second century. Under the Emperor Septimius Severus he became an assessor in Papinian's auditorium and also a member of the Imperial Council while Caracalla made him *scriniorium magister* (master of the records). Although like himself a Syrian, the Emperor Heliogabalus deprived Ulpian of his dignities and banished him, but he became the chief adviser of the succeeding emperor, Alexander Severus, and as *praelectus praetorio* Ulpian probably performed the most important judicial work attributed to his chief. But the emperor's favor brought Ulpian also the hostility of the military caste and in 228 he met a violent death at the hands of soldiers.

Writings. Although living in an age of confusion and terror, Ulpian's literary activity began early and was notable in volume.

"Besides the treatise *Ad Edictum*, we should probably assign to this reign (Caracalla's) not only the elaborate commentary on the jus civile (in 51 books) known as the *Libri Ad Sabinum* but also a number of monographs on sundry statues, treatises on the functions of the different magistrates, two books of Institutes and other works."

His glosses of Papininan were eventually suppressed and only four of them were incorporated into the Digest. But this was insignificant in comparison with the remarkable fact that about one-third of that compilation was made up of extracts (2, 462) from his works.

Influence. It is due to this that Ulpian "has probably exercised a larger influence over European jurisprudence than any other jurist. * * Among his contemporaries and successors he enjoyed an immense prestige and indeed it was largely due to the influence of Ulpian's writings that the great tradition of Roman jurisprudence was so successfully upheld during the following centuries, when the faculty for appreciating the grand achievements of the classical age was slowly but steadily dwindling. * * And during the ensuing centuries the authority enjoyed by Ulpian in the Courts—especially in the eastern half of the empire, —was second only to that of Papinian."

VIEWS OF CRITICS

One critic declares:

"Ulpian is comparatively loose and superficial, especially in theory, aspiring to be ultra-philosophical, losing equity in sentiment and determined to explain every minutest detail."

"Ulpian," says another, "was not a lawyer of the strong, original type like Labeo, Salvius Julianus and Papinian—the type that may be said to create—or rather to discover—the law. Ulpian's powers did not lie in the direction of arduous pioneer work. His was rather the faculty of lucid, orderly exposition. Having mastered the whole domain of law as it then existed, he proceeded to apply a mind of singular shrewdness and perspicacity to a restatement, in his own terms, of the ruless of law on a large variety of topics. In his works the hard won achievements of his great predecessors are set forth in a clear and agreeable style. Not that he was a mere compiler, a purveyor of other men's goods. Whatever he took in was dissolved and recrystallised. He had a keen appreciation of what was of permanent value in the literature before him. This he subjected to a criticism at once acute and practical."

Paulus like Ulpian was an assessor in Papinian's auditorium and later a praetorian prefect in the reign of Alexander Severus. The two were contemporaries and both annotated Papinian but Paulus mentions Ulpian only once and Ulpian never mentions Paulus. The latter wrote extensively and the 2081 extracts from his works form about one sixth of the Digest.

"Paul is rugged, dogged, sententious, frequently so obscure as to justify his name of the dark one, a master of equity as defined by precedents, making law rather hard than great".

"He failed in two qualities in which Ulpian excelled precision of statement and clearness of diction".

MODESTINUS

Modestinus was a pupil of Ulpian, apparently from a Greek speaking province. Extracts from his writings to the number of 345 are found in the Digest, some being in Greek, "but they leave the impression of their author's incapacity to take broad views and inclination towards hair-splitting".

"Among his works I may mention Institutionum Libri Duo, Sententiarum Ad Filium Libri Quinque commonly called Paul's Sentences—a very valuable little work for the law of the classical period—a commentary on Sabinus in 16 books and a commentary on the Edict in 78 books. They extend in all likelihood over the period, 193-222 A. D. The Sentences must have been published after 206 A. D." Walton, Introduction to Roman Law (2nd. ed.), 286.

Papinian, Ulpian, Paulus, Modestinus—these with Gaius (whose work was of such a character that it could be treated adequately only by itself) constitute the five great jurists whose productions concretely represent the flowering of Roman Law. To the young men of China, about to enter the legal profession, and desiring to contribute something to the jurisprudence of their country, one can offer no more instructive examples. Endowed as it is with a rich and abundant general literature China is singularly barren of works relating to law. Jurisprudence here is almost a virgin field and after forty centuries the country still awaits its Papinian. In the hope that it may stimulate the members of this graduating class toward efforts to supply this need, I have ventured to confine my remarks upon this occasion to calling attention to this brilliant group of second century Roman jurists, who demonstrated that law and philosophy may go hand in hand and that the domain of jurisprudence affords materials for a literature as lasting as any other and as inspiring as it is perennial.

A Few Drags From The Old Pipe

Looks as it France wants to be the whole hog or nothing—including the Rhine.

Fuel administrators advise us to buy next Winter's coal now. If the weather had kept on, we'd have had to.

When the ladies smoke, almost any room in the house may be called the "blue room."

Treat company like one of the family; it's the one sure way of getting rid of them.

"Many Fined for Bad Brakes," says headline. Wonder if this is a society note?

"Hen Lays Egg on Phonograph and Breaks Record." Quick, Watson, the needle!

Some members of the Pan-American Union seem to think its function is to pan America.

Man who smoked 1,000 cigars in six months says he's at the end of his rope.

Edinburgh doctor discovers a cure for paralysis. It is suggested that the first experiments be made on a water.

"Woman Sips Poison in Telephone Booth."—Headline. Yes, you feel that way sometimes.

Man from Yonkers wants to know if the Virgin Islands are near the Isle of Man.

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GENERAL SHIPPING NEWS

Vessels Loading

For River Ports

HANKOW & PORTS.—The Str. KIANGTEEN, Capt. Klansen, will leave on Sunday, June 17, at midnight. For Freight or Passage, apply to C.M.S.N. Co.

HANKOW & PORTS.—The Indo-China S. N. Co.'s S.S. LUENHO, 2,868 Tons, Captain Woodget, will sail for the above-mentioned ports from Hunt's Wharf on Monday, June 18, at about midnight. For Freight or Passage, apply to JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd., General Managers. Telephone Central 241. Extensions to Freight and Passenger Departments.

HANKOW & PORTS.—The Indo-China S. N. Co.'s S.S. KUNGWO, 4,635 Tons, Captain Gibb, will sail for the above-mentioned ports from Hunt's Wharf on Tuesday, June 19, at midnight. For Freight or Passage, apply to JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd., General Managers. Telephone Central 241. Extensions to Freight and Passenger Departments.

HANKOW & PORTS.—The Indo-China S. N. Co.'s S.S. SUIWO, 2,671 Tons, Captain Jackson, will sail for the above-mentioned ports from Hunt's Wharf on Thursday, June 21, at about midnight. For Freight or Passage, apply to JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd., General Managers. Telephone Central 241. Extensions to Freight and Passenger Departments.

HANKOW & PORTS.—The Indo-China S. N. Co.'s S.S. TUCKWO, 3,770 Tons, Captain Campbell, will sail for the above-mentioned ports from Hunt's Wharf on Friday, June 22, at about midnight. For Freight or Passage, apply to JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd., General Managers. Telephone Central 241. Extensions to Freight and Passage Departments.

NEW YORK via PANAMA CALLING AT TAKU BAR, DAIREN, JAPANESE PORTS & SAN FRANCISCO.—The O. S. K.'s Cargo and Passenger Steamer SHUNKO MARU, 12,000 Tons, Captain K. Hirano, will be despatched from the O. S. K. Buoy on June 23, at ———— For Freight, apply to THE OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA. No. 2 Canton Road. Phone C. 4234.

For Southern Ports

NINGPO.—The Steamer HSIN KIANGTEEN, Captain Randbye, will leave on Saturday, June 16, at 4:30 p.m. For Freight or Passage, apply to C.M.S.N. Co.

HONGKONG & CANTON.—The Str. KWANGTAH, Captain McLean, will leave on Sunday morning, June 17. For Freight or Passage, apply to C.M.S.N. Co.

HONGKONG.—The Canadian Pacific Steamships, Limited, s.s. EMPRESS OF AUSTRALIA will be despatched from Woosung on Monday, June 18. The tender Victoria will leave the Customs Jetty for Woosung with Passengers and Mail at 10 a.m. For passage, apply to A. H. TESSIER, Palace Hotel Building, 19A Bund, 'Phone C. 182. For Freight, apply to N. LEES SMITH, corner of Peking and Yuen Ming Yuen Roads, 'Phone C. 181.

For Northern Ports

CHEFOO AND TIENTSIN.—The Str. HSINMING, Captain Taylor, will leave on Saturday June 16, at noon. For Freight or Passage, apply to C.M.S.N. Co.

CHINWANGTAO DIRECT.—The Kailan Mining Administration, will despatch the (chartered) steamer KIANGPING, on June 17. F Foreight apply to Agent, 32, (late 1) Jinkee Road, Tel. Central 317.

NEWCHWANG DIRECT.—The Str. TOONAN, Capt. Nielson, will leave on Sunday morning, June 17. For Freight or Passage, apply to C.M.S.N. Co.

TSINGTAU, TIENTSIN AND DAIREN.—The O.S.K. Cargo and Passenger S.T. SEIKYO MARU, 5,000 tons, Captain J. Nishiwaki, will be despatched from the O.S.K. Yangtszepoo Wharf on June 20, at ———— For Freight or Passage, apply to THE OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA. No. 2 Canton Road. Phone C. 4234.

VLADIVOSTOK DIRECT.—The s.s. RALPH MOLLER, 1,800 tons Deadweight, Captain G. H. Wilkins, will commence loading on Tuesday, June 19, and proceed direct for Vladivostok, on June 21. The steamer has good accommodation for a limited number of passengers. For Freight, please apply to MOLLER AND COMPANY. 1, The Bund, Tel. C. 217.

VLADIVOSTOK.—The s.s. YATUNG will be despathed for the above port on June 22. For Freight and/or Passage, apply to S. HEIMANN & Co., 19A Canton Road. Tel. C. 1604.

For Foreign Ports

VANCOUVER, B.C., via NAGASAKI, KOBE, YOKOHAMA AND VICTORIA, B.C.—The C. P. S. Ltd. Steamer EMPRESS OF RUSSIA will leave Woosung on Saturday, June 16. The tender will leave the Customs Jetty with passengers and hand baggage only at 6 p.m. on Saturday. For passage, apply to A. H. Tessier, Palace Hotel Building, 19A Bund, Phone C. 182. For Freight, apply to N. Lees Smith, corner of Peking and Yuen Ming Yuen Roads. Phone C. 181.

SEATTLE, TACOMA & VANCOUVER via KOBE, YOKKAICHI, SHIMIZU, YOKOHAMA & VICTOR.—The Osaka Shosen Kaisha's Cargo and Passenger Str. ALABAMA MARU, 20,000 tons, Capt. T. Yamaguchi, will be despatched from the O. S. K. Buoy on June 19, at daylight. The tender conveying passengers on board will leave the Customs Jetty at 6 and 9 p.m. on Monday, June 18. For Freight or Passage, apply to, THE OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA, No. 2 Canton Road, Phone, C. 4234.

Steamers Arrived

June 15—H. N'shao from Ningpo
June 15—H. Peking from Ningpo
June 15—Pingyang from Dairen
June 15—Tongun from C'tao
June 15—Teli from Dairen
June 15—Hsinming from Tientsin
June 15—Kiangteen from H'kow
June 15—Woosung from Hankow
June 15—Tsingtee from T'tao
June 15-City of Manchester from New York
June 15—Soochow from H'kong

Shipping Items

RIVER PORTS

The I-C. s.s. Luenho left Hankow on Wednesday and is due in Shanghai today.

The C.N. s.s. Poyang left Hankow on Wednesday and is due in Shanghai today.

The C.M. s.s. Kiangyu left Hankow on Thursday and is due in Shanghai tomorrow.

The C.N. s.s Luenyi left Hankow on Thursday and is due in Shanghai tomorrow.

The I-C. s.s. Suiwo left Hankow on Thursday and is due in Shanghai tomorrow.

The C.M. s.s. Kiangtoo left Hankow yesterday and is due in Shanghai on Monday.

The C.N. s.s. Chungking left Hankow yesterday and is due in Shanghai on Monday.

The C.M. s.s. Kiangwah will leave Hankow today and is due in Shanghai on Tuesday.

The C.N. s.s. Ngankin will leave Hankow tomorrow and is due in Shanghai on Wednesday.

SOUTHERN PORTS

The C.N. s.s. Soochow left Hongkong on Tuesday and is due in Shanghai today.

The C.M. s.s. Hsinchi left Foochow yesterday and is due in Shanghai tomorrow.

The C.N. s.s. Suiyang left Hongkong on Thursday and is due in Shanghai on Monday.

The I-C. s.s. Kwongsang is due in Shanghai from Canton, Hongkong and Swatow next Tuesday.

The I-C. s.s. Fooshing will leave Hongkong next Tuesday and is due in Shanghai via Swatow on June 23.

The C.N. s.s. Shantung will leave Hongkong today and is due in Shanghai on Wednesday.

The C.N. s.s. Tientsin will leave Hongkong tomorrow and is due in Shanghai on Thursday.

The C.M. s.s. Kwanglee left Hongkong on Thursday and is due in Shanghai next Monday.

The C.M. s.s. Hsean will leave Foochow next Wednesday and is due in Shanghai on Friday, June 22.

The O.S.K. s.s. Seikyo Maru, from Formosa, left Foochow yesterday afternoon and is due in Shanghai about 7 o'clock tomorrow morning. The vessel will sail for Tsingtao, Tientsin and Dairen on Wednesday.

NORTHERN PORTS

The C.M. s.s. Hsinchang left Lungkow for Hongkong and Canton on Tuesday.

The C.N. s.s. Shuntien left Tientsin on Thursday and is due in Shanghai via Chefoo and Weihaiwei tomorrow.

The C.M. s.s. Hsinkong left Tientsin for Dairen and Shanghai on Thursday.

The I-C. s.s. Fausang is due in Shanghai from Tientsin, Chefoo and Weihaiwei on Monday.

The I-C. s.s. Tungsang is due in Shanghai from Tsingtao next Tuesday.

The I-C. s.s. Chipshing will leave Tientsin for Chefoo, Weihaiwei, Hongkong and Canton today.

The K.M.A. s.s. Wugo Maru (chartered) left Chinwangtao on Tuesday and is due in Shanghai today.

The D.K.K. s.s. Chohei Maru is due in Shanghai from Dairen and Tsingtao this morning and will dock at the Whangpoo Wharf. The steamer is to sail for Tsingtao and Dairen at 3 o'clock tomorrow afternoon.

The C.N. s.s. Tungchow will leave Tientsin tomorrow and is due in Shanghai via Chefoo and Weihaiwei on Wednesday.

The C.M. s.s. Yushun left Tientsin yesterday and is due in Shanghai via Chefoo on Monday.

The C.N. s.s. Liangchow left Tsingtao yesterday and is due in Shanghai tomorrow.

JAPAN PORTS

The N.Y.K. s.s. Azo Maru is due in Shanghai from Yokohama and Nagoya tomorrow and will dock at the Wayside Wharf.

The N.Y.K. s.s. Yamashiro Maru is due in Shanghai from Osaka, Kobe and Moji tomorrow and will dock at the N.Y.K. Mail Wharf.

The N.Y.K. s.s. Shanghai Maru is due in Shanghai from Nagasaki next Monday morning and will dock at the Wayside Wharf. The steamer is to sail for the same port early Tuesday morning.

INDIAN LINES

The B.I. s.s. Golconda is expected to leave Hongkong for Shanghai today.

The P. & O. s.s. Nagpore, from Bombay, left Singapore at 4 o'clock Monday afternoon and is expected to arrive in Shanghai about Thursday morning, June 21.

The P. & O. s.s. Sicilia, from on May 31, is expected to leave Hongkong for Shanghai today at noon.

The I-C. s.s. Kutsang is due in Shanghai from Calcutta, Straits and Hongkong next Wednesday.

EUROPEAN LINES

The P. & O. s.s. Khiva left London on Friday, May 25, at 3 p.m. and is expected to arrive in Shanghai via ports on July 4.

The S. E. s.s. Formosa, from Gothenburg, left Suez on May 19 and is due in Shanghai on Monday.

The P. & O. s.s. Kasamir left London at 6 o'clock Saturday evening, June 9, and is expected to arrive in Shanghai via ports on July 18.

The Ben Line s.s. Bendoran, from London via ports, left Singapore for Manila on Wednesday, June 6, and is due to arrive in Shanghai on June 22.

The M.M. s.s. Angers will leave Shanghai for Marseilles and ports on June 22 at 4 p.m., and the tender with outgoing passengers will leave the French Mail jetty at 2 o'clock.

The N.Y.K. s.s. Kamo Maru will leave Shanghai for Marseilles, London and Antwerp via ports today, and the tender with outgoing passengers for the vessel will leave the Customs Jetty at 3 p.m.

The P. & O. s.s. Delta left 20. The liner will sail for London via ports on June 23.

The P. & O. s.s. Malwa, from London on May 11, is expected to leave Hongkong at 6 o'clock this morning, and arriving in Shanghai on Tuesday.

The Glen Line s.s. Gleniffer, from London, left Hongkong Wednesday morning and is due in Shanghai this morning. The vessel will dock at the China Merchants' Lower Wharf upon arrival.

The Glen Line s.s. Carnarvonshire is due in Shanghai from London on July 6.

The Glen Line m.v. Glenbeg is due in Shanghai from London on July 20.

The M.M. s.s. Porthos, with the French mail of May 18, will leave Saigon at 1 o'clock this afternoon and is expected to arrive in Shanghai on Saturday, June 23.

The P. & O. s.s. Macedonia is due to leave London next Friday and arriving in Shanghai via Suez and ports on August 1.

AMERICAN LINES

The Columbia Pacific s.s. West Jena is due in Shanghai from Portland, Oregon on June 19 and will sail for the same ports via Tsingtao, Taku Bar and Dairen on June 21.

The S. and B. s.s. West Prospect is due in Shanghai from San Francisco and Los Angeles via ports on July 4 and mail sail for Hongkong, Saigon and Singapore on July 6.

The S. and B. s.s. West Chopaka is due in Shanghai from San Francisco and Los Angeles on July 27 and will sail for Hongkong for Hongkong and Manila on July 29.

The Columbia Pacific s.s. West Cayote is due in Shanghai from Portland, Oregon on June 30, and will sail for the same port via Tsingtao, Taku Bar and Dairen on July 2.

The C.P.S. s.s. Empress of Asia was due to leave Vancouver on Thursday and arriving in Shanghai via Japan ports on June 29.

The P.M. s.s. President Lincoln was due to leave San Francisco on Thursday and arriving in Shanghai via Honolulu, Yokohama and Kobe on July 4.

The T.K.K. s.s. Siberia Maru will arrive in Shanghai from San Francisco, Honolulu and Japan ports on Monday and is to sail for Hongkong the following day.

The P.M. s.s. President Wilson, from San Francisco on May 31, should arrive at Yokohama from Honolulu yesterday and expected in Shanghai on June 20.

The Adl. O. Line s.s. President Grant which left Seattle on June 7, should arrive at Yokohama next Tuesday and is expected in Shanghai on June 24.

The Adl. O. Line s.s. President Madison is due to leave Seattle next Tuesday and arriving in Shanghai via Yokohama and Kobe on July 6.

The C.P.S. s.s. Empress of Russia will arrive at Woosung from Hongkong at 11 o'clock this morning, and sailing for Vancouver via Nagasaki, Kobe and Yokohama at 10 p.m. The tender with incoming passengers is expected to reach the Customs jetty about 1:30 p.m., and the outgoing tender with passengers and hand baggage will leave the jetty at 6 o'clock.

The Adl. O. Line s.s. President Jackson which was to sail from Shanghai for Seattle next Monday, has been delayed at Manila and is now due to sail on Thursday, June 21. The vessel will arrive in Shanghai from Hongkong on Wednesday, June 20.

The C.P.S. s.s. Empress of Australia is due at Woosung from Vancouver and Japan ports at 2 o'clock Monday morning and sailing for Hongkong at noon. The tender Alexandra with incoming passengers from the steamer is expected at the Customs jetty about 9:30 o'clock Monday morning, and the outgoing passengers will leave on the tender Victoria at 10 o'clock.

The O.S.K. s.s. Alabama Maru left Hongkong on Thursday morning and is due in Shanghai tomorrow morning. The steamer will sail for Puget Sound via ports at daybreak Tuesday, and the tenders with outgoing passengers for the steamer will leave the Customs jetty at 6 and 9 p.m. Monday.

Sailed from Shanghai

FOR SAN FRANCISCO

President Lincoln	May 12
Harold Dollar	May 21
President Taft	May 26
Tenyo Maru	May 29
Standard Arrow	May 29
Korea Maru	June 8
President Cleveland	June 9

FOR SAN PEDRO

Algonquin	June 10

FOR VANCOUVER

Empress of Asia	May 19
Empress of Canada	June 4
Canadian Freighter	June 10

FOR SEATTLE

President Grant	May 13
Africa Maru	May 24
President Madison	May 26
President McKinley	June 6
Hawaii Maru	June 7
City of Spokane	June 14

FOR PORTLAND, ORE.

West Niger	May 11
Hanawa	May 24
West Keats	May 30
Wawalona	June 2
Montague	June 15

FOR NEW YORK

Takaoka Maru	May 13
Buryiochus	May 13
Eastern Prince	May 17
City of Birminghan	May 20
Hanover	May 23
Kendal Castle	June 1
M. S. Dollar	June 7
City of Pittsburg	June 10
Mayebashi Maru	June 12
Eclipse	June 13
Stanley	June 14
Oanfa	June 15

FOR UNITED KINGDOM

Kashgar	May 12
Merfones	May 16
Glaucus	May 17
Kitano Maru	May 19
Automedon	May 24
Glenariffe	May 26
Nyanza	May 26
Elpenor	May 30
Neleus	May 30
Glenamoy	June 1
Haruna Maru	June 2
City of Tokio	June 6
Eumaeus	June 6
Sardinia	June 9
Adrastas	June 12
City of Singapore	June 13
Glentara	June 15
Phemius	June 15

FOR HAMBURG

Adolf von Bayer	June 2
Dakar Maru	June 2
Amur Maru	June 8
Ermland	June 9

FOR ROTTERDAM

Oudekerk	June 9

FOR DUNKIRK

Meinam	May 27

FOR COPENHAGEN

Malaya	May 20
Chile	May 21

FOR MARSEILLES

Andre Lebon	May 11
Amboise	May 25
Cordillera	June 8

FOR TRIESTE

Nippon	May 31

FOR INDIA

Soudan	June 1
Japan	June 5
Jeypore	June 13

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TRANS-PACIFIC SERVICE
"THE SHORT ROUTE"
16 Days Shanghai to Seattle
TO KOBE, YOKOHAMA, VICTORIA AND SEATTLE

	Leave Shanghai	Arrival Seattle
"PRESIDENT JACKSON"	June 22	July 4
"PRESIDENT JEFFERSON"	June 30	July 16
"PRESIDENT GRANT"	July 12	July 28
"PRESIDENT MADISON"	July 24	Aug. 9
"PRESIDENT McKINLEY"	Aug. 5	Aug. 21

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FOR HONGKONG AND MANILA

	Leave Shanghai
"PRESIDENT JEFFERSON"	June 14
"PRESIDENT GRANT"	June 26
"PRESIDENT MADISON"	July 8
"PRESIDENT McKINLEY"	July 20

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CANADIAN PACIFIC

EMPRESS OF AUSTRALIA
SAILS FOR HONGKONG DIRECT
MONDAY, JUNE 18th
Despatching tender leaves Customs Jetty at 10 a.m.

Leave Shanghai	Arrive Vancouver		Leave Shanghai	Arrive Vancouver
E/Russia	June 16—July 2	E/Australia	Aug. 27—Sept. 12	
E/Australia	July 2—July 18	E/Asia	Sept. 8—Sept. 24	
E/Asia	July 14—July 30	E/Canada	Sept. 24—Oct. 8	
E/Canada	July 30—Aug. 13	E/Russia	Oct. 6—Oct. 22	
E/Russia	Aug. 11—Aug. 27	E/Australia	Oct. 22—Nov. 7	

Fine steamers on the Atlantic, connecting with Pacific Steamers.

TO HONGKONG DIRECT

EMPRESS OF AUSTRALIA	June 18
EMPRESS OF ASIA	June 29
EMPRESS OF CANADA	July 13

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Steamship Co
"Sunshine Belt"
TRANS-PACIFIC PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICE.
FOR SAN FRANCISCO
(Via Kobe, Yokohama and Honolulu)

S.S. President Pierce	June 23
S.S. President Wilson	July 7
S.S. President Lincoln	July 21
S.S. President Taft	Aug 4
S.S. President Cleveland	Aug. 18

FOR HONGKONG and MANILA

S.S. President Wilson	June 22
S.S. President Lincoln	July 6
S.S. President Taft	July 28
S.S. President Cleveland	Aug 3
S.S. President Pierce	Aug. 17

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U.S.S.B. S.S. "WEST CHOPAKA" July 27
For Hongkong, Saigon and Singapore:
U.S.S.B. S.S. "WEST PROSPECT" July 6
For Hongkong, Philippine Islands
U.S.S.B. S.S. "WEST CHOPAKA" July 29
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SAILINGS FOR SAN FRANCISCO

Shinyo Maru, via Nagasaki	June 21
Siberia Maru, via Dairen	July 3
Taiyo Maru via Nagasaki	July 19
Tenyo Maru via Nagasaki	Aug. 12

SAILINGS FOR HONGKONG and MANILA

Siberia Maru for Hongkong only	June 19
Taiyo Maru, via Hongkong for Manila	June 30
Tenyo Maru, via Hongkong for Manila	July 25
Korea Maru, via Hongkong for Manila	Aug. 8

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GENERAL SHIPPING NEWS

N.Y.K.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM SHANGHAI

FOR JAPAN
- Nikko Maru .....June 16
- Shanghai Maru .....June 19
- Yamashiro Maru .....June 20
- Aso Maru .....June 20
- Nagasaki Maru .....June 22
- Kumano Maru .....June 23

FOR VICTORIA, SEATTLE AND VANCOUVER
- Yokohama Maru ...June 30

FOR SOUTH AMERICA Via Durban, and Cape Town From Kobe.
- Kamakura Maru Middle of July

FOR EUROPE
- Kamo Maru .....June 16
- *Tsuruga Maru .....June 28
- *Tottori Maru .....July 3
- Katori Maru .....July 7
- Atsuta Maru .....July 14

FOR AUSTRALIA, from Hongkong.
- Tango Maru .....June 27

FOR NEW YORK AND BOSTON via San Francisco and Panama
- Genoa Maru .....July 9

FOR HONGKONG
- Kaga Maru .....July 10

*For Cargo

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- S.S. "Salelet" do August 7, "
- S.S. "Sapparoea" do September 6, "
- S.S. "Kertosono" do October 5, "

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- U.S.S.B. S.S. "WEST JENA" ..... June 21

From Portland, Ore. U. S. A.
- U.S.S.B. S.S. "MONTAGUE" ..... June 10
- U.S.S.B. S.S. "WEST JENA" ..... June 19
- U.S.S.B. S.S. "WEST CAYOTE" ..... June 30

For Portland via Hongkong and Manila
- U.S.S.B. S.S. "MONTAGUE" ..... June 13

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PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM SHANGHAI

FOR EUROPE. For London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp and Bremen.
- S.S. "ALPS MARU" ..... July 9

FOR NEW YORK. Via Japan Ports, San Francisco and Panama
- S.S. "SHUNKO MARU" ..... June 23

FOR TACOMA & SEATTLE. Via Dairen, Japan Ports.
- S.S. "ALABAMA MARU" ..(Direct to Kobe) ..June 14
- S.S. "ARABIA MARU" ....(Direct to Kobe) ..July 7

FOR HONGKONG
- S.S. "ARABIA MARU" ....(Direct to Manila) .June 21
- S.S. "ARIZONA MARU" ..(Direct to H'kong) June 28

FOR NORTH CHINA PORTS. Tientsin and Dairen
- S.S. "SEIKYO MARU" ....(Via Tsingtao) ....June 20
- S.S. "KOHOKU MARU" ...(Via Tsingtao) ....June 27

FOR FORMOSA. For Keelung and Takao via Foochow.
- S.S. "FUKUKEN MARU" ..... June 21

FOR JAPAN. Via Dairen
- S.S. "ARGUN MARU" ..... July 6

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Future Sailings for	Steamship	Sailing about
Marseilles, London, Antwerp—via Hongkong, Straits, Ceylon and Egypt. *Also calls at Bombay.	*DELLA. *MALWA DEVANHA KHIVA	June 23 July 7 July 21 Aug. 4
Bombay—via Hongkong, Straits and Colombo.	DELTA SICILIA MALWA	June 23 June 24 July 7
Calcutta—via Kobe.		
Calcutta—from Hongkong via Singapore and Penang.	JAPAN TAKADA	June 24 July 9
Sydney and Melbourne—from Hongkong.	ARAFURA ST. ALBANS EASTERN	July 7 Aug. 4 Sept. 1st

*P. & O. and B.I.S.N. Co.s tickets interchangeable.
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M. MESSAGERIES MARITIMES, SERVICES CONTRACTUELS. M.

Mail Steamers	Next sailing from Marseilles	Probable sailing for Kobe & Yokohama	Probable sailing for Marseilles
ANGERS			22nd June
CHILI	4th May	11th June	6th July
PORTHOS	18th May	24th June	20th July
ANGKOR	1st June	8th July	3rd August
CHAMBORD	15th June	22nd July	17th August
PAUL LECAT	29th June	5th August	31st August

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(Including table wine and free Doctor's attendance)

	1st CLASS			2nd CLASS		
MARSEILLES	A. £. 95	B. £. 89	A. £. 68	B. £. 62		
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S.S. "STUART DOLLAR" Middle July

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S.S. "GRACE DOLLAR" About end August

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The China Press Mail Schedule

TO THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE

DATE	CLOSING	STEAMER	DUE AT	DATE
Today	4 p.m.	E. of Russia	Vancouver	July 2
June 20	9 p.m.	P. Jackson	Seattle	July 7

TO SOUTHERN PORTS, INDIA AND EUROPE VIA SUEZ

DATE	CLOSING	STEAMER	DUE AT	DATE
Today June 22	1 p.m.	Kamo Maru	Marseilles	July 22
		Angers	Marseilles	July 22

TO NORTHERN PORTS

TO	DATE	CLOSING	STEAMER
Vladivostok	Daily	11 a.m.	via Harbin
Siberia	Daily	11 a.m.	via Chita
Chefoo and Tientsin	Today	10.30 a.m.	Hsinming
W'wei, C'foo, T'sin	Today	9 p.m.	Loksang
W'wei, C'foo, T'sin	Today	10.30 a.m.	Fengtien
Tsingtao	Today	10.30 a.m.	Yingchow
Tsingtao & Dairen	June 17	1.30 p.m.	Chohei Maru
W'wei, C'foo, T'sin	June 19	9 p.m.	Shuntien
Tsingtao	June 19	9 p.m.	Kashgar

TO SOUTHERN PORTS

TO	DATE	CLOSING	STEAMER
Hongkong & Canton	Today	1 p.m.	Kamo Maru
Swatow	Today	10.30 a.m.	Luchow
Hongkong & Canton	Today	9 p.m.	Kwangtah
Foochow	Today	8.30 p.m.	Ningshin
Swatow,	June 17	11.30 a.m.	Sinkiang
Hongkong & Canton	June 18	8 a.m.	E. of Australia
Swatow	June 19	9 p.m.	Soochow
Amoy	June 20	9 p.m.	Suiyang

MISCELLANOUS PORTS

TO	DATE	CLOSING	STEAMER
Russia and Europe	Daily	11 a.m.	via Moscow
River ports	Daily	9 p.m.	via Train
Japan ports	Today	9 a.m.	Nikko Maru
Manila, Australia and N. Zealand	June 17	5 p.m.	E. of Australia
Japan ports	June 18	4 p.m.	Shanghai Mr

Information For Mariners

SATURDAY, JUNE 16, 1923

(The night tide are higher than the day tides, they are about equal at 4 and 5 o'clock).
Approximate rise, at spring 4½ h; at neaps, 5 h.
fall, at spring 8¼ h; at neaps, 7½ h.

Time	Range	Time	Range
1h. 10m.	10ft. 8in.	1h. 28m.	8ft. 5in.

High Water at Tungsha Lightship
(The night tides are higher than the day tides).
Approximate rise, 5½ h; approximate fall, 7 h.

A.M. H.	A.M. M.	P.M. H.	P.M. M.
0	11	0	30

Time of Moonrise, Moonset, Sunrise, Sunset.

Moon Rises	Moon Sets	Sun Rises	Sun Sets	Daylight	Dark
6.25 a.m.	8.24 p.m.	4h. 56m.	7h. 4m.	4h. 11m.	7h. 49m.

Mean Barometric Pressure. June 29.73 in. 756.1 mm.

Meteorological Reports

June 16, 1923. SICCAWEI

	May 30.		May 31.	
Sun rises today at 4.58				
Sun sets today at 18.57	29.83	29.90	29.90	29.99
Barometer (inches) (variation for 24 hrs.	†0.03	†0.06	†0.07	†0.14
at 32° F. (variation for 12 hrs	†0.00	†0.05	†0.07	†0.09
Wind—direction	ESE	E	NNE	NNE
Wind—miles per hour	9.9	14.3	6.8	9.3
Temperature (Fahr.)	65°3	63°3	63°5	64°9
Humidity %	94	98	98	84
Nebulosity (0 to 10)	10	10	10	10
Barometer (mean 4 obs.)	0.07	0.23	0.07	0.00

May 30.

SICCAWEI ABRIDGED REPORT	Mean.	1922	Variation	24 hrs. Previous average same period
Total rainfall, since Jan. 1 to midnight before last (inches)		29.85	0.00	29.83
Temperature (Fahr.)	(Min. 59°7) (Max. 68°4)	64°0	—0°6	69°7
Rainfall (inches)		17.22	0.61	14.94

Vessels Due

- Alabama Maru, *Hongkong* June 17
- Aramis, *Marseilles* .....June 19
- Angers, *Kobe* .....June 20
- Arabia Maru, *U. S. A.* ....June 20
- Aso Maru, *Yokohama* ....June 17
- Bendoran, *London* .....June 22
- Chikugo Maru, *Yokohama* June 23
- Chungking, *Hankow* .....June 18
- Chohei Maru, *Dairen* .....June 16
- Delta, *Kobe* .....June 20
- Dolanoa Maru, *Hongkong* June 22
- E. of Australia, *Vancouver* June 18
- E. of Russia, *Hongkong* ...June 16
- Emil Kirdorf, *Hamburg* ..June 16
- Fausang, *Tientsin* .....June 18
- Formosa, *Gothenburg* ....June 18
- Golconda, *Calcutta* .....June 19
- Gleniffer, *London* .....June 16
- Hacan, *Foochow* .....June 22
- Hsinchi, *Foochow* .....June 17
- Hsinkong, *Tientsin* .....June 18
- Hsin Kiangteen, *Ningpo* ..June 16
- Hsin Peking, *Ningpo* .....June 17
- Hsin Ningshao, *Ningpo* ..June 17
- Kashima Maru, *Europe* ..June 22
- Kiangyung, *Hankow* .....June 22
- Kutsang, *Calcutta* .....June 20
- Kwongsang, *Hongkong* ....June 19
- Kiangwah, *Hankow* .....June 19
- Kiangfoo, *Hankow* .....June 18
- Kianghsin, *Hankow* .....June 21
- Kiangyu, *Hankow* .....June 17
- Kumano Maru, *Osaka* ....June 20
- Liangchow, *Tsingtao* .....June 17
- Lianshun, *Hankow* .....June 23
- Kutwo, *Hankow* .....June 23
- Kwanglee, *Hongkong* ....June 18
- Luenyi, *Hankow* .....June 17
- Luenho, *Hankow* .....June 16
- Malwa, *London* .....June 19
- Nagasaki Maru, *Nagasaki* June 21
- Nagpore, *Bombay* .....June 21
- Ngankin, *Hankow* .....June 20
- Pret. Wilson, *S. Francisco*, June 20
- Porthos, *Marseilles* .....June 23
- Poyang, *Hankow* .....June 16
- Pret, Jackson, *Hongkong* .June 20
- Pret. Pierce, *Hongkong* ..June 22
- Sakaki Maru, *Dairen* .....June 21
- Sado Maru, *Europe* .....June 19
- Seikyo Maru, *Formosa* .. June 17
- Shantung, *Hongkong* ....June 20
- Shanghai Maru, *Nagasaki* June 18
- Shangking, *Hankow* .....June 21
- Shinyo Maru, *Manila* ....June 21
- Shuntien, *Tientsin* .....June 17
- Siberia Maru, *S. Francisco* June 18
- Sicilia, *Bombay* .....June 19
- Soochow, *Hongkong* .....June 16
- Suiwo, *Hankow* .....June 17
- Suiyang, *Hongkong* .....June 18
- Szechuen, *Hongkong* .....June 23
- Takeshima Maru, *Yokama* June 20
- Tatung, *Hankow* .....June 22
- Tientsin, *Hongkong* .....June 21
- Tuckwo, *Hankow* .....June 21
- Tungchow, *Tientsin* .....June 20
- Tungshing, *Tsingtao* .....June 19
- West Jena, *Portland* .....June 19
- Whangpu, *Hankow* .....June 22
- Wugo Maru, *Chiaochowtao* June 16
- Yamashiro Maru, *Osaka* ..June 17
- Yungshin, *Ningpo* .....June 16
- Yuhsun, *Tientsin* .....June 15

Future Sailings

FOR AMERICA AND CANADA

June 16	6.00	Vancouver	†E. of Russia	Br. C.P.S.
June 18	—	New York via Suez	Gaelic Prince	B. Furness
June 19	D.L.	Seattle	Alabama Maru	Jap. O.S.K.
June 20	—	New York via Suez	Keemun	Br. B. & S.
June 21	—	Seattle	†P. Jackson	Am. Adl. O. Line
June 21	—	Portland, Ore.	West Jena	Am. Lumber Co
June 21	—	San Francisco	†Shinyo Maru	Jap. T. K. K.
June 23	—	San Francisco	†P. Pierce	Am. P.M.S.S. Co
June 23	—	New York	Shunko Maru	Jap. O. S. K.
June 25	—	New York	Elkton	Am. Adl. O. Line
June 27	—	New York via Suez	Roman Prince	Br. Furness
June 30	—	Seattle	†P. Jefferson	Am. Adl. O. Line
June 30	—	New York via Suez	Diomed	Br. B. & S.
June 30	—	Seattle	Yokohama M.	Jap. N.Y.K.
July 2	—	Portland, Ore.	West Cayote	Am. Lumber Co.
July 2	—	Vancouver	†E. of Australia	Br. C.P.S.
July 2	—	New York via Suez	Wray Castle	Br. Dod. & Co.
July 3	—	San Francisco	Siberia M.	Jap. T.K.K.
July 7	—	San Francisco	†P. Wilson	Am. P.M.S.S. Co
July 7	—	Seattle	Arabia Maru	Jap. O. S. K.
July 9	—	New York	Genoa Maru	Jap. N.Y.K.
July 10	—	New York via Suez	Telemachus	Br. B. & S.
July 12	—	Seattle	†P. Grant	Am. Adl. O. Line
July 13	—	New York	Hamburg Maru	Jap. O S. K.
Jully 14	—	Vancouver	†E. of Asia	Br. C.P.S.
July 15	—	Vancouver	Stuart Dollar	Br. Dollar Co.
July 19	—	San Francisco	Taiyo Maru	Jap. T. K. K.
July 20	—	New York via Suez	Langton Hall	Br. J. M. & Co.
July 24	—	Seattle	†P. Madison	Am. Adl. O. Line
July 21	—	San Francisco	†P. Lincoln	Am. P.M.S.S. Co.
uly 30	—	Vancouver	†E. of Canada	Br. C.P.S.
Aug. 5	—	Seattle	†P. McKinley	Am. Adl. O. Line
Aug. 12	—	San Francisco	†Tenyo Maru	Jap. T.K.K.
Aug. 18	—	San Francisco	†P. Cleveland	Am. P.M.S.S. Co.

FOR JAPAN PORTS

June 16	—	Moji, Kobe, Osaka	Nikko Maru	Jap. N.Y.K.
June 19	—	Nagasaki	Shanghai M.	Jap. N. Y. K.
June 20	—	Moji, Kobe, Osaka	Yamashiro M	Jan. N. Y. K.
June 20	—	Nagoya, Yokohama	Aso Maru	Jap. N.Y.K.
June 21	1.00	Kobe	Kutsang	Br. J. M. & Co.
June 22	—	Nagasaki	Nagasaki M	Jap. N.Y.K.
June 23	—	Moji, Kobe, Osaka	Kumano M	Jap. N.Y.K.

FOR EUROPE INDIA, STRAITS, ETC

June 15	—	Liverpool, etc.	Phemius	Br. B. & S.
June 16	—	London, etc.	Kamo Maru	Jap. N. Y. K.
June 20	—	Rotterdam, etc.	Teiresias	Br. B. & S.
June 21	1.00	Calcutta, etc.	Kutsang	Br. J. M. & Co.
June 22	2.00	Marseilles	†Angers	Fr. M. M. Cie
Jun. 23	—	London	†Delta	Br. M.M. & Co
June 23	—	Calcutta	Japan	Br. M. M. & Co
June 24	—	Bombay	Sicilia	Br. M.M. & Co.
June 25	—	Hamburg, etc.	C. of Corinth	Br. J. M. & Co.
June 25	—	Copenhagen	Malaya	Dan. E. A. Co.
June 27	—	Hamburg, etc.	Machaon	Br. B. & S.
June 27	—	Liverpool, etc.	Cyclops	Br. B. & S.
June 28	—	Hamburg, etc.	Tsuruga Maru	Jap. N.Y.K.
June 28	—	Hamburg, etc.	Glenapp	Br. G.L.E.A.
June 29	—	Hamburg	Pruessen	Ger. H. A. Line
July 3	—	Hamburg, etc.	Tottori Maru	Jap. N.Y.K.
July 4	—	Hamburg, etc.	Rhesus	Br. B. & S.
July 6	—	Marseilles	†Chili	Fr. M. M. Cie
July 6	—	Singapore, etc.	West Prospect	Am. S. & B.
July 7	—	London	†Katori Maru	Jap. N.Y.K.
July 7	—	London, etc.	†Malwa	Br. M.M. & Co.
July 8	—	Rotterdam, etc.	Oldekerk	Dut. H. C. T. Co
July 9	—	Hamburg, etc.	Alps Maru	Jap. O. S. K.
July 11	—	Hamburg, etc.	Trollus	Br. B. & S.
July 14	—	Marseilles, etc.	Atsuta Maru	Jap. N. Y. K.
July 15	—	Liverpool, etc.	Ningchow	Br. B. & S.
July 18	—	Hamburg, etc.	Helenus	Br. B. & S.
July 20	—	Hamburg, etc.	Emil Kirdorf	Ger. H. S. Linie
July 20	—	Marseilles	†Porthos	Fr. M. M. Cie
July 21	—	London	†Devanha	Br. M.M. & Co.
July 27	—	Liverpool	Peleus	Br. B. & S.
July 31	—	Marseilles	Sarpedon	Br. B. & S.
Aug. 3	—	Marseilles	†Angkor	Fr. M. M. Cie
Aug. 4	—	London	†Khiva	Br. M.M. & Co.
Aug. 7	—	Rotterdam, etc.	Saleler	Dut. H.C.T. Co.
Aug. 17	—	Marseilles	†Chambord	Fr M. M. Cie
Aug. 31	—	Marseilles	†Paul Lecat	Fr. M. M. Cie

FOR AUSTRALIA FROM HONGKONG

June 27	—	Melbourne, etc.	†Tango Maru	Jan. N. Y. K.
July 7	—	Melbourne, etc.	†Arafura	Br. M.M. & Co.
Aug. 4	—	Melbourne, etc.	†St. Albans	Br. M. M. & Co.
Sept. 1	—	Melbourne, etc.	†Eastern	Br. M.M. & Co.

FOR SOUTHERN PORTS

June 16	5.00	Ningpo	Yungshin	Chi. N.S.S.N Co.
June 16	5.00	Ningpo	Hsin Kiangteen	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co.
June 16	noon	S. H'kong, C'ton	Luchow	Br. B. & S.
June 16	8.00	Foochow	Ningshin	Chi. S.P.S.N. Co
June 17	—	Hongkong & Canton	Kwangtah	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co.
June 17	1.00	S. H'kong, C'ton	Sinkiang	Br. B. & S.
June 18	5.30	Ningpo	Hsin Ningshao	Chi. N.S.S.N. Co.
June 18	5.30	Ningpo	Hsin Peking	Br. B. & S.
June 18	10.00*	Hongkong	E. of Australia	Br. C. P. S.
June 19	—	Hongkong	Siberia Maru	Jap. T.K.K.
June 20	D.L.	S. H'kong, C'ton	Soochow	Br. B. & S.
June 21	—	Manila, H'kong	Arabia M.	Jan. O.S.K.
June 21	D.L.	A. H'kong, C'ton	Suiyang	Br. B & S
June 21	—	Keelung, etc.	Fukuken M.	Jap. O.S.K.
June 22	—	Hongkong, Manila	P. Wilson	Am. P.M.S.S. Co.
June 26	—	Hongkong, Manila	P. Grant	Am. Adl. O. Line
June 28	—	Hongkong	Arizona Maru	Jap. O.S.K.
June 29	—	Hongkong	E. of Asia	Br. C.P.S.
June 30	—	Hongkong, Manila	Taiyo Maru	Jap. T.K.K.
July 6	—	Hongkong, Manila	P. Lincoln	Am. P.M.S.S. Co
July 8	—	Hongkong, Manila	P. Madison	Am. Adl. O. Line
July 13	—	Hongkong	E. of Canada	Br. C. P. S.

FOR NORTHERN PORTS

June	16	noon	N'chwang	Br. B. & S.
June	16	noon	W. C'foo, T'sin	Fengtien	Br. B. & S.
June	16	noon	Tsingtao	Yingchow	Br. B. & S.
June	16	D.L.	Antung	Esang	Br. J. M. & Co
June	16	noon	Chefoo & Tientsin	Hsinming	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co.
June	17	—	Newchwang	Toonan	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co.
June	17	—	Chinwangtao	Kiangping	Br. K. M. A.
June	17	D.L.	W. C'foo T'sin	Loksang	Br. J. M. & Co
June	17	3.00	Tsingtao Dairen	Chohei Maru	Jap. D.K.K.
June	17	1.00	Newchwang	Shansi	Br. B. & S.
June	20	—	Dairen, etc.	Seikyo Maru	Jap. O. S. K.
June	20	D.L.	W. C'foo, T'sin	Shuntien	Br. B. & S.
June	20	D.L.	Tsingtao	Kashing	Br. B & S
June	21	—	Vladivostok	Ralph Moller	Br. Moller & Co.
June	21	—	Dairen, etc.	West Jena	Am. Lumber Co
June	22	7.00*	Tsingtao, Dairen	Sakaki M.	Jap. D.K.K
June	22	—	Vladivostok	Yatung	Br. S. H. & Co.

FOR RIVER PORTS

June	16	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Woosung	Br. B. & S.
June	17	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Kiangteen	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co.
June	18	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Kiangan	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co.
June	18	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Luenho	Br. J. M. & Co.
June	18	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Poyang	Br. B. & S.
June	19	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Kiangyu	Chi C.M.S.N. Co.
June	19	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Kungwo	Br. J. M. & Co.
June	19	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Luenyi	Br. B & S
June	20	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Kiangfoo	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co.
June	20	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Wuchang	Br. B. & S.
June	21	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Kiangwah	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co.
June	21	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Suiwo	Br. J. M. & Co.
June	21	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Ngankin	Br. B & S
June	22	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Kianghsin	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co.
June	22	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Tuckwo	Br. J. M. & Co.
June	22	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Shangking	Br. B & S
June	23	M.N.	Hankow, etc.	Whangpu	Br. B & S

M. N.—MIDNIGHT D. L.—DAYLIGHT

(CONTINUED PAGE)

∴ ∴ AUCTION SALES ∴ ∴

L. MOORE & Co. LIMITED

Auctioneers, Valuers, Land Brokers
45 Kiangse Road Shanghai
42-44 Bristow Road, Tientsin

Phone { Fire Loss Adjusting Dept. Cent. 153 / Auction Dept. Cent. 6123 / Chinese Department Cent 6126

AUCTIONS

IN FRONT SALESROOM
On Saturday, June 16th,
At 10 a.m.
EXCELLENT HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE AND SUNDRIES
Including:—

Mirror back sideboard, Dinner wagon, Dining table and chairs, Chesterfield couch, Suite enamel bedroom furniture (9 pieces.) Mahogany stained bookcase, white enamel silver—ware cabinet, Fancy letter paper, Brown, velvet, New tennis rackets, Gent's bicycle, Perambulator, KODAK ENLARGING CAMERA Trousers press, camp bed, Smith-Premier Typewriter (Russian keyboard.) Ideal Typewriter, GOOD PICTURES, Oil paintings, war books, novels, Fender Settee, Rattan Ware, Crystal Electroljers Glass ware, Sunshades, Japanese matting, Travelling box, wrist watches.

also

New Fiber wardrobe trunk.
New G. E. Oscillating table fans. (110v. & 200v. 9", 12" & 16")
Remington typewriter.
Underwood typewriter.
Singer treadle sewing machine.
French hair lotion
One large sample trunk.

And at noon

One "Maxwell" Motor car, 4 seater, Brand new Battery and Differential Pinions.
3 Japanese Spaniel Pups, 6 months old (2 male 1 female)
1 Fox Terrier (Female)
4 Fox Terrier Pups

Now on view

MIDDLE SALESROOM
USEFUL HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE AND SUNDRIES ETC.
On Monday, June 18th 1923.
Commencing at 10 a.m.
COMPRISING

Extension dining table, Tile top washstand, Tin bath with tray, White enamelled wardrobe, Red & Green Axminster carpets, Linen cupboard, Table forks, and Spoons, Gold filled wrist watches, Leather hat box, Pictures & frames, Samovar, Copper sauce pans, Electric table fan, 110 Volts. & 200 Volts, Blue cloth covered arm chairs, Gramophone records, Ice cream freezer, Lawn mower, Brass finger bowls, Brass bird cage, Electric iron, 100 Volts, DOUBLE IRON BEDSTEAD WITH WIRE & HAIR MATTRESS, Mirror back dressing, Table, Small writing desk, Filter, Silver mesh bag, Trouser press, Cooking stove, CHILD'S PERAMBULATOR, WHITE ENAMELLED GLASS FITTED COUNTER, WHITE BOOK STAND, Brass wall clock, Spirit burners, Books, Brass standard lamp with shade, Large hall heating stove, Electric ceiling fan, Books, & ornaments, etc., etc.

also

A Large assortment of Gent's & Lady's boots & shoes, Clothing etc.

L. MOORE & CO., LTD.
No. 45 Kiangse Road.

W. Funder & Co.

Auctioneers, Real Estate Agents, Adjusters, Appraisers, and Coal Merchants
Having been favoured with instructions from
THE CONCERNED
Will sell by Public Auction
AT NO. 15 EDINBURGH ROAD
On Wednesday, June 20th
Commencing at 10 a.m.
and
Continuing at 2.30 p.m.
EXCELLENT HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE AND EFFECTS
Hall, Drawing Room, Dining Room, Study Room, & Four Bedrooms requisites.
Comprising:—

Axminster hall carpet, hat and umbrella stand, jardiniere stand, velvet curtains, Axminster stair carpet, earthenware, Peking carpets, Black wood long table, hearth stool, high jardiniere stand, teak curio cabinet, Indian brass centre table, teakwood drawing room suite, centre table, corner cabinet, French marble bust, pink silk curtain, oil painting in gilt frame, velvet picture, bronze statue, Chinese porcelain ware, Tientsin carpet, brass fender, 5-coloured wall panels, imported side board, dining table, and chairs, screen, fancy Chesterfield couch and easy chairs, blue chinnelle curtain, coloured picture, blackwood teapoy, and jardiniere stand, superior E. P., glass, and crockery ware, Peking carpets, blackwood side table, flower stand, American leather covered double spring couch and easy chairs, bookcases, jardiniere stand, oak white painted mahogany stained bedroom furniture iron and Brass wooden bedsteads, blue drill couch, easy chairs, pictures, bed linen, and sundries, etc., etc.

also

One Victrola (by S. Moutrie)
And at 12.15 Sharp
One "Chevrolet" Motor car, special 4-cylinder, self-starter, 2 electric horns, spot light, spare tyre, tools, etc., in good running order

On view Tuesday

W. Funder & Co.

Auctioneers, Real Estate Agents, Adjusters, Appraisers, and Coal Merchants
Will sell by Public Auction within their Godown
NO. 40A KIANGSE ROAD
On Tuesday, June 19th
At 2.30 p.m.
SUNDRY CARGO
Comprising:—

20 Cases "Purico" & 5 Cases "Mariposa" lard, 3 Cases "Sunshine" Cooking butter, 10 cases printed cotton Italian, one large printing machine, cigarette holder case, Sidi-Gaslight Phota paper, curtain rings, bathing and washing soap, printing paper, razors, knives, scissors, screw spanners, medicine and assorted provisions.

On view day of Sale

OFFICES TO LET
IN THE
GLEN LINE BUILDING
Corner of Peking Road
and The Bund
For particulars apply to
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ARCHITECT, CIVIL ENGINEER AND GENERAL CONTRACTOR, Land and Estate Agent, 60 Kiangse Road. All kinds of building operations, especially reinforced concrete. Phone C. 6394.
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Order from Your Bookseller
THE CHINA YEAR BOOK
1923
EDITED BY
H.G.W. WOODHEAD, C.B.E.
PRICE $12.50
An Encylopaedia of Information Regarding China
T F. 152

REMOVAL OF THE JADE TREE

Pending the completion of the new Jade Tree Studio buildings on Route Ghisi, a temporary sales room has been opened at 21 Whangpoo Road, near the Astor House, opposite the American Consulate. A varied stock of Chinese novelties and art goods will be carried at this address.

THE JADE TREE
(Temporary address)
21 Whangpoo Road Tel. North 1623

KULING
TO LET

Beautifully furnished bungalow centrally located consisting of eight large bright airy rooms with every convenience, terms reasonable. Apply to—Box 793, THE CHINA PRESS.

EDWARD EZRA & CO.
T. F. 173

TO LET

Immediate occupation at 18 Nanking Road, one large dining room, moderate rental. Apply to—Box 791, THE CHINA PRESS.

EDWARD EZRA & CO.
T. F. 171

TO LET

Immediate occupation at 18 Nanking Road, large unfurnished rooms with adjoining bath-rooms at very moderate rental. Apply to—Box 792, THE CHINA PRESS.

EDWARD EZRA & CO.
T. F. 217

Judgment Is Reserved In Publishers' Damage Suit

Judgment was reserved by Judge Sir Skinner Turner of the British Supreme Court yesterday at the conclusion of argument by counsel in the suit for $5,000 brought by the China and Far Eastern Finance and Commerce against Mr. J. R. Calder on allegations of damages suffered at the hands of the defendant, a former employe, through distribution of a circular and also trespass and conversion of certain duplicates of contracts.

Mr. Tycho Wing, with Mr. Anderson, appeared for the defendant and Mr. R. F. C. Master for the plaintiffs.

Mr. Wing, continuing his address from Thursday, said he submitted that the defendant's intention to do what he did as to whether it should be held right or wrong would have to be decided. In itself this intimation was immaterial. Mr. Wing referred to a case reported in the law Times Journal of April 21, Sorren against Smith. Reference was also made to the case of the Mogul Steamship Company. In both cases, it was contended that there weer evidence of combination and in that respect they differed from the present case. The present case was an act of an individual, while the other cases cited were those of conspiracy.

The Judge: As I understand here is something done in pursuance of a letter which contained this threat, if you like to call it such, and shows that the defendant had a wicked mind in doing what he did, which is malice. That is how I understand it.

Mr. Wing: The letter itself will set up a wrong.

Mr. Master: The letter referred to was an evidence of motive, and we ask for damages. That is what I mean to convey. I am not alleging it as a distinct case of action.

"It is from threat I will go on to the place at which plaintiff starts his case." Mr. Wing said. As regards the improper use in the paragraph in the statement of claim it is so vague that I do not propose to deal with it. In the same way 'anonymously' is put in. The mere fact that a publication is annoying does not necessarily mean a crime. Mr. Master goes on to say in his statement 'maliciously and with intent,' and with these words I would like to deal. This question of malice and intent in a case like this kind is no more germane to the real gist of the action than the threat.

The Judge: I thought that malice would seem to be bad intention or some indirect motive.

Mr. Wing: The proposition that I wanted to establish is that even assuming indirect motive that is not sufficient in itself as an unlawful act.

The Judge: That is what I understand.

Mr. Wing referred to the Mogul Steamship Company's case, where Lord Maurice held that many things done by an individual are not actionable which done by several in combination are. In the Mogul Steamship Company's case the intention was to drive the plaintiffs out of trade and the natural result would be to impoverish them. The Judge held in that action that one spectator in a theater might hiss an actor but a concerted plan by several was an indictable offence. To maintain this action the plaintiffs had to show that some legal right of theirs had been infringed by the defendants. The defendants in that action, Lord Maurice held, infringed no legal right in offering a rebate to those who would deal exclusively with them or in sending steamers to underbid the plaintiffs. These acts were common, almost universal, in every department of trade where competition was keen, and no authority had been cited to show that any legal right of the plaintiffs had been infringed. In that same case the Judge remarked that there were doubtless to be found phrases in the evidence which taken by themselves might be supposed to mean that the traders were actuated by a desire to inflict malicious injury upon their rivals. When one analysed what the real meaning of such phrases was it became manifest that all that was intended to be implied by them was that any real trading which would be started against the association would be rendered unprofitable by the more favorable terms.

Mr. Wing went on to say in this connection that if such an injury and the motive of its infliction was examined and tested upon principle and could be truly asserted to be a malicious motive within the meaning of the law that prohibits malicious injury to other people, all competition would be malicious, and consequently unlawful, a sufficient reductio ad absurdum to dispose of that head of suggested unlawfulness.

Mr. Wing continued to argue that the act was not suggested to be false but that it was a bad motive and the publication of the circular undertaken for the purpose of rescinding the contracts. It was not suggested that there was anything defamatory in the publication, nor was it suggested that there was anything untrue in that publication. It was also not suggested that there was any combination of persons or conspiracy connected in making that publication. Mr. Wing submitted that this was not a wrongful act such as would support the action.

Continuing, Mr. Wing stated that it was not an indication to break any contract. It was simply to call attention of one of the contracting parties with no comment on the terms or making any criticism. There was no authority which went so far as to point out that this was wrongful. Wrongful acts were dealt with by Lord Justice Bowan where he considered what acts were wrongful. Here Calder told His Lordship quite frankly that he did not want the advertisers whom he influenced to advertise to renew their contracts as he wanted to take the business elsewhere. This was no more actionable than what happened in the Mogul case. These advertisers whom he obtained and over whose advertisements Calder knew he could derive no commission and could derive no profit he very naturally wished to take to other channels. Even assuming that this was an act of trying to remove business from the plaintiffs, Mr. Wing's submission was that this did not make this otherwise lawful act unlawful.

The Judge: Putting your case very shortly, after all it does not matter the method that was adopted. It does not matter what his intention was sending anonymously. He was entitled to do what he did, and that he did it by sending this memorandum he was entitled to do. I think I have followed your position.

Mr. Wing: He is not attempting to induce people to break their contracts. The circular, no doubt, is designed to prevent people from renewing which in substance is preventing them from making new contracts. There is no inference or any idea or suggestion that the existing contracts would be altered. These advertisements have been paid for and of course, they would run on.

The Judge: By the time the memorandum went out the Year Book was published. So far as the existing position between the plaintiffs and the advertisers their contracts were completed. It did not affect the Year Book at all.

Mr. Wing: To induce and try to influence a person not to enter into a contract is quite different to drawing his attention to the terms of a contract. The procuring of a breach of contract is, I agree, a prima facie act. The whole of the plaintiffs' case is, I understand, that the defendant tried to induce these advertisers not to renew their contracts.

The Judge: It is quite one thing to go to a man and say to him "your contract will expire" and say to a man "Do not enter into a contract today, or possibly do not renew your contract." You have to ask yourself whether the position taken up by Calder was such in his letter of threat and in the circular.

Mr. Wing: There is no contract, and there is nothing pleaded. Nobody was bound.

The Judge: That was not the view of your client. His view of the law may be wrong as also mine might be. He attitude at the time, when he demanded his commission, was that these contracts meant automatic renewal and on automatic renewal he says he is entitled to commission. He tells the plaintiffs, If you do not pay this commission I will take care to inform the advertisers of the term of notice in the contract.

Mr. Wing: Really it cannot make any difference about its renewal. It would be renewed if the advertiser went round to the plaintiffs' office.

The Judge: If you were drawing up a statement of claim for "Finance and Commerce" against an advertiser whose advertisement has been put on the strength of the clause in the contract you will allege that it was on this clause that you were suing.

Mr. Wing: In this case it would not be necessary to have a new contract. The actual words are these: 'This contract is renewable at the above rates unless intimation to the contrary is given six months before publication.' The renewal I submit is a new contract.

The Judge: Assuming that "Finance and Commerce" had taken this question as automatic renewal would it not be a contract? It might have gone on for a year.

Mr. Wing: Each year there would be a demand. I submit it is not the same contract but a series of contracts from time to time for six months. The mere fact that some people read into the publication some meaning is not sufficient to make us responsible. There is no case made out. There is no case on the action. If it is, all that is recoverable is the actual damage that has been sustained, such damage to be assessed by the two or three witnesses who went into the witness box yesterday and who withdrew their subscriptions. All the subscription cannot be profit, as Mr. Pratt has admitted. In any case it would be two or three cases out of the list of people who withdrew their subscriptions.

The Judge: All the cases you have referred to with regard to interferences are cases of interferences by rivals in trade. They are not cases by a person who had at one time been in the employ of the harty injured?

Mr. Wing: I think not.

The Judge: Calder having resigned, if on January 1 he entered into a contract for a rival year book, he could have gone round and used his knowledge, and secured advertisements from the plaintiffs' advertisers?

Mr. Wing: That, of course, is in business a common practice.

Judgment was reserved.

Belgian Cabinet Peeved, Resigns

(Reuter's Service)

Brussels, June 14.—The Cabinet resigned today in consequence of Parliamentary difficulties over the question of the Flamandisation of Ghent University.

A Bill providing for the transformation of Ghent into a predominantly Flemish University was passed by the Chamber in December. It marks the crux of the bilingual question and has been responsible for very acute controversies. The Bill was recently introduced in the Senate, where it encountered a most stormy passage until it was rejected today by 149 votes to 4, whereupon M. Theunis submitted his resignation.

The DEL MONTE

TONIGHT TONIGHT

The FIRST APPEARANCE
IN SHANGHAI
OF THE

SISTERS BOIYARTZOVA

(TWO PRIMAS FROM THE KOOLICHEFSKY SCHOOL OF DANCING)

In Classical and Character Duets

TWO BALLETS:

I SKETCH FANTASIE
II BATHING (A one act farce)

THE FIRST CHOICE OF ARTISTS ARE ALWAYS

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